SOCALSTAPPEAL

Organ of the Revolutionary Communist Party

BRITISH SECTION OF THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL.

MID - MAY, 1947.

END LABOUR'S IMPERIALIST POLICY

He's Back!

Family, laden with diamonds, ostrich feathers and other "souvenirs" from the rich South African capitalists was marked by the usual flunkeyism and publicity that occurs on such occasions.

And, no doubt, the Court circles, Dowagers and ambitious socialite parasites feel happy that the Royal family is with them again, to grace their banquets and functions. But to the working class in Britain, the occasion makes about as much difference as the King's South African tour did to the overworked and exploited native slaves of the wealthy South African capitalists.

While some millions of the working class in Britain desperately seek decent housing accommodation, the Royal Family have re-turned to no such worries. Indeed, one of their twenty-two residences, Buckingham Palace, has been extensively and very expensively re-decorated in their absence, at a cost of some £58,000. A sum which would be about the cost of housing sixty workers and their families in comfort.

black workers of South Africa. He was concerned with fortifying the position of British imperialism in South Africa, which is now remasters by speaking such truths!



garded as a sheet anchor of im perialist interests in the whole of Africa. The visit was intended to its' policy of "white and hegemony on the bolster Smuts' supermacy

African continent.

The truth is, that the working Attlee, in a most obsequious speech of welcome home, referred to the, "deep disappointment to our fellow subjects in South Africa, who for the first time in their history were able to welcome in person their King and Queen . . .", if the Royal visit had been called off. But it is clear that Attlee, was not thinking of the unfortunate black workers of South Africa. He

For a Socialist Programme "Keep Left" Offers No Alternative

THE DELEGATES TO THIS YEAR'S LABOUR PARTY CONFERENCE, MEETING AT MARGATE, HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF GIVING A CLEAR ALTERNATIVE LEAD TO THE PRESENT POLICY OF THE LABOUR GOVERNMENT, A POLICY WHICH UPHOLDS AND FURTHERS THE INTERESTS OF CAPITALISM AGAINST THOSE OF THE WORKING CLASS.

While certain nationalisation measures have been introduced, effective control of Britain's production and economy remains in the hands of the capitalist class. While a golden harvest of profits continues to pour into the pockets of the employers, the main burdens of shortages, of taxation, and of the production crisis continues to be borne by the working class. All this under the aegis of the Labour Government.

capitalist "balance of formula, a "Western

bloe" with France and other capitalist countries of Europe, in order that Britain can play an

independent" role between the two great Powers of the U.S.A.

and the U.S.S.R. They say:

Almost one and a quarter million British troops continue to be stationed overseas to act as the protectors of British capitalist interests, and the colonial masses continue to be enslaved under British imperialist rule.

Workers who are apprehensive about Labour's poncy will study the pamphlet, 'Keep Left', appropriately published by the appropriately published by the appropriately published by the working class defeat the reactionary aims of world imperialism and the Stalinist bureaucracy, the "solution" of the "Keep Left" authors is just another capitalist "balance of "Western" Keep Left" No Alternative only through the establishment of the Socialist United States of another power" bloe" v

The dozen or so Labour M.P.'s responsible for this pamphlet, notably, Crossman, Michael Foot and Ian Mikardo, modestly state, in a short introduction: "We found that we all agreed about the need for a more drastic Socialist policy if we were not to drift into could only be welcomed by every worker who is seeking a real socialist alternative to official Labour policy—if it were a genuine attempt to come to grips with the problems facing the workthe fact is, that the authors of "Keep Left", having no principled policy, are inc pable of developing any concrete Socialist programme of action that would operate in the interests of the workers in Britain.

Germany

" Keep Left" reiterates right wing policy official Germany:

"It should be possible, for in-stance, as a measure to prevent the revival of German militarism, to limit the reconstruction of the German steel industry and to get the extra capacity by build-ing steel mills in the neighbour-

Thus they help to perpetuate the legend of natural German aggres siveness, and then proceed to put

Right Policy For

ing countries to be serviced with German coal."

"The task of British Socialism must be, wherever possible, to save the smaller nations from this futile ideological warfare and to heal the breach between the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. But we cannot do this if we ourselves have taken sides either in a Communist bose or in an anti-Bolshevik axis. It would be a betrayal of Brivish and European Socialism if we weekly accepted would be equal y fatal to American leading strain to accept for dollar and accept for dollar and accept for dollars."

In the task of British Socialist Europe "without showing how this can be achieved without the overthrow of capitalism and a minute the countries concerned, starting with Britain.

A New Imperialist Policy Morrison, that the Government could take no other course except (Continued on Page 4.)

squandered by these rich holiday habitues in the Riviera is indicated by a "Daily Mail" reporter, who These wealthy idlers of the capitalist class consider the present "division of labour capitalist whereby the workers produce the "Chartering of yachts at fees of anything from £500 to £5,000, all-day cocktail parties that cost

Make the Rich Pay!

Currency Cases Show Luxury

Living of Wealthy Parasites

BY G. NOZEDA

THE MONOTONOUS PARADE OF RICH BRITISH IDLERS PASSING THROUGH THE POLICE

COURTS ON CURRENCY EVASION CHARGES BRINGS HOME THE SHARP CONTRAST BETWEEN

THE DIFFICULT CONDITIONS OF LIFE FOR THE WORKERS TODAY, AND THE LUXUURY

While the working class is exhorted to "work harder",

to "spend less and save more", by capitalist employers and Labour Government alike, members of the upper classes are engaged in luxury spending on fantastic

Those wealthy idlers, who have been 'found out', squandered fabulous sums on gambling and high living in the favourite holiday resort of the capitalist class, the green Riviers Money could work harder' for the "benefit work harder" for the work harder work harder

resort of the capitalist class, the French Riviera. Money, coined from the toil and sweat of working people, flows like water in this solence, when the workers were the workers were the workers were the workers when the workers were the working the

French Riviera.

people, flows like water in this solence demand

Some idea of the fantastic sums

LIVING OF THESE WEALTHY PARASITES.

profits and they spend them, right and proper, the ordained state of things! And it is to the 2500 a time, and gaming debts shame of the Labour leaders, who that in some cases amount to claim to act as "socialists", as that in some cases amount to \$25,000 a night are some of the items that have been admitted." And, as an example of a "fairly fiteers and the idle rich have not have not displayed of their helief in quiet day's spending" by one been disabused of their belief in wealthy idler, the report instances: the right of capitalists to profiteer. "Hotel, £5 (one day); Car, Cannes to MonteCarlo, £10; Lunch and Dinner, four guests, £32; Gambling losses, £25; Night club, £6; total for the day, £78." On the contrary! The Labour Government continues to place heavy taxation burdens on the backs of the working class, but takes no action against the wealthy

employing class who continue to

when demand better conditions or even

"go so far" as to demand, holidays with pay .

What a "hard" day's spending would amount to, is left to the magination! The fact that their last Budget In one recent case, that of a wealthy captain and a woman friend, £8,740 was squandered in this fashion in 15 weeks. They spent, between them, almost £600 a week. At aproximately twice as much as a miner earns in a year 1

To-date, the reported loss to the British Treasury incurred by such currency evaders, amounts to some British Treasury incurred by such currency evaders, amounts to some millions of pounds. This to some currency dogers ands. True, those have been gers who were caught handed, or even a few thousand pounds, in fines, can mean little to the pockets of these luxury spenders who spend as much in one day, (a 'quiet day), as a miner receiver for three months of hard idlers come from the same wealthy capitalist class that howls for the workers there months of the workers there were proposed as the workers to strike action; they come from the same capitalist class

True, those read wealthy capitalist monopolies read higher and higher profits, and millions are spent by rich wasters in luxury living! This situation must be changed. It can be ended only when the organised workers in Britain force the Labour Government to match their words with deeds and take action to expropriate the profits of the capitalist class as a first step in implementing a genuine socialist consonic policy. Takker with the Labour organisactions, demand that the Labour leaders place the burden where it belongs, on the backs of the capitalist class. MAKE THE RICH PAY!

TEXAS CITY DISASTER

Capitalist Greed Blamed BY EVELYN ATWOOD

U.S.A.

The Texas City disaster snuffed out the lives of between 400 and 600 people, with many dead still uncounted, injured 3,000 more and laid waste an entire

Their flimsy shacks were built in an arc of danger around weakness and the shaky hold which the inflammable chemical plants and oil refineries on the water-front. Among these workers were many Mexican-American and Negro families. This sector was virtually wiped off the map.

A fire aboard the explosive-laden cargo via barges. Yet the Grand-French freighter Grandcamp on April 16, blasted the vessel and most of its crew out of existence. This first blast set off a chain of ammonium nitrate. explosions that for three days rocked the Gulf Coast, and ripped through the jerry-built industrial Texas City.

The death toll was highest among the hundreds of workers in the \$19,00,000 Monsanto Chemical plant, built at government expense during the war, which sprawled over 30 acres on Galveston Bay. No alarm was sounded in the plant when the **Grandcamp** fire started and none of the workers evacuated, although there was ample time to do so. The plant became a flaming shambles as its chemicals ignited. Other vessels in the Harbour exploded, including the High Flyer, also loaded with ex-

Who is responsible for this interpret. The "N.Y. World Telegram" on April 17 states: "It comes in the category of those indefinable acts of God . . . seemingly the same of the same." This definable acts of God . . . seemingly there is no one to blame." This is a lie. Evidence is beginning to accumulate that capitalist greed is a lie. Evidence is beginning to accumulate that capitalist greed and reckless disregard for the lives and safety of the working people are behind the disaster.

