No man is great enough or rich enough to get this paper on credit or for a longer time than paid for. It is published as an advocate of International Socialism, the movement which favors the ownership of the earth by ALL the people—not by a PART of the people.

DEMOCRATIC EDITORS' FUND.

We have already stated the object of this special fund. It is to send the Appeal for a year to about 5,000 democratic editors scattered through all the states of the union. It is the most important fund to which contributions have ever been asked and the most important propaganda move ever made by this paper. Many of these editors have already agreed to carry a regular Socialist column if the Appeal is furnished them. The others will reproduce articles from the Appeal columns.

Communication with these editors confirms the opinion expressed by us after the election, that they are about through with the democratic party and ready to pass over to Socialism as soon as they can do so without sactificing their papers. Most of these small democratic papers, especially those published in the country have socialistic tendencies, more or less pronounced, and these should be encouraged in every way in our

These democratic papers reach millions of the common people, mechanics, laborers, farmers and other prothe Appeal and other Socialist papers. With these papers copying Socialist matter from the Appeal and spreading it among their readers results will follow in the way of Socialist sentiment that can never be hoped for through the present channels.

We are absolutely certain that if we can raise sufficient money to send the Appeal for a year to these five thousand or more papers, at the end of that time many of them will be converted into Socialist papers and thousands of their readers will either you will be able to do what you want be avowed Socialists or on the way

The people we must reach are not those who already read Socialist papers, but those who do not.

For every reader of a Socialist paper there are perhaps fifty who never

These latter constitute the overwhelming majority without whom there can never be any Socialism. It is for this reason that we must make special effort to reach these great masses, even if we have to do so by going to the expense of reaching them through their own channels of

The contributions are now coming in fairly well, but we feel impelled to urge that extra efforts be made to secure the desired amount at the ear liest possible moment.

us have your contribution whether it be large or small. Every penny will help, while the more libcontributions will enable us to do this work all the quicker. The sooner it can be undertaken the bet-

Now is the time. The people are ready. Let us raise this fund and scatter the seeds of Socialism broadcast among the masses. Contributions since last report will be found on third page.

Spurged to action by the realiza tion of terrible evil in conditions, over a million young people of America, it theft. estimated, have taken the obligation to try to live as Jesus would if was here. While there is something ridiculous in such a movement from the reason that all professing Christians ought to live that way without special pledges, and the fur ther fact that no one knows how Jesus would live, added to the fact that the movement emanates from Rockefeller's church, still the sincerity of those making the effort compels sober consideration of the work. there was not a feeling that the life of Christendom fell short of the idealism of the age, such a movement would be impossible. It is significant in that it is a recognition of the revolt from present conditions. Further significance is found in the fact that many of the young people have trankly confessed their inability to live their ideal, because of commercial ouditions. They are right in this, if they have anything of a high ideal. No man can live an ideal life under capitalism, which exists for purposes exploitation. If this movement leads a goodly number to discover this fact, it will be of real value, in

WHAT you do is this: You hire a man to make a law, hire another man to tell what the law means and hire another man to make you obey it! The to have sense enough to know what the law means, nor does the man who until another man tells him what to do, isn't it? where to do it and when to do it. And some people claim that the people are fit for self-government!

Socialism will enable you to fulfill

UNDER the present order capitalism governs both by omission and commis

As soon as someone gets in the swim he wants to growd someone else out.

H. Kock, of Kansas City, is the first comrade to respond with his order for the "Liberty Edition." Comrade Kock has the distinction of leading the procession in what we believe will be the greatest propaganda issue that ever came from the Appeal press. tions and as swiftly as the army veterans and our liberty-loving friends can hand them to us. This issue will talk Liberty with several million eloquent tongues.

A Socialist is one who distributes Socialist literature.

A Socialist is one who works and votes for Socialism.

When poverty is at an end, then men live.

Socialism whenever opportunity presents.

THERE will be no one hunting work under, Socialism. Then every one who seeks will find.

A PROSTITUTE sells her womanhood, and a lawmaker and judge, sometimes, sells his manhood.

WHY not elect honest detectives to ongress and save expense of maintainng both congressmen and detectives?