Atlantic City, stated that amnitrate explodes with about 25% more violence than TNT. It can be set off by heat are behind the disaster.

City officials, dominated by the tion. big chemical and shipping com-panies, permitted flagrant violations conditions in the narrow and crowded Houston channel, where Texas City is located, are Texas City is located, are notoriously bad. Shipowners re-peatedly refused to adopt or peatedly refused to adopt observe needed safety measures.

William T. Butler, expert on dangerous cargo shipments and now serving on the Coast Guard Board investigating the causes of the disaster, admits that nitrate is considered dangerous cargo. Never-the less the Coast Guard failed to these nitrate-bearing ships out into the stream.

L. D. Boswell, foreman of a working detail of longshoremen, testified that a man on the Grandcamp yelled up to the deck from the ship's hold that he from the ship's hold that ne smelled something burning. Some water was sent down to help extinguish the flames. But a request for more water was denied on the ground that it would damage the cargo. This cargo, so carefully protected for the shipowners at the expense of an entire city and its population, was the dangerous ammonium nitrate, loaded in paper bags.

Chemical experts, meeting in or through detonation of ammunition. Hugh stockiles of ammonium nitrate were left at the end of the war. The government panies, permitted flagrant violations of safety laws concerning the docking of explosive-laden ships. During the war this small seaport town boomed into an industrial and shipping centre of 15,000, three times its pre-war size. Safety as this processing continues, danger of further explosions remain.

otoriously bad. Shipowners recontentedly refused to adopt or
beserve needed safety measures.

CIO National Maritime Union
fficials point out that ammunition
hips have no right to dock but officials point out that ammunition ships have no right to dock, but must lie out in the stream, handling profits ahead of human lives.

Recognises Britain's Decline

One merit the pamphlet possesses s the description of the parlous plight of British capitalism and the exceedingly weak position in which it finds itself at the present time. It shows how the lust for profits on the part of the capital-ists has resulted in the ruin of Britain's basic industries.

At the same time it points out the diseased state which world capitalism reached after the First World War, and the crisis of capitalism which was ushered in The Texas workers bore the brunt of the disaster.

Comparison of the disaster. shown. The signatories openly proclaim that on her own Britain will be hopelessly outclassed in a war against America or against Russia, the two modern titans.

New "Balance Of Power" Formula

But instead of drawing the correct socialist conclusion that

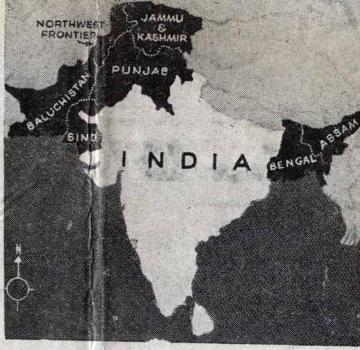
'Hidden Hand' At Work Again

of a oremen, ...On May 6th, Major Beamish (Conservative, Lewes) asked the Minister of Labour "whether he is aware that the illegal road haulage strike" in January 1947, "was largely organised and encouraged by the Revolutionary Communist Party, Trotskyist and British Section of the Fourth International," and what steps he proposed to take against "illegal strikes organised for political reasons."

Mr. Isaacs replied that although

Mr. Isaacs replied that although the organisation mentioned might have encouraged the strike once it started, there was no evidence to show they organised it. Therefore, the question of taking steps did not

Major Beamish and his kind do not seem to realise that if workers go on strike it is because they just grievance er working class forthcoming, is a work w militancy whenever the Several investigations are now that the Trotskyists are establish-Of this we are proud.



PAKISTAN, shown on the map in black, is the demand of Jinnah's Moslem League, divides India and allows the wealthy princes to maintain their states.

Congress Leaders Consider Pakistan

By its deliberate policy of building up antagonisms and playing off Moslems against Hindus in order to "divide and rule", British imperialism tries to maintain some sort of foot-hold in India.

Recent despatches from India persistently contain the report that the Congress Party is considering Pakistan as a result of the pressure of the Moslem League. The Congress Working Committee is said to be working on plans for the partition of Punjab" and Bengal as separate Moslem States.

This represents a break with the traditional stand of Congress.

Bengal as separate Moslem States.

This represents a break with the traditional stand of Congress, which always opposed Pakistan as a "madman's dream."

The intensity of the imperialist sponsored Moslem League's struggle against the establishment of a United India can be seen from the fact that in the past few weeks, the number of dead in the communal riots was 2,000, and most of these from the Punjab. In the North West Frontier, where the Congress represents a big majority, the Moslem League incited 150,000 Moslems to demonstrate for Pakistan before the Viceroy, who was on tour.

The meaning of Pakistan and the new turn of the Congress was made clear by a former Nationalist Moslem Minister of the Interim Government, Ali Zaheer:

"If Pakistan is conceded as appears inevitable, whether

"If Pakistan is conceded as appears inevitable, whether in a truncated form or otherwise, the presence of the British Government in India can be taken for granted. They will be there at the invitation of one party or the other."

Because Congress acts in the interests of the basic sections of the Indian capitalists and landlords, it is incapable of developing a United Independent India. Because of their vested interests, the Congress capitalists are not prepared to call on the people, Hindu and Moslem, to sweep away the Indian princes, who are kept in being which the interest of Paritic liveraged for their vested interests, the Congress capitalists are not prepared to call on the people, Hindu and Moslem, to sweep away the Indian princes, who are kept in being which the interest of Paritic liveraged for the property of the propert only by the support of British imperialism. Only the working class can lead such a struggle under a revolutionary communist

'Daily Worker' **Defends Inequalities** In Russia

BY T. CLIFF

The "Daily Worker" has been publishing a series of articles attempting to explain away the great inequalities in income which exist in present day Russia. These articles reveal the nervousness of the editors lest the British workers put their finger on the touchstone of the Stalinist system—as of every system—economic inequality.

The 'Daily Worker" editorial labour he gives to society. This of the 8th says that of course, there exist inequalities, but "It is an to give to every worker an income exist inequalities, but "It is an to give to every worker an income in accordance with his needs, inreward for service and a guarantee that by promoting its best citizens the Soviet Union will finally advance to Communism, which means: from each according to his abilities and to each according to his needs."

The same tune is repeated by

man who sweeps the workshop

Nor have they advocated that a worker doing comparatively easy work in, say, the chocolate industry, should get the same amount of wages and paid holidays as a miner."

". . . The harder the job, or the wise, the Soviet citizens say, nobody would do it at all."

Certainly, if one worker works harder than another in the first stage of the new society, then he receives income according to the

Wages Under Lenin

Lenin's Government could not establish absolute equality imme-diately after taking power. But it stablished a maximum limit for The same tune is repeated by J. R. Campbell in his article "Soviet Income" on the 9th May, He writes:

"No Socialist has ever advocated that the manager of an automobile factory should only get the same wages as the man who sweeps the workshop "Income between differences in income between differences with time. Even the capitalist experts who were employed by the Soviet Government and who lacked any loyalty towards it, even for these, there was set a limit of approximately four to one.

"In a secondary and the striving towards decreasing the differences with time. Even the capitalist experts who were employed by the Soviet Government and who lacked any loyalty towards it, even for these, there was set a limit of approximately four to one."

floor, or that a top-ranking scientist should only receive the minimum income was 1,200 roubles and the maximum was 4,800 roubles, the latter figure being the maximum for the 'specialists' as well."

N. Bucharin and E. Preobraz-hensky in "A.B.C. of Com-munism", page 302, officially pub-lished by the Bolsheviks and the C.P. of Britain as a text book of Communism.

As regards the Government more difficult it is to learn, the officials, Lenin wrote that the higher mut be the wage, otherage wage of a skilled worker. If the facts today showed that there is no absolute equality in incomes in Russia, but everyone received a wage according to his labour, then certainly the editor of the "Daily

(Continued on page 4.)

Adrema Workers Stand Firm

BY T. REILLY

The engineering workers of Adrema Ltd., have been on strike since May 6th; fighting against the victimisation of eight active union members, four of whom are shop stewards; they need the support of all organised workers.

In the latest statement of the Strike Committee, a copy of which has been sent to the "Socialist Appeal", the following facts are presented:

"Following the general return to work after the lock-out im-posed by the Engineering Em-ployers' Federation, as a result of the Fuel and Power Christ all workers were re-prograd with of the Fuel and Fower Crisis, all workers were re-engaged with the exception of three fitters, whom the management stated they could not re-employ owing to lack of work on the fitting

The Shop Stewards Committee consider this statement to be somewhat of a contradiction in view of the fact that 18 fitters who had been re-engaged have since left the company's employment.

In view of these facts, the workers at this establishment are of the opinion that the refusal of the management to immediately re-engage the three workers, is tantamount to deliberate victimisation.

The workers at mass meetings held some eight weeks ago in-structed the stewards to place an embargo both on overtime and on the entry of new labour into the works, and also to take all the necessary steps to enable full publicity to be given to the

The stewards have secured the support of several M.P.s, includ-ing Mr. William Gallagher, who has intimated that he is pressing

organised demonstrations both single and outside the B.I.F., resolution asking the National Olympia, on May 5th and 6th in an effort to bring to the notice.

The Adrema strike must not be of the public the anti-trade union attitude of the firm which

exhibiting there. On May 7th, the management misconduct (i.e. for distribution of leaflets off the firms premises). Three of the five brothers are shop stewards.

Hotel Workers:

On this new act of managerial provocation being explained to the 250 workers at a mass meeting on May 7th, they decided to cease work until their five fellow trade unionists have been re-instated.

The costs of the campaign and financial assistance to our three brothers over the period of the past eight weeks have been rather considerable. Consequently, the committee now find themselves in a serious financial position, and wish to take this opportunity to appeal to our fellow trade unionists for their financial support.