THE idea that poverty is blessed is a superstition that has its source in the other superstition that property is sacred.

masses is but a matter of their under- and the world will then be really civto do. Socialism is the sole hope of earthly standing its mission.

Socialism does not come to tell you

what you must do, but to free you so

life. You know that as things are now most of the people can never get for it. Through all, the ancient and Socialism will eliminate waste of

all kinds, and the most important of its achievements in this line will be waste of time. Socialism is a plan for stopping the capitalism, which is growing stronger

robbery which you have suffered from day by day and is as certain to follow all your life. It is honest. The present system is dishonest. If you were disfranchised you would

rant the ballot. You are not disfranchised but you don't know how to use small manufacturers, merchants and tradesmen are growing weaker and it so it will do you good. THERE are unemployables-men who

valueless when employed. they are made so by a system which enables them to bum their living.

If we had Socialism there would be no bread lines, for the reason that every being on earth would have opportunity to earn his or her own living.

Ir is all very well to talk of reforming capitalism, but really the only ques-tion before the people is, when are you going to stop the robbery of profits?

CAPITALISM is dishonest. It is a sys em of taking from the producer and giving to the non-producer. Socialism is merely a rational plan for stopping

A stave is a person who is compelled to yield to another a portion of the product of his toil. Mr. Worker and Mr. Farmer and Mr. Renter, don't you do that?

Some poor should apply to Taft for an injunction preventing congress from raising the president's salary proposed by Socialism, to wit, the colwithout the employer's—the people's lective ownership by the people of the consent.

THE capitalist does not give you work. He only keeps you from working except when he pleases and under such conditions that he gets part of what you produce.

CAPITALISM is monarchial. It makes crimes which scourge the society which many dependents on the few for produces them. the job and for their very lives. It is contrary to the spirit of liberty and is they finally will be, to put an end to capitalism, when they unite with the slavery for the world.

Ir Socialism prevailed, within half class conscious economic and political a century there would be practically power of the working class and take no family which did not own its own possession of the mer as of life in the home. Yet they tell you Socialism is name of the people, the greatest and the enemy of private property.

of mankind will be inaugurated. CAPITALISM is a good thing for the spite of the ludicrous aspects of the grafter, for the man who wants to live at the expense of another. Socialism will be a good thing for the honest man cess to the sources of wealth and the who is willing to pay his way. machinery of production and every one will have the inalienable right to work

Since "prosperity" began to return man who makes a law is not supposed to the list of profit mongerers at Chi- joys that the fruit of his labor make cago. The sale of these women was a the law means, nor does the man who necessity to preserve their lives under enforces it know enough to enforce it this system. It's a wonderful success,

Even with half the people of the world unemployed, there is abundance and distigure society will vanish for produced to house and clothe and feed ever. Private property will be estab-all. But some have mansions that cost lished on its rightful basis and every your worthy ideal, whatever it may be. what a hundred good homes would cost and some own houses that they of the work may then have private rent to handreds who have none; some property enough to sustain him and his have garments that take time to pro- loved ones in material comfort and be duce and yet give no comfort, and forever secure in its possession.

stores fall of good goods are left unModern machinery, will in Socialis used because men cannot buy them. If all were employed at productive labor, and if the product went to the vate ownership it will relieve the ageproducers there would be abundance long burden of the race, produce freely for all, both of necessities and lux- and in abundance for all and for the

Miners Declare for Socialism

vention of the United Mine Workers in committing the miners to Social-The rest are now following and we ism has been a great surprise to the want them to come from all direc-country and the capitalist press is at country and the capitalist press is at loss to know what to make of it. Not a vote was cast against the resolution. This does not mean that ail the officers and delegates favored it, but it does mean that those who were at heart opposed to it were for sufficient reasons discreet enough not to make a fight against it. The Socialist sentiment has become so strong among the miners and the delegates so numerous that it now dominate the convention and the rank and file will for the first time begin to really of the organization. The following is the full text of the preamble and resolution as adopted by the conven-

Whereas, In the light of the industrial depression that has haunted America for more than a year, millions of willing workers have been forced into involuntary idleness, thereby denied access to the means of life; and.