This support will enable us to alleviate distress amongst our 250 workers and to defeat this attempted victimisation of active trade unionists by employers."

Signed on behalf of the

Adrema Strike Committee, C. RICKETTS, Chairman. L. MILLER, Secretary. All communications to the

Treasurer: G. Miller, c/o 69, Avenue Road, Acton, London, W.3.

The Acton Local Organisation The Acton Local Organisation
Committee of the A.E.U. is backing the strike but only partial
support is given by the A.E.U.
District Committee. The District
Committee have, however, asked
branches to send financial aid. At
its meeting part Wodnesday (14th) the Minister of Labour to hold an immediate enquiry into the dispute.

La addition, the stewards of the A.E.U. at its meeting on

The Adrema strike must not be left isolated. It is imperative for all engineering workers to demand on May 7th, the management informed five of the demonstrators that they were dismissed for misconduct (i.e. for distribution shop organisation.

Force the Union leaders to serve the interests of the workers

London Gas Engineers' Agreement

1,000 City of London

Workers' Strike

BY N. PENTLAND

W.U. members employed by the crematorium attendants, all employed by the Corporation.

Beginning with a strike of to the side of the Billingsgate

For eighteen months London had been paid for overtime, now gas engineers have, through their time and a quarter only will be unions, been pressing for a 44 hour given. Thus the workers in effect,

inally agreed to recognise the men's claims.

The joint shop stewards, led by Becton, submitted to the Executive Committee of Ship-building and Engineering Confederation, what they termed an overall "Comprehensive Agreement" covering wages and working conditions. This "agreement" was their mandate to the Confederation to be secured from the gas employers. Nothing less would be accepted.

After a series of breakdown

After a series of breakdown negotiations, the gasworkers finally, at the beginning of May, gave the gas employers the last chance to negotiate. Finally, the Confederation wrested a 44 hour week and a general increase of craftsmen's wages from 2s. 9d. to 3/- per hour.

voice in the appointment of per-sons to managerial positions. The whole of the capitalist press has waxed indignant over this.

The latest of these strikes has recently been fought by T. and G.W.U. members employed by the

City of London Corporation.

week and a substantial increase in wages.

After repeated threats of strike action, the gas employers have finally agreed to recognise the men's "abnormal", such as height, heat

At a meeting of some 2,000 gas engineers at Holborn Hall on Wednesday, May 7, a resolution was unanimously carried calling upon the E.C.'s to reverse these conditions or issue 21 days' strike notice. In the meantime the status quo was to remain.

Confederation wrested a 44 hour week and a general increase of craftsmen's wages from 2s. 9d. to 3/- per hour.

Overtime Sell-Out

The various E.C.'s of the Confederation, without consulting the workers, betrayed the rank and file on two important items. Firstly, whereas formerly time and a third

Great Solidarity

Following the Billingsgate stop

page, juttymen, gravediggers, road

###

workers in a great wave of working class solidarity, completely stopping burials, roadsweeping and cleaning. The strike committee stated that they put the whole blame for this squarely on the shoulders of the Corporation for its arbitrary appointment of a non-union man to a higher position.

appointment of a non-union man to a higher position.

The surprise of the whole strike which completely shook official quarters came when 75 union members operating the Tower Bridge bascules stopped work and publicly supported the City strikers, this being the first time in history that Tower Bridge has not been operated for this reason. By an ancient law of the City the bridge had to remain open for bridge had to remain open for

river trade. Continuing the anti-working class policy of breaking strikes by the introduction of troops, the Labour Government manned the bridge with naval ratings from Chatham. To this, a leading member of the strike committee correctly re-marked: "Our district office should

have made the strike official."

This act, far from weakening the This act, far from weakening the high morale of the strikers, only strengthened it. For, disgusted with the treatment of workers by the Labour Government on the one hand and its cringing before royalty on the other, 12 workmen preparing the Guildhall for the royal return, promptly downed tools also.

Lesson Of Solidarity

The strike is an object lesson to

The strike is an object lesson to all workers.

With swift action, one section of workers after another saw the issue at stake and responded with enthusiasm, with a solidarity from which other sections of workers may fruitfully learn.

The demand of the workers to control and manage every sphere.

Within the past few months, sections of workers in industries and special police constables over covering mining, railways and road transport have taken to strike action as a means of voicing their demand for the right to have a on strike for eleven days.

GAINS VICTORY

Embargo On **Overtime**

FOR RAILWORKERS

The 240 railway workers of the

T.R.

NOTICE

Frank Piazza Still Victimised The case of the victimised worker, Frank Piazza, has

21 DAYS STRIKE

resulted in the union, rather belatedly, handing in 21 days strike notice to the Ministry of Labour.

If the union leaders take this question seriously, they will have to get down to the job of rousing all the London catering workers for the struggle which confronts them. Since October last, when the right to organise was established by the mass strike, the lottel is the configuration of the configurat and catering trades bosses have been trying to restore the old posi-tion. They have succeeded in some measure because of the failure of the official union leadership to

How the



Stands

MAY, 1947.

	£	S.	d.
Hampstead	3	1	0
East London	1	15	7
Thames Valley	7	16	0
Manchester		5	0
I.C., Newcastle		7	6
Newcastle		9	5
Croydon	1	13	4
West London		12	4
Liverpool		18	3
Dan	4	5	0
London Social	7	3	9
Mrs. C			G
onial Marxist			31
eague		10	0
Oakengates		2	0
all		1	4
		14	0
	1	0	0
noton	97	10	0
Condon	12	2	0
housen	9	3	4
Mac, Canada	1	0	0

12th May £43 12 4

If the union leaders take this | maintain militant pressure against reactionary group of em-

At a meeting of the unionised

catering workers, over 100 Shop Stewards and members assembled to hear a speech by Tom Cochrone National Industrial Officer. It was revealed that progress since October last, so far as union activity is concerned is practically nil. With the exception of the Savoy group of hotels, by whom Piazza has been victimised, the Hotels and Restaurants Association has agreed to House Committees where favourable to both sides. No agreement has been reached with the Catering Association which involves Lyons Corner Houses, etc., nor with the Restaurants Association (as distinct from the H. and R.A.). On local, district and ciation national machinery there is only tacit agreement. So that since October the only gain has been a local agreement with the H. and

No wonder the union members

The results of the past few months | struggles is convincing catering workers of the need for their intervention in the handling of union affairs.

In view of the possibility of failure to get Piazza reinstated, union members should press for the immediate setting up of a central strike committee. All necessary organisational details should be thoroughly studied and assistance sought from the London Trades Council.

Only a widespread effort by all catering workers with help from broader sections of the organised Labour movement, can bring these employers to heel.

For the immediate and unconditional reinstatement of Frank Piazza!

For the Victory of the

From LEFT and RIGHT

BY AGITATOR

There Was No Unity

excerpts from the theme and dialogue which the "Worker gives, here is an example:

"Churchill is portrayed as exof Soviet reserves, and as saying: 'We shall be glad if you succeed.'

The British and Americans then leave. " 'Stalin : All is understood .

At the time when this was supthe great leader and ally be

the late President Roosevelt in his study reading the latest news talking to an unnamed Journalist: 'R.: How can we help the

J.: By invading Europe from the West.

R.: Alas, this does not depend on me you know. J.: The British dream of a cheap victory.

able peace, that is what suits them." R.: Cheap victory and profit-

Roosevelt's surviving partisans will not be over pleased at the unflattering implication that be was a stooge of Churchill who, apparently, made the major decisions. But, that aside, we now the "Daily Mail" is not renowned nor want. It wasn't for this that Catering Workers over their have two astonishing assertions for his progressive views. All the workers pure the stallinists, First there was no "Allied unity", and the more valuable, therefore, is the leaders in power.

ruling class, was waged for a contained in his report of his cheap victory and a profitable recent crossing on the Queen peace." That is in line with what Elizabeth. It reads in part: we Trotskyists were saying all along. But the corner-stone of O'N 6th May, the "Daily Stalinist policy for four years was a new Stalinist war film. Of the and support for Character was and support for Churchill and his 'just war for freedom."

You may be able to "fool some ressing his doubts about Soviet of the people all the time," military might and the sufficiency Messrs. Stalinists, but surely some of your supporters will call for a balance sheet of your policies in the light of this latest example of eynicism.

In reality, there was of course, the campaign in Africa, Italy.

They simply want to be first in strategy of Rosevalt and strategy of Roosevelt and the Balkans. They want us to shed more blood so as to be able to dictate to us later.'" strategy of Roosevelt and Churchill in their attitude towards the Soviet Union. Yesterday, the Russian and international Stalinist posed to be happening, the Stalin-ist press was landing Churchill as Roosevelt as a war-monger and agent of U.S. imperialism. To-"Another scene", according morrow, they may "discover' to the "Daily Worker," "Shows again, the truth about Roosevel again, the truth about Roosevelt as they did about Churchill. The pretence that this or that capitalist politician (particularly Roosevelt) is progressive or is interested in peace, plays into the hands of capitalism and deludes the workers.

'Work or Want' Dept.

war, on the part of the British exposure of capitalist inequality

"This ship is laden down with money, full of fat-faced, cigar-smoking men and mink-clad women. Over the Martinis, the champagne and, later, the brandy, they talk heatedly of the workers, insist they're bone idle and that the prohibitive tax on tobacco and cigarettes is a damn good thing. After saying this they usually light an enormous new cigar. .

"It is almost as if there is too much of everything here. The menu is as quilent as anything to be found in New York—trout, Salmon, halibut, lobster, shrimps, pheasants, lamb, ham, beef, tongue, steaks and chops, ice-cream, peaches, pineapples, pears, apples, oranges, bananas, thick whipped cream, fancy cakes and biseuits, bacon and eggs, cups of bouillon, cups and glasses of everything.

" I do not deplore it. I merely report it. Each - irst-class passenger has paid his £100 or more for a one-way crossing, and it is important, I suppose that he gets his money's work

Demagogy? Yes. But it seems to point to the fact that, espite the poster campaign of the Abour for his progressive views. All the the workers put the Lalour



India News From

SINGAPORE. S.E.A.C.

28.4.47.

Dear Comrade, Just before I left Calcutta the riots had started there. They were deliberately engineered in were deliberately engineered in order to try and split the ranks of the Calcutta working class who were due to have started a General Strike in sympathy with the Calcutta tram-workers and dockers who had been on strike since February and January respectively. Although the Stalinist controlled B.P.T.U.C. called off the General Strike, it did not succeed in stopping the rioting. One important point however, is that the main working class areas of Calcutta such as Kiddapur, were not affected by the trouble. It was in the main confined to the middle. working class areas of Calcutta such as Kiddapur, were not affected by the trouble. It was in the main confined to the middle class and professional districts.

The World Youth Delegation

One of our Party comrades had some limited success in forming workers' guards to patrol the troubled areas and stop any incidents.

Our Comrade Khan who is the President of the Mill Workers Union is conducting a great fight and has unanimous support of the workers in the area.

From Calcutta I went down by train to Madras. There a general strike had taken place of one day's duration to demand the release of Comrade Antoni Piliai, our comrade who was leading the Buckingham and Carnatic Mill Workers on strike This is the Buckingham and Carnatic Mill With fraternal revolutionary The demand of the workers to control and manage every sphere of life themselves, is one that must be given prime place by every organised worker.

Buckingham and Carnatic Mill Workers on strike. This is the most important section of the Madras working class. I was unable to see him in prison as he had organised worker.

Buckingham and Carnatic Mill Workers on strike. This is the greetings,

GEOFF.

P.S. Hope May Day in Long'en is a huge success.

been removed from the Madras Pen

to Ragapatan.

I am now back in the unit pre-Tam now back in the unit pier paring to go into transit. On Thursday I went to the East and West Society again. The Stalin-ists had arranged a debate on "Whether Imperialism was detri-mental to Asia." The two speakers were pretty bad and came out with the patter about culture and having to learn foreign languages, etc. The biggest surprise of the even-ing was when the speaker for imperialism, a pukka white sahib, held up a copy of our Indian paper "The Spark" and commenced to read out part of it. He was attempting to "expose" the anti-imperialists, who he said, were never satisfied because in this paper.

has arrived in Singapore from Rangoon. It includes a delegate from Russia (Olga), Yugoslavia from Russia (Olga), Yugoslavia and France. Our Calcutta com-rades exposed the Russian delegate when she was speaking in Calcutta. She refused to answer their questions and left the hall.

If they hold any public meetings in Singapore, I'll certainly be

there to welcome them.

I'm a bit short of money at the

Anti-Labour Policy lin Singapore

A "Strikers' Backing-Up The Government has shown un-Trade Unions.

Society "has been formed in Singapore by 41 different Singapore by 41 different Society "backing-tp mathies lie. Whenever there is a strike, the Government brings pressure to bear solely upon the

Trade Unions.

At the first meeting of the Executive Committee of this society, held at the premises of the Singapore Federation of Trade Unions recently, it was resolved ing porters be increased from 41 to 62.

(2) The number of parcel porters be increased from 110 to 140.

(3) That the premises of the made to all trade union branches to set up sub-committees for early class.

(3) That the premises of the Singapore Traction Co. employees, who have been on strike for nearly three months, and that an appeal be made to all trade union branches to set up sub-committees into a position from where they can launch a frontal assault on the workers' right to strike—which right, in the last resort, is the only thing that saves them from unmitigated exploitation. This move constitutions a direct reply to the growing anti-laboration of struggle that a favourable result was achieved. An embargo on overtime and Sunday work forced the boss to capitulate.

The anti-labour element appear to be particularly keen on enforcing compulsory arbitration. But the workers are preparing to demonstrates, through greater unity, solidarity and off-reliance, that the employers, and sections of the local press.

Thanks from a German Family

GERMANY,

Dear Friends, I received your food parcel and the enclosed note. Your kindness "£1,000 is wagered in the smoking-room every night, and I'm surprised to find the British bidding as strenuously as the Americans.

"£1,000 is wagered in the smoking-room every night, and I'm surprised to find the British bidding as strenuously as the Americans.

"£1,000 is wagered in the small streamly years of austerity it was as if we had been transported to dreamland. We regret that we cannot press your hand and thank you for your sacrifices. We are well aware that the food you send us is rationed in England.

us is rationed in England.
Our calories have been reduced to such an extent that we are wasting away. In the struggle for our daily bread people here don't hesitate to commit the greatest deprayities. pravities. Robbery, murder, thieving, prostitution and venereal diseases are every-day occurrences.
That is the level to which the
German people have been reduced.
The average wage of a German worker is 35-40 marks weekly. Is it then so hard to understand that workers are unable to buy addi-

April. tional food on their wages, and that we waste away on our waste away on our rations?

Black market price per pound of Black market price per pound of bread is 18 marks, sugar 38 marks, butter 150 marks, bacon and lard 150 marks, flour 20 marks, coffee 300 marks, potatoes 4 marks. While a tin of milk costs 60 marks ,and 3 ozs. of chocolate 90 marks.

A second-hand shirt costs 100-200 marks, an ounce of soap 20 marks, a pair of shoes 500-1,000 marks, a new suit 2,500-3,000 marks, and a second-hand one 1,500-2,000 marks. In short, you can get everything, but not on a worker's wage.
From what I have told you you

can see how we live, and what it means to us to receive a parcel from you. We will remain grateful from you. We will r Yours

E.A. and Five Children.

Help Our German Comrades!



Send Food

To:-H. CHASE 256 Harrow Rd. London - W.2.

Orphan German Children Queue for Food

256, HARROW ROAD, LONDON, W.2.

Phone: CUN 2526. EDITOR : E. GRANT. BUSINESS MANAGER: D. GRAY.

End Talks About "Unofficial" Strikes

The Labour and Trade Union leaders, backed by the full weight of the capitalist press, have launched an attack on workers who are participating in strike activity. Behind the apparent self-sureness, this campaign

indicates the waning confidence on the part of those leaders" in their ability to control the rank and file workers in the interests of the employers,

The most outspoken and brutal statement emanated from the pen of Alfred Edwards, "Socialist" M.P., in the "Sunday Express," of May 4th. Advocating that strikes should be made illegal, he states:

"It should be a criminal offence to strike, punishable by a prison sentence and a heavy fine upon the Union. The Unions' funds should be attacked for this purpose. Exactly the same treatment should be used in the case of unofficial strikes. The men who walk out should be punished and again the Union fined for lack of discipline within its ranks.' He concludes:

"If they persist, put them outside the law and punish them as they deserve. I feel no pity for thugs."

In a speech to his constituents, Morrison, Lord President of the Council, stated: "What are known as unofficial strikes are really strikes against trade unionism and against trade democracy. There seems to be an idea in the heads of many workers that if there is a strike they must be in it, and that it would be a betrayal of trade union principles to stay at work . . . If the strike is not called by the elected trade union leadership then the strike is really an anti-trade union strike."

Other Cabinet Ministers, including Isaacs have made

Strike activity expresses the very essence of Trade Union organisation. The Trade Unions were fashioned as independent fighting class organisations, under the banner: "United we stand-divided we fail." It has long been hundreds of thousands of German axiomatic in the working class movement that the anti-Fascist working class fighters, the British and American capital-ONLY weapon possessed by the workers is THE RIGHT ists continued placidly to supply German imperialism with all it

In saying that the workers today should not strike, the machine. Labour and Trade Union leaders advocate, in effect, the militant German acceptance of ANY TERMS THE EMPLOYERS CARE

Were the workers to accept the advice of these leaders, the very basis of Trade Unionism would be undermined, for without the right to strike, the trade unions would be rendered completely impotent. The talk of "discipline" in the ranks of the Unions by the leaders and the capitalist press is a mockery. The indiscipline is on the part of the officials who flout the basic principles of trade unionism. In recent months we have seen the sickening spectacle of the General Secretary of the largest union in the country (Deakin) being escorted from a meeting of striking transport workers by a police body-guard. This in the name of trade union democracy! We have seen Donovan, Coppock, Fawcett, Lawther and others back-peddling on the struggles of the working class. We have seen the Minister of Labour ex-Chairman of the T.U.C., acting in the best traditions of any Tory who preceded him in that office. Acting in the name of trade unionism, they treat the principles of the movement with the utmost contempt.

decision for workers to cease work. It involves loss of pay, and possibly weeks of starvation for the strikers' families. The recent sympathetic action of the London dockers, first with the Transport workers, then with the Glasgow dockers required the highest sense of class duty and the greatest morale. These dockers could well have done with their weekly wages, but they saw on these occasions that their fellow workers faced defeat without their assistance. Yes, Mr. Morrison, these dockers took the traditional socialist view that "it would be a betrayal of trade union principles to stay at work". They were the disciplined trade unionists; you were anti-trade unionist.

The talk about strikes being "unofficial" must be ended. ne of the first steps must be the breaking of the Industrial Truce and the freeing of the Unions from all ties with the employers and State machine. If workers the difference between the economic travesty of Marxism-Leninism to systems of the United States and which Stalin and the national their vights they have the right to receive the backing of their organisations, including the payment of strike benefit.