Whereas, Many of those who are victims of this industrial depression have in self-preservation become infractors of law; and, Whereas, A class of predatory rich who scarcely know the limits of their wealth are coexistent with the countless thousands whose poverty is directly attributable to their failure to find some owner of the means of production to employ them; and.

Whereas, The denial of the opportunity

them: and.

Whereas, The denial of the opportunity to the willing workers to engage in useful labor springs from the fact that the means with which the necessaries of life are produced, are owned and controlled

SOCIALISM IS COMING.

Socialism is the social philosophy of

the twentieth century. It has come at

Socialism could not have come a cen-

tury ago. The conditions were not ripe

medieval world there were those who

had beautiful altruistic social dreams,

but these had nothing to do with mod-

ern Socialism, the product of modern

capitalism in the industrial and social

development as that the sunrise fol-

forward with accelerating velocity; the

weaker in the struggle; the economic

ower of the middle class is being re

duced to the vanishing point. In this

process society finds itself divided into

capitalists and wage-workers, the cap-

fewer and fewer capitalists while the

wage-workers become more and more

numerous in proportion to the progress

This evolutionary tendency can no

be controlled by legislation; the trusts

and combines have been produced by

the modern economic forces and it is

perfectly foolish to imagine that they

A wheelbarrow may feel very con-

The large brood of small capitalists

who are so wrought up over the trusts

and combines would be readily placated

if placed on the inside instead of being on the outside of these enterprises

proposed by Socialism, to wit, the col-

means of wealth production and distri-

bution. In the meantime millions will

suffer hunger in the midst of plenty;

dressed and forced into the slums, the

breeding swamps of the vices

nillions will be wretchedly housed and

When the people are compelled, as

Socialists in the development of the

possession of the mer is of life in the name of the people, the greatest and

most beneficent change in the history

own will then be established

The first industrial democracy ever

Every human being will have free ac

and to what he produces and to all the

The economic interests of the people

will then be mutual; they will no longer be compelled to fight each other

like angry beasts for an existence. The horrors of poverty which now blight

one willing to do his socially due shar

first time its boundless blessings will

Sooner or later the people must real-

temptible alongside of a locomotive, but

it is not the fault of the locomotive

restricted in their growth or

ital centralizing into the hands

of labor-displacing machinery.

restrained in their operations.

The concentration of capital is going

by private individuals, who are not necessary factors in the field of wealth production, but whose only function is to profit by the activity of the working class so long as a market can be found where the product of the workers can be disposed of; and.

Whereas, The workers receive in the form of wages only a small share of what their labor power with the ald of machinery creates, thus preventing them from buying back out of the markets the equivalent of what they have produced, necessibly causing a glutted market; therefore, be it resolved, etc.; the declaration following:

be it resolved, etc.; the declaration fol-lowing;
Resolved, That we the United Mine Workers of America, in annual conven-tion assembled, recognize and declare for the necessity of the public ownership and operation and the democratic management of all those means of production and ex-change that are collectively used; that every man or woman willing and able to work can have free access to the means of life and get the full social value of what they produce.

The resolution was introduced by the dominating bodies. Duncan McDonald, C. P. Gildea, nois miners, Francis Feehan, presiof the Indiana miners, all Socialists, long labored unceasingly to bring the organization into its rightful place as a revolutionary, industrial organiza-

These leaders and their comrades faithful and unremitting work among slavery.

be realized by the working class and

In such an industrial system as So

"TOO NEAR STARVED."

Miss Alice Law, an editor employed

nitted suicide a few days ago and from

notony, too much weariness and not

are as good as ever. I go because I

and soul as well as body. Her life was

a dreary round of fatiguing work and

it is not strange that life became a

thousands who are eking out the same

is not developed nor are the faculties

brought into play in such a dull round

of motonomy, which is the lot of the

masses in the prevailing system. But

even at that life is sweet and but few

commit suicide. They manage to bear

Life should be beautiful under the most unfavorable circumstances, too

beautiful far to permit even the most

unfortunate to end it by self destruc-

There is something wrong in a sys-

tem in which the masses live in such an

undeveloped state and pass through life

as if it were but a penal sentence im-

When the social revolution has trans-

formed our present capitalist society

into a Socialist commonwealth in which

saved to themselves and to society.