The withholding of such benefits is precisely contrary to the interests of working class democracy. The only way to discipline the officials is to pay them. The only way to discipline the officials is to pay them. The only way the contract of the U.S.S.R. is not of "essential the U.S.S.R. is consider it necessary to take strike action in defence of to disciplive the officials is to pay them the same wage as the worker on the job. When an end is put to their fat ism to use the formula of ism to use the formula of living filched from the pennies of the rank and file, they will concern themselves more with the welfare of the criticise mutually our systems, said workers. When all officials are subject to regular election the "Daily Worker", "We can and immediate recall, they will soon strive to serve the live side by side." rank and file instead of the employers. Those who fail to serve their class must be replaced by fighting militarts.

But that is not all. Stalin has done more than up-date his mon-

Workers go on strike when their endurance has reached its limits. It is not they who are violating democracy, but the union leaders and the Government Ministers who May, Stalin, according to "Times", expressed his "go imagine that democracy means that they dictate to the fication that Britain and Russia workers what the workers should do; not that the Unions were travelling in the Socialist direction. The Russian leader said and the Government are the servants of the workers but that, though Britain was travelling that the working class and unions must be obedient tools in a roundabout, British way, of their policy. This is their idea of demonstrate tools felt that both countries wou of their policy. This is their idea of democracy and reach the objective." socialism. It is not the workers' idea. Democracy begins C.P. leaders have certainly go at the bottom not at the top. All the statements of the peaceful co-habitation of Russian umion leaders show how far removed they are from the workers and prove the need for restoring genuine democracy within the Trade Unions.

| Peaceful co-habitation of Russian world revolution. "We have perialism, while Britain develops, also peacefully, in the "socialist direction" by the "roundabout forgotten that war will come

SOCIALIST APPEAL FOR A FREE, UNITED GERMAN REPUBLIC OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS

Against the Plunder Plans of the Big Four! Against Annexation, Reparation, Dismemberment

Manifesto of the Fourth International to the Workers of Europe and America.

The resounding failure of the Moscow Conference leaves the German problem temporarily "unsolved". But Germany is still covered with ruins, cut up into four occupation zones, under four different military dictatorships. The toiling masses are still the prey of ruin, famine, lack of clothing and of housing. Their most elementary needs are still unfulfilled after seven years of war and privation. And the most elementary democratic rights are still denied them after twelve years of Fascist dictatorship.

hypocritically opposing the plunder policy of the Kremlin in the form of reparations a policy dictated by the latter's particular requirements—the Anglo-American imperialists have clearly shown their own brigand policy by sharing out the coal of the Ruhr among their French, Belgian and Dutch satellites and by assuming complete domination of all industry

in the Western zones of Germany. Each of the Big Four tries as far as possible to include Germany in its own economic and strategic sphere of influence. Each plots, from the point of view of its own interests, the future and political structure Germany. Stalinist agitation for a speedy centralization, like all the various plans for a "German federation", conceals the occupation powers' common refusal to let the German

people freely decide their own fate. The Big Four explain their policy of oppression and plunder by the myth of the "collective guilt" of the German people in starting the war. But the capitalists of the whole world, who today throw this dastardly accusa tion at the German masses, themselves for years economically, politically and morally fortified Hitler, whom they regarded as their "anti-Communist bulwark". Hitler's While Hitler's concentration camps and torture chambers went smashing the resistance of build up its While thousands useded to militant German workers were being murdered by the Nazis, the representatives of international representatives capitalism wooed Hitler to gain his rvices and made whole "Friendship Pacts" with good services and made

The Stalinist bureaucracy has particularly "distinguished" itself in this campaign over the "collec-But this miserable lie will not make the workers forget that in 1933, Stalin turned the German working class over to Hitler without a struggle. It will not make them forget that the Pact he concluded with Hitler in 1939 precipitated the invasion of Poland. Nor will it make them forget that the ultra chauvinist war-time propaganda of the Kremlin was one of the principal elements in paralysing the revolutionary energy of the German workers and in reinforcing Nazi chauvinism.

But it was precisely the criminal policy of these same leaders that permitted Hitler to take power in Germany. Can we forget the constant capitulation of the Social-Democratic leaders to the advancing tide of Nazism? And And their shameful vote of confidence in the Reichstag for the foreign policy of the first Hitler cabinet. Can we forget the obstinate refusal of the leaders of the K.P.D. (German Communist Party) to make a United Front with the

their union in its fight.

Comrade Mehendre, the most active

worker in, and General Secretary

Berar Textile Workers' Federation, was one of the East victims of the Public Safety Ordinance.

The Provincial Ministry base

ful transfer of power in June,

1948. We are prepared to stamp

out these anti-social elements, even at the cost of bloodshed." This is

Congress!

For all their sudden outbursts of humanitarian" demagogy, the Marshalls and Bevins did not go to Moscow in order to find a solution for these vital problems. While hypocritically opposing the hypocritically opposing the Newson in the Kremlin in the decisive hours of the Kremlin in the decisive hours parties to issue a call for battle whose policy has proved to be so hopelessly bankrupt, to-day dare so shamelessly to throw the guilt for their own crimes onto the shoulders of the working masses worn down by decades of uninterupted suffering.

Workers of the world!

Congress Ministry

Jails Workers

33,000 TEXTILE WORKERS ON STRIKE IN

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR

All the textile mills in the whole of the Central

Provinces and Behar are at a standstill since March 9,

about 33,000 workers have been standing solidly behind

Under the notorious Public Safety Ordinance all the union militants either were arrested or had warrants issued against them.

Yet they were arrested and put in gaols. The Congress Ministry did shamelessly what the British Governor's Section 93 administra-

of the Big Four, far from laying the foundations for a lasting peace, Social Democracy against the Hitler menace, despite the urgent appeals of Leon Trotsky? Can War. Don't forget that a new robbers' treaty, just like the Versailles Treaty after the First

tion had never dared to do.

These arrested workers were con-

victed and sentenced to from three

in basic wages and an end to the system of discharging permanent

usually union militants) and re-

The latest news is that the

and seasoned employees

them

placing

dilutees.

Destroy the myth that the entire German people are collectively responsible for the starting of the Understand that the policy only prepares the starting point for the race towards the Third World

fertile groun for the rebirth of another violent wave of chauvinism in Germany.

dictatorship, would only transform you into slaves of Wall Street. The nationalist policies of the

Against the secret diplomacy of bureaucracy and its vile practice the Powers of this earth, who are of plunder and deportation are carving up the living flesh of the greatly facilitating the task of the peoples, the Fourth International re-affirms the malienable right of provoke complete indifference on the German people to self-deter- the part of the German workers as

Workers of Europe!

To destroy Germany's industry. to lower the standard of living and the productivity of labour of its masses to that of colonial slaves you can, that the internationalist means condemning the European economy, in German economy the spinal column, to permanent depression. No industrial and agricultural revival of your continent is possible if Germany is transformed into a vast prison where 70 million galley-slaves toil for the production of reparations for the Stalinist bureaucracy or profits for the world capitalist class. The chains that the Big Four are forging for the German masses will only increase the weight of the chains that are crushing all of you.

Only a free, united Germany, under the leadership of its work-ing class, can fully contribute to the swift the swift economic reconstruction of your continent through the rational exploitation of its natural wealth, the development of its industrial potentialities and the com-plete utilization of the technical qualifications of its workers. The Socialist unity of Germany is the indispensable condition for establishment of the Soci Socialist United States of Europe.

Workers of the

United States!

The oppression of Germany by American imperialism, the final pauperization of the German workers, the definitive colonization of its riches by your own monopoly capitalists—the very ones against whom you have carried on such admirable strike struggles since the end of the war—all this must soon heard down beautiles. must soon bear down heavily upon the further development of your own class struggle. The lowering of the standard of living of the German workers will give a powercapitalist exploiters to use against your own standard of living. The military generals dictatorship that your want to perpetuate in Germany is a training school for future would-be dictators of the United States. The same hyenas who prepare the auti-labour laws in Washington also want to reduce the German working class to ab-ject slavery. Your struggle against the greedy and reactionary policy of the American trusts is one and the same with the struggle for the recall of the American troops from Germany and against all the

was one of the first victims of the Public Safety Ordinance. The Provincial Ministry has openly said it will break the strike at any cost or risk. Addressing the press conference called in the fashionable Mount Hotel, Minister D. P. Mishra said: "These socalled leaders do not want a peaceful transfer of power in June." To five months' imprisonment in trials lasting not more than an hour, in the police "chowkies" or in emergency courts. Even when the Government is trying by all possible means to break this strike, the workers are firmly behind the union. The strikers' demands are: an increase in basic wages and an end to the system. Workers of Soviet Russia!

The bloody police dictatorship which weighs on your backs pre-vents you from openly voicing your hostility towards the bureaucratic Stalin regime. But at the same Stalin regime. But at the same time you are more and more worried by the accelerated prepara-tions of Yankee imperialism for the launching of a new World War. That war, far from freeing you

wark of the encircling chain around the U.S.S.R. To right this tradition of the October Revolution which still lives on among you. Remember the appeals of Lenin and Trotsky for "Peace without Annexations or Reparations."
"For the fraternization of the workers of all countries!" Show the German workers that you want only fraternal collaboration between a Germany free of national oppression and capitalist exploitation and a Soviet Union free of its bureaucratic parasites will give

economy and will give you the

collectivized

American bankers and threaten to

to the imperialist plans of transforming their country into a bul-

bread, liberty and culture of which the Kremlin deprives you. British Workers!

impetus to your

Your votes carried the Labour Government to power because you hoped thus to find a peaceful road to Socialism. But your ministers have shown themselves, in Germany as in Great Britain, to be the faithful agents of British imperialism. Will you allow those who are supposed to be building Socialism in Britain to tie the German workers down to forced labour?

(Continued on page 4.)

R. C. P. May Day Rally

marched and sang revolutionary workers' songs in the May Day workers' songs in the May Day procession organised by the London

Trades Council.
Only the R.C.P. contingent showed an increase in the numbers over last year's turn out. The Stalinist forces had very much declined. The Labour Party was

Accompanied by policemen, our section marched to join the main part of the procession at the Prince of Wales." With our large party banner swaying in the wind, and dozens of placards bearing slogans, red flags and strip banners, the R.C.P. looked by far the most impressive and orderly section of the West London parade.

Only our slogans had real meaning for the working class. These demanded: "Nationalisation with demanded: "Nationalisation with-out Compensation", "For a Com-munist Economic Policy", "Free the Colonies", "Workers' Control of Production", "Against Con-scription of Working Class Youth", "For Workers' Militia", "For For a Workers' Militia a Communist Germany" and many others, including the demand for the 40 hour week and lower food prices, with the need for committees of the working class to

control such prices.

The Stalinists had tried to prevent the R.C.P. from participating by raising an objection on the Executive Committee of the Hendon Trades Council, and proposing that if need be, the police should be called in to keep us off the parade. This anti-working class proposal was met with defeat.

The rank and file of the C.P.

The rank and file of the C.P. were extremely friendly.

All along the route our slogans blazoned from every main wall, the handiwork of 20 comrades who stayed up all the previous night to do the job. These slogans read: 'Solidarity with the German workers', "Free the Prisoners of War", "U.N.O. is a Fraudfor World Socialism", etc. In prominent letters with each slogan were the words: "R.C.P. 'Trotskyist'—Fourth International."

At Notting Hill Gate, German Prisoners of War joined with us in singing the "Red Flag" and marched alongside our contingent. Yes, only we Trotskyists gave an international character to workers' day. The rank and file of the C.P.

day.

It suited us fine to be the last contingent to enter the park. Thousands flocked the grass verge as we sang the "International". Sections of the crowd cheered as we entered the park.

Our meeting attracted a large crowd and among the audience were many C.P. rank and filers who listened attentively and remained for discussions after the meeting had concluded.

May Day was a great success for our London organisation. It brought home to thousands of workers in the capital the main slogans of our Party.

CROYDON MAY DAY - Our Croydon comrades celebrated May Day by marching in the local Trades Council demonstration under our banner. under our banner. They were officially represented on the May

Day Committee. Our contingent contpared very favourably with those of the other working class organisations, being the largest next to the C.P. It numbered about half the C.P. contingent which fingent, which was excellent considering it was our first year to participate. Sales of "Socialist Appeal" were good and leaflets were distributed.

Stalin-Stassen Interview

The workers accepted the challenge by sending quite a large number of groups of three to demonstrate before the Assembly Hall. Even the order under Section 144 Criminal Penal Code does not illegalise a body of three!

The latest news is that the Government has, at last, had to climb down, and Mehendre and other strike leaders have been unconditionally released. Preliminary arrangements for starting negotiations have been made.

H. L. MISHRA.

Can Communism Live Peacefully with Capitalism? Lenin's Answer

BY H. ATKINSON

THE RECENT PUBLICATION OF THE STALIN-STASSEN INTERVIEW DEMONSTRATES ONCE AGAIN THAT STALIN HAS TURNED HIS BACK ON LENIN'S THEORY OF THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF A LONG-LASTING COM-PROMISE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM.

serve their class must be replaced by fighting militants strong "theory" of building communism in a single country. In an interview with the "goodwill the "good hy the British interview with the mission sent by Labobur Party, published on 10th countries would

of Lenin, has unfolded over the blood and bones of the European and Asiatic toilers through two decades of betrayal of the struggle for socialism.

How does all this tie up with the ideas of Bolshevism, of Leninism? Let us go back to the founthead, to the annals of the Russian Revolution.

Stalinism and Bolshevism

Stalin declares today that the differences of social system are not of "essential importance". In March 1919 Lenin declared:

We live not only in a state the existence of the Soviet Republic side by side with im-perialist states for an extended period is unthinkable. In the end either one or the other will conquer."

This was not a casual utterance. It summarised the Bolshevik attitude towards the Russian and

The central theme of Stalin's way" of reformism! What decepagain so long as both capitalism discourse with Stassen was that tion of the masses! what a and socialism remain, we cannot the other in the long run will conquer. There will be a funeral chant either for the Soviet Republic or for world capitalism. This is a moratorium in a war.'

Mark well these words, Communist Party workers! And compare this prophesy pare this prophesy so tragic vindicated by the bloody struggle just two years concluded, with the deception of the masses carried on by Stalinism today and in the years preceding the war. Before the war it was a question peace loving democracies getting together to block the 'fascist aggressors'. Now It's a question of "co-operation" with American imperialism.

In Russia itself, Stalin tells the world, the stage of socialism has been passed. Communism is now being built. Such is the contempt in which the Russian bureaucracy hold the masses, that they do not trouble to explain what has be-come of the ideas contained in the old Bolshevik Party text-books, the A.B.C. of A.B.C. of Communism, by Bukharin and Preobrazhensky, in which we read:

"The communist revolution be victorious only as a world revolution. . . In a situation where the workers have won only in a single country, economic construction becomes very difficult, . . . For the victory of communism the



H. ATKINSON victory of the world revolution is necessary."
For Stalinism differences cial system are not essential importance."

Stalin Rejected World Socialism in 1924

The idea of capitalism and socialism getting along together is not new. In contradistinction to the internationalism of Lenin and Trotsky, Stalin developed the reactionary, nationalist conception of building socialism in one country way back in 1924.

In the autumn of that year, in

revised edition of his book, Problems of Leninism", Stalin

wrote:

"Having consolidated its power, and taking the lead of the peasantry, the proletariat of the victorious country can and must build a socialist society." society." Was this consistent with the ideas of Bolshevism? It was diametrically opposed. In April of the same year Stalin himself had written, in an earlier edition of the same book.

same book: "To overthrow the power of the bourgeoisie and establish the

(Continued on Page 4.)

FOR A SOCIALIST Germany: PROGRAMME

Burma, which they proudly proclaim as socialist foreign policy. Churchill's policy would have meant two major wars for Britain in those countries.

Their solution for enfeebled British Imperialism is to cut her losses and look elsewhere for a base. Britain should make the best of a bad job in the Far and Middle East, and concentrate on her African Empire.
"When we (it is noteworthy

that right throughout the pamphlet when talking of 'we' they never distinguish between the workers and the capitalists) leave India in June, 1948, we shall leave the Indian shall lose the use of the Indian Army, which provided a substantial reserve in the Far East. Nothing has so far been done to enlist other Empire troops to help us out. The Indian Army, whatever the motives for its formation, was a great educative institution. The same could be done for the West and East Africans as well. The pay and the conditions would be an attractive inducement to join up, and although they might not be able to replace British troops outside Africa, they would definitely ease the burden on our manpower."

Britain cannot hold India anyway — therefore . . enlist West and East Africans to 'help us (imperialism!) out." This is sugar coated as follows:

"Develop the African

Colonies—Concentrate, in co-operation with France, on the development of our African colonies so as to create the conditions for African freedom and ...to decrease European depend-ence on America."

The attitude of these "lefts" on The attitude of these "lefts" on the Colonial question is imbued with such petty reformist conception throughout. Unable to grasp any conception outside of a capitalist-imperialist policy, they are incapable of understanding that a geneuine socialist government's policy towards the colonial proples, would be, as its first step, the freeing of the colonial countries the freeing of the colonial countries from the voke of British imperialist oppression. The progress towards a socialist system in these backward countries would be are and the workers take their backward countries would be are as a social system in these backward countries would be are as a social system in these backward countries would be are as a social system in these backward countries would be are as a social system in these backward countries would be are as a social system in the second system is second system in the second system in the second system is second system in the second system in the second

a truly free colonial people, upon whose soil there will not remain

a single British bayonet. But instead of demanding the withdrawal of British troops from abroad, their only plea is for the release of an extra 300,000 from the forces by March, 1948, in order to reduce the shortage of labour. They have no principled opposition to the Conscription measures of the Labour Government apart from a mild criticism of the length of service involved. This, before the Labour Government reduced the period of conscript service from 18 to 12 mouths.

Their home policy contains no more socialism than does their foreign policy. No protest against the lavish compensation to the capitalists. No protest against the state capitalist nationalisations. No demand for the Confiscation of profits, and no call for workers' control of industry. Not one of these demands are advocated by these self-styled "Lefts", yet they form the first elements of a form the first socialist policy.

If all the measures advocated by the writers are adopted they can no more prevent slump and war than the present programme and policy of the Labour Government. than the There is no fundamental difference between them. A bit more effort from the workers here, a pruning of British commitments there, an attempt to line up the nations of Western Europe behind Britain; all this is simply utopian as a solution to the problems facing the British and world working class

The workers in the Labour Party and Trade Unions must demand a complete break with the policies of the past, Partial measures of nationalisation with lavish compensation will help to make capitalism as a whole work more efficiently, but they cannot solve the problems of decrepit

British capitalism. The organisation of a Socialist Britain within a Socialist United States of Europe would lead to the genuine integration of European economy for the benefit of ail. But this will be achieved only if eapitalism is completely abolished their fate

'Give Us Bread -Or Coffins'

By N. PENTLAND

Within a month of the Ruhr miners demonstrating for food, strikes on an even greater scale have taken place in Hamburg. During the past few weeks, the food rations, far from being honoured or increased, have been lowered.