It is announced that for the year

1008 there was a falling off of over

the decrease in exports is bound to con-

this ought to mean that the American

so as to get money instead, and conse

msane arrangement whereby the many

are made utterly dependent on the few, results in confinued stagnation. It will

this market is cut off, and so, merely

The Tyrant Still at Work.

rested in the course of internal dis-turbances in Mexico last summer

osed upon them for life.

change!

with their lot and to await with becom-

ing resignation the gloomy end.

by a Chicago publishing firm, com-

by all humanity.

want to.

steadfastly to their position until finally their labors were crowned with success.

A year ago it was sneeringly declared when the Socialist resolution was defeated that the miners would never be committed to such folly. But there has been a great change of sentiment since that time, showing that the Socialist propaganda is making rapid progress in the trade union

The leading union is now commit ted to Socialist principles and this means a change of front of the American Federation of Labor of which the United Mine Workers is one of

This action of the United Mine Frank Hayes, Adolph Germer and Workers is extremely significant and James Lord. It had the backing of marks an epoch in the Socialist move-John Walker, president of the Illi-ment of the United States. The capitalist press recognizes its import and dent of the Western Pennsylvania gravely comments on its possibili-Miners, W. D. Van Horn, president ties. The Socialist press hails it as a bright sign of the intellectual awakand a number of others who have ening of the working class, congratulate the progressive spirit which prompted it and applauds the action of the delegates of three hundred thousand sturdy workingmen in recognizing the class struggle and deare entitled to all credit for their claring for the abolition of wage

JACK BINNS' INCENTIVE.

Not many of our readers have eve cialism will establish there will be work heard of Jack Binns. Not until within time when the world is ready for for all, and leisure and joy and full a few days has his name been known it and when its acceptance by the opportunity for development for all, outside the very limited circle of his friends. Today he is a popular hero It was Jack Binns, the Marconi oper ator, who, by remaining at his post on the steamer Republic, secured the aid from the Baltic and other steamers which rescued the passengers from their impending fate, after a collision at the letter she left behind we quote as follows: "I am ending my life because sea.

I am seized with an acute disinclina-tion to live. The struggle is too hard. Presumably his pay was not very large There is too much work, too much mo- but he proved in an emergency that he had in him the stuff of which the great enough art, music and recreation. I am est heroes are made. When the crash in my right mind. My reasoning powers of the collision came and the passengers were panic stricken, Jack Binns The chief reason is because thought that possessed him was to save The poor creature who thus ended her life was evidently starved in mind the passengers of the sinking ship.

workingman to remain loyally at his post in the face of the terrible danger that menaced him? Did he expect fi nancial remuneration or have his eye on a medal of honor? Not at all. He bleak and barren existence. The mind did not dream of such contemptible considerations. He realized that his fellow beings were in danger of death all the assistance in his power. was this love of his fellows and this sense of social duty that moved him to take a hero's part. And in this he rose infinitely above all the mercenary incentives which are held in such esteem in capitalist society.

Again and again we are confronted with the charge that Socialism will fail because in it men will have no incen tive to do their best. Jack Binns proved that he required no profit incentive to act the part of a grand man. Had any one sought to pay him in that supreme hour he would doubtless have spurned him with contempt.

The really worthy motives and high incentives are free from monetary and all have work and leisure, work enough to give them health and leisure enough to enjoy music and literature and art, bleed each other to maintain their own is "no room in heaven for him?" the many thousands who are now rush-existence they will have higher incenthe magara of suicide will be tives to serve themselves and their fellow men than they have ever known Hasten the day of that blessed in the present civilization.

Why has co-operation proven a failure with Socialists and farmers and a success with the capitalists? Will colony work retard Socialism?—H. P. Reeves, Perry, Okia.