In the Ruhr, scene of previous strikes, a news ban on the food situation has been imposed by the Allied Control Commission. News that has leaked out describes the situation "as its worst and longest food crisis to date." Public relationship of the Workers' Council condemned the destruction of food food crisis to date." Public relations officers have been instructed to make no statements before the Control Commission has censored

On Friday, May 9th, 150,000 Hamburg workers struck work for several hours, to march in protest against the scale of food rations. Only workers on food production and distribution stayed at work. Headed by the Bloehm and Voss Shipyard workers, carrying banners which proclaimed: "GIVE US BREAD — OR COFFINS". al sections of the working class took part in the general strike—the first since pre-Hitler days. Even circus performers marched in protest with

the workers. The Chairman of the Hamburg Trades Council, addressing a huge demonstration, demanded that the Trade Unions should be given power to seize hoarded food stocks for distribution under their guidance.

A further demand was for the democratisation of the "Nazified" food offices, and administration in

Starvation Level

The bread ration, recently cut to 52½ ozs. from 87½ ozs. per week, has not been restored. The average number of calories per day is between 700 and 800. Even the official 1,500 calories is described omedical authorities as "just sufficient to maintain normal health." In Essen, only 741 calories per day is being provided. This is mainly made up of bread. Miners, who are supposed to receive special food privileges as

After a previous sit-down strike at Bloehm and Voss works, a member of the Workers' Council condemned the destruction of food in the U.S.A. while German women and children starved.

Workers Not Demoralised

The strikes have demonstrated that the German workers have not been demoralised by eleven years of Hitler's regime. They have still faith in their own powers of organ-isation and fighting ability. As the "Economist" of May 10th states:

"The miners are pressing also for much fuller participation in administration of the mines. The idea of workers' control still has many adherents."

British workers must support the tendency of the rank and file German trade unionists to demand nationalisation and their tendency towards workers' control of industry and trade union control of food sectioning. rationing.

In the interests of the struggle for socialism, the British and world working class must assist their German brothers in their protests against the starvation imposed upon them by the criminal policies of the occupying powers. The re-awakening of the militant spirit of struggle of the German working class is a factor of world importance. Properly led it could lead to the victory of the socialist revolution not only in Germany, revolution not only in Germany but all Europe.

The best assistance which the British workers can give is to demand the withdrawal of all occu pation troops from Germany. Let the troops be withdrawn imme-diately and the German workers will know how to settle accounts with the capitalists who financed ceive special food privileges as incentives to reach the 300,000 and brought the Nazis to power.

STALIN-STASSEN

power of the proletariat in one does not mean to guarantee the complete victory of socialism. The chief task of socialism—the organisation of socialist production—lies still ahead. Can this task still be anead. Can this task still be accomplished? Is it possible to attain the final victory of socialism in one country, without the combined efforts of the proletarians of several countries? No it is not. The efforts of one country are enough for the overcountry are enough for the over-throw of the bourgeoisie—this is what the history of our revolu-tion tells us. For the final victory of socialism, for the organisation of socialist produc-tion, the efforts of one country, especially a peasant country like Russia, are not enough—for this we must have the efforts of the proletarians of several countries. Such in general are the characteristic features of the Leninist theory of the proletarian revo-lution." (Emphasis ours).

It Is Not A Question Of Changed Circumstances

The above excerpts are sufficient to expose the hollow argument that we are living in a different period from that of Lenin, "circumstances have changed." The counterposing of Stalin's two positions in a few short months shows clearly how he broke with the "charac-teristic features of Leninist

theory."

Nor is there any more Leninism in the method of "diplomatic" formulae to conceal the real aims of the resolutions and the real aims. of the revolutionary leadership. In this only the workers could be deceived, never the bourgeoisie. in any case it is impermissible to proclaim one set of aims to conceal one's real aims. It is a tragedy that there are still so many fine militants in all countries who fine militants in all countries who still believe that the Communist Parties, i.e., international Stalinism, has the socialist revolution for an objective. The reformist conception that British capitalism can evolve peacefully into socialism under the leadership of the Social-Democrats must, however, cause some heart-searching among those with any knowledge of the traditions of the communist movement. tions of the communist movement. In its implication it can mean no less than that there is no longer any need for a communist party. This is, in fact, in line with Stalin's dissolution of the Communist International and, following it, the dissolution of the American C.P. for which Browder was made the scapegoat.

Bolshevism Always Says What Is

Nowhere in the arsenal of Leninism can opportunist deception be found. The opposite is true.

Woolwich Arsenal:

Workers Fight Sackings

May to demand that the another, will certainly reduce your and other basic equipment for for nationalised industries.

of dismissal at Whitsun involves ann workers. It is expected that more

A resolution was unanimously carried which demands the immediate withdrawal of the impending reductions in labour strength, Spokesmen hit the Labour Government for pandering to private' enterprise.

Brother Bill Eillott, Convenor from Enfield Royal Ordnance Factory said that the two Factory said that the two factories should link together in this struggle.

A resolution was *put to the meeting which called for a ballot vote to be held within 2 days in support of a mass demonstration on Tuesday, 20th may, at (during working hours) to march to Parliament. This was also other Tuesday, 20th May, at 3 p.m. R.O.F.'s are asked to give support.

A special conference of factory representatives of all R.O.F.'s should be convened to prepare immediate action against redund ancy. The Government must be forced to utilise the R.O.F.'s solely for peace-time products as The Government must

All Trade Unionists should support these 9,000 Arsenal workers.

CROYDON BRANCH R.C.P. COME AND HEAR
THE POLICY OF THE PARTY
AT OUR OPEN AIR
MEETINGS!

Every Saturday at 6.30 p.m. KATHARINE STREET Outside Town Hall

CROYDON

DISCUSSION Group. Wednesday May 26th, at 7.30 p.m., at 263, Wanstead Park Road. Hord. Nationalisation." Speaker: Ted Grant. All Welcome.

For example, The "Declaration of the Rights of the Toilers and the Exploited Peoples"—the funda-social-democracy the German Attlees mental state programme introduced and Bevins of that time—was a in the name of the soviet power tragedy for the international workinto the Constituent Assembly—
proclaimed the task of the new
structure to be "the establishment
of a socialist organisation of Europe which is responsible for a society and the victory of social-ism in all countries. . . The soviet power will proceed resoutely along this road until the complete opponents of Soviet regimes and victory of the international workers' insurrection against the collaboration. In return they ask yoke of capital." And in those days the soviet state had just come into being. It was terribly and bore a very different relationship to world imperialism than does the Soviet Union of Stalin which seeks to leave the regimes of the capitalist countries intact of the capitalist countries intact which seeks to leave the regimes of the capitalist countries intact in return for pacts.

The Levilite Tender of Stalin and Stassen it would seem that the Kremlin even has hopes of "neutralising" the American Republic representatives of highest particular than the Kremlin even has seem that the Kremlin even has one of the hopes of "neutralising" the American Republic representatives of highest particular than the Kremlin even has seem that the Kremlin even has

The Leninist conception that the revolution could survive only as part of the world revolution is being vindicated. For whilst the statified property and the planned economy made possible by it have not been destroyed either by inner convulsions or by outside intervention, all else which the October Revolution of 1917 ushered in has been destroyed by the Stalinist regime.

"We are only one of the revolu tionary detachments of the working the world revolution is not an class", Lenin told a session of the Moscow Soviet in April 1918, "advanced to the front not bettin is directed both against cause we are better than others, private property in the means of but precisely because we were one production and against the of the most backward countries in splitting-up of world economy on the world . . . we will arrive at complete victory only together with all the workers of other countries, the workers of the whole world." Indeed, without the aid of the toilers of other lands, the Russian attainable. Internationalism is not an abstract principle. It is the revolution would most likely have been destroyed by imperialist intervention in its early months and is international. Socialism, pro-years. It was the revolts of the ceeding from the world-wide French sailors in the Black Sea, the German revolution which overthrew the Hohenzollen dynasty, the "Hands Off Russia" campaign of the British workers of goods and services to its bighest the British workers, similar actions of the workers which prevented the international capitalist reaction, led by Churchill, from strangling Workers' Republic.

Stalinism Perpetuates The Betrayals Of

tragic repetition of the betrayal of the struggle for socialism. It is they who are the foremost only the reward of a turn toward Moscow in the foreign policies of the respective capitalist ruling classes. From the discourse beof big business! Certainly they are willing for any deal, no matter at what cost to the working class.

Revolution: Romanticism Or Realism?

Pollitt and the Stalinist leaders here, seek to counter our critic-isms with cheap sneers about revolutionary "romanticism". But it is not we who are the dreamers. and against the a national basis. The creation of "national" socialist regimes, such expression of an economic need. capitalism is national, so socialism division of labour, has as its task of goods and services to its highest development. It is just this which Trotskyism stands for.

To deceive the toilers into believing that capitalism and socialism can live peacefully side by side is a criminal betrayal of the working class and the struggle for socialism. The lines of divergence between Stalinism and Social-Democracy
The betrayal of the German re-Stalin-Stassen talks.

4th International **Manifesto**

(Continued from Page 3.) Will you allow those who drew you into five years of war "for the four of reedoms" to deny the most ele-About 1.500 Woolwich
Arsenal workers met at an overflow meeting on 13th
May to demand that the apother will cortainly reduce your message of hope to the German workers. It reminds you that in masses? It reminds you that in message of hope to the German workers. It reminds you that in May to demand that the Government stop all sackings at this factory, and that plants should be used for making mining machinery towards the expropriation of the banner of the revolutionary, comor nationalised industries.