Co-operation has not been a success the United States. With the building of with all capitalists. A few have suc-ceeded by monopolizing a control of No race suicide here. As to the jobmachinery of production in other lands, of the stock companies, but to the less father that is another matter, millions who have lost their capital, Roosevelt and the system he speaks for tinue. Really, it ought, under normal conditions, to be a good thing for the United States, it means that so much more of the good things of life—food, clothing and usable things—is kept at home instead of being sent abroad, and trying to co-operate in corporations, it want huge crops of wage-slaves to proseveral hundred years experimentation to war to fight for the masters, in co-operation by capitalists, and only when it comes to providing work in co-operation by capitalists, and only hen it comes to providing work for a few thousand have "succeeded," if them at living wages that is different, by success is meant the hogging by a living wages that the hogging by a living wages that is different. With that they have nothing to do. The few of what all put in. There has been slaves must shift for themselves. people would fare better. But, instead of this, under the capitalist system, it means that the big fellows have failed to dispose of this much real wealth. just as much success by the poor people in England and continental Europe operation, as by the capitalists here. Co-operation is only possible where all quently they must stop production until the factors remain economically equal. it is marketed. It therefore, under an The efforts of capitalists to co-operate is proving a failure, and hence is de-troying the system. The desire of men results in confinued stagnation. It will be hard to revive business so long as to co-operate will force them to change the system of society so that they can do so with safety. With the common because the people have so very much on hand, they are compelled to suffer want. Wise plan, isn't it? indivisible ownership of the means of production and distribution, men can co-operate and none can gain an undue advantage over the others. Then it will be a success-will accomplish what El Paso, Tex., Jan 16.—Thirty-five alleged Mexican revolutionists arthose who enter it desire and prove a mutual benefit.

SALARY grabs are again in vogue in were sentenced by Judge Lira Y. Lira, at Chihushua, to prison terms ranging from seven years and two Washington. Men who desire \$100,000 a year to live on think that \$2 a day is months to one year and three months.

It is better to live for your rights for the hundred thousand chap. It months to one year and three months. seems easy to satisfy both parties.

THERE is not much difference beween peculation and speculation, but for the difference in one letter the peculator goes to jail and the speculator to

The time is ripe for this see what you can do with them.

A CAPITALIST looks at a man who does useful work just the same as a favorable.

member of European nobility views All the him-as a thing to make profit out of. Not as a man-but it

In St. Louis Senator had a ma jority of 300, wher 26t demo-261 demoous with 39 vot this hints at th Socialist vote.

CORRESPONDENT Says ought to be made ashamed of himself for going to Africa on a killing expedi-Perhaps he ought. would you go about it to shame a Saome dancer or the wielder of the big

"Studies in Socialism" will attract he beginner, with nothing to offend him. It is something the movement has long needed. You can get 50 copies for a year for \$1, 100 copies for \$2. Order a buildle and see what good work you can do with a very little

THE movement is getting big enough always the case, will be the better be-cause of specialization. "Studies in Socialism" is specialized propaganda. It will do work nothing else can do. And and oppressed masses economically you can get 200 copies for only \$1. Bet- and politically, into an uncompreter get busy.

Ir has been definitely announced that the United States will oppose the extra dition of Castro, late president of Ven-ezuela, who lately fled to Europe with the swag obtained from numerous franchises he granted American and European capitalists. Should he be extradited the whole steal will come out and the capitalist masters of Uncle San won't hear to that.

Now that Roosevelt is so anxious to defend a man from slander as to prose cute Pulitzer under a criminal charge for speaking harshly of Taft's brothe he might turn his attention to the edi tor of the New York Times. In its issue of January 19th the Times speaks editorially of Moyer as an "acquitted murderer." Surely Roosevelt would not show any preference between the rich shirker and the poor worker.

It is reported that the Standard Oil interests have already made arrangements by which they practically own the retail stores of Philadelphia and that the same interest is preparing to take over the retail grocery business of several other big cities. The plan is perfectly feasible, and is reported to be well under way. You little fellows who fear that Socialism is going to take away your business had better look ou or the trust will get you before Socialism comes around

A judge of appeals in France has recently rendered a decision in which he declares that air is private property belonging to the owner of the land under it. Air ships may be forbidden to fly over land where the owner objects. This is the first aspect of the decision the principle involves more. will mean that a man dare not breathe

Mrs. John Dill, of Omaha, Nebraska has addressed an open letter to President Roosevelt in which, after stating that she is the mother of twenty-five children, she asks the president to please advise