The latest number to be notified f dismissal at Whitsun involves.

French Workers!

Your capitalist bosses and their reformist and Stalinist collaborators tell you that without the reconstruction of economy of your country is impossible. In reality the obstacle to this reconstruction is the greediness of your Two Hundred ramilies, the sordid egoism of your capitalist masters, the rotten corruption of their government apparatus, the complete decadence of French capitalism. Those who hope to distract your attention towards the Ruhr coal only hope in that way to perpetuate their own bloody filthy rule, your own growing misery and the violent domination of the French and colonial the wounds, preserve and elevat masses. You who have under the Nazi occupation, felt the weight of

During the occupation of the

Ruhr by Poincare's troops in 1923 the Communist Parties of all lands gave a magnificent example of working class solidarity and thus furnished striking proof of the realism of international united action of the working class in the face of the bloody quarrels of its imperialist masters. Today the Stalinist parties in every country carry out an ultra-chauvinist policy and oppose each other by defending the particular interests of "their country side by side with their

The Fourth International, which fights with all its strength against the Stalinist bureaucracy's vile the Stalinist bureaucracy's vile prostitution of the ideas of Communism, proudly lays claim to the revolutionary tradition of Lenin's Comintern. It calls upon you, in the spirit of that tradition, in the spirit of the militant fraternity that was forged in the concentra-tion camps between your German comrades and yourselves, to join

your efforts to those of the German workers in combatting the occu-pation of Germany, the annexation its provinces and all the

plunder and dismemberment of your You have only enemy: the German and world exploiters. Only one ally: the oppressed masses of the entire

The crimes committed by the occupying powers in Germany equal those committed by Hitler in Europe. They are unanswerable proof of the sordid barbarism to-wards which the outlived capitalist regime is dragging us. Today the struggle for elementary human dignity, for the most simple democratic rights can only succeed by the victory of the proletarian revolution. Only a Socialist Germany in a Socialist Europe can liquidate the remains of Fascism, clear away the ruins, heal human culture and technique unprecedented levels and tra-form your present Calvary in Nazi occupation, felt the weight imperialist oppression cannot tolerate the extension of the same slavery over the German workers!

Communist Workers of factorial form your present Calvary in form your present Calvary i aid of the workers of the world you, the worker country where Scientific Socialism was born, will find the road to-wards the Socialist revolution. Hitler threw Europe and his own country into the abos of destruc-tion. The German working class will show humanty that it is capable of lifting its country and the whole conting it to a new and wondrous level of peace and well-being!

Long Live the International Solidarity of the Working Class!

Long Live the German Revolution!

Long Live the United Socialist Soviet States of Europe and the World!

The International Executive Committee of the Fourth International. April 1947. The Sections of the International:

Published by E. Grant, 256, Harrow Road, London, W.2 Printed in Gt. Britain by C. A. Brock & Co. Ltd., (T.U.), W.10.

'Daily Worker' Defends Inequalities in Russia

(Continued from Page 1.) Worker" and J. R. Campbell, would have been justified in their assertion. But the facts are different. And facts are stubborn

Changes Under Stalin

Let us begin with the government officials. According to the decision of the Supreme Council of the U.S.S.R. of the 17th January, 1938, the President of the Gouncil of the Union as well as Council of the Union as well as gave to the Government a loan of at least 1 milion roubles, and as the other members of the Union, with their will receive 150,000 r year. The deputies roubles per year. to the Supreme Soviets will receive roubles per month-i.e., 12,000 roubles per year, besides 150 roubles for each day in

Now we must not forget that in the same year the average income according to the official statistics of the Russian Government, including every worker and employee i.e., from the woman who scrubs ment, was in 1938, 3,467 roubles. (Russian Statistical Year Book,

As regards the income of the managers of industry, heads of

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Available to members and sympathisers of the R.C.P. Kolkhoz, etc., Soviet statistics are much harder to obtain, for the simple reason that the real inequalities of Stalinist Russia are so glaring that the bureaucracy "Citizens of the U.S.S.R. have difference with the statistics are bureaucracy with the statistics are so glaring that the bureaucracy "Citizens of the U.S.S.R. have difference with the statistics are greatly violates another form (1 articles, services, etc.). At this stage, a worker who works 8 hours will receive double the amount of a worker who works 4 hours. For skilled work, the takes pains to conceal them under the old capitalist trick of "averages". If the wages are just rewards for services rendered

January, 1958, the President of the Council of the Union as well as the President of the Council of Nations, as well as their Vice-Presidents, receive an annual income of 300,000 roubles. The President of the Supreme Soviet of the RSESR. as the other hundred thousand roubles, this quired for any amendment to the certainly showed an inequality that cannot be explained only by the violated by the Government without more enthusiastic work of the few chosen ones. The existing Five Year Plan promises that at the end of it, the average income of every worker and employee in Russia will be 7.531 roubles. Such an average worker, in order to save a million roubles would have to work a hundred years without spending anything on food, clothing, etc.

When an investor of a loan of 1 million roubles receives 40,000 roubles, but and music, 500 roubles. Only those roubles per annum interest, i.e., many times more than the income of the "average" worker, is it "a of the subjects—i.e., an insignificant true reward for service" to society? Certainly, it is not the fruits of the toil of the one who receives the students of higher colleges who are interest; it is the fruits of the toil

Equality Of Opportunity

J. R. Campbell does not satisfy imself in saying:

"The higher paid worker is making a greater contribution to the wealth of the community."

"There must, however, be equality of opportunity, so that everyone can improve their skill.

"As high education becomes more diffused, and as the number of skilled people grows, it may be possible, without destroying incentive, to lessen the gaps between the highest and the lowest incomes."

Perhaps in order to achieve this the Decree of 4th April, 1940, lays down that no taxes are to be imposed on inheritances, and no income tax is to be levied on incomes from saving bank deposits, in order to give "equality of opportunity" to everyone, let him be the son of a manager of industry, or an eminent ballerina on the one hand, or a simple worker or housemaid on the other—perhaps for this, the Decree of the 2nd October, 1940, imposed very high education fees in secondary schools

come a necessity to the individual, just as recreation, etc. Certainly, humanity cannot reach this stage would abolish this "capitalist immediately after overthrowing in the direction of equality. But capitalist society prevent the passage immediately to this stage. The law applying to the transitional stage would be that the same amount of labour which an individual, just as recreation, etc. Certainly, humanity cannot reach this stage would abolish this "capitalist in the direction of equality." But the differences have now reached almost incredible proportions, and the "Daily Worker" wants us to believe that this is all according to the laws of socialism. Even the rawest worker would smell some

"Citizens of the U.S.S.R. have be right to education. This the right to education. This right is ensured by universal, compulsory, elementary educa-tion; by education, including higher education, being free of charge; by the system of stipends for the overwhelming majority of the students in the universities and colleges."

Notwithstanding this, and notwithstanding Article 146 which demands that at least a two-thirds vote in the Supreme Soviet is re even formally consulting the Supreme Soviet.

The fees imposed by the Decree of 2nd October, 1940, are very high: in secondary schools 150 roubles per year; higher education institutes in Moscow, Leningrad and other capitals of the Union Republics—400 roubles; in other towns 300 roubles; and in the higher institutes of art, theatre, and music, 500 roubles. Only those

excellent in their studies. The immediate result of the Decree imposing fees was that about six hundred thousand, i.e., about every third student left

So much for the "equality of opportunity" under Stalin which Campbell wants to pass off under the title of Socialism!

Towards Communism Or Capitalism?

The editors of the "Daily Worker" want the workers to be-lieve that Russia is in the transi tional stage from socialism to communism. Under communism, Marx declared, the law of distribu tion will be "from each according to his ability, to each according to his needs." In this stage, the his needs." In this stage, the material wealth of society will be so high, and the moral and intel lectual level such, that labour will cease to be a burden and will be come a necessity to the individual, education fees in secondary schools dividual will give to society in one rawest worker would and universities. By the way, this form, he will receive from it in thing wrong with this.

difference would be according to the difficulty in acquiring the skill. However, because society will give possibilities of education, technical schooling, etc., free of charge, the difference between income of a skilled worker and an unskilled, between mental and manual, will be much smaller than the differences existing between those same workers under constraints. workers under capitalism. Already in the time of Lenin, the differ ences were much smaller than ences were mu under the Czar.

However, the differences in in comes existing in Russia today are growing in the opposite direction. Under Stalin's rule, the system of will follow. distribution of the national income. marks a tendency not to socialism or communism, but towards the worst differentiations under capital-

Many Communist and Socialist workers are obviously shocked and perplexed by the stories published in the capitalist press about the tremendous inequalities in Russia. Instinctively they realise that there must be something wrong with a society which calls itself socialist, and yet where the differences between the manages and workers are greater than under capitalism And this, it will be noticed, is not denied by Campbell and the others. It is to try and counteract this growing perplexity that the "Daily Worker" has published the series Worker" has published the series of articles. But communist workers will not be reassured by the "Daily Worker."

The Stalinist press is compelled to lie in order to justify the anti-socialist, anti-Marxist policies of Stalinism. Campbell pretends that the differentiation is strictly in accordance with the practice of Lenin. In reality Lenin and Marx had anticipated a rapid disappear-ance of differences, which would n any case be strictly limited with he coming to power of the working class, and would gradually disappear with the passing over to ommunism.

When the differences between specialists and workers were introduced, Lenin called these differences by their right name: capitalist. At that time the difference was 4 to 1. He openly called this a concession to capitalism imposed on Russia by her isolation and backwardness. He anticipated that as time passed the Bolsheviks would abolish this "capitalist rawest worker would smell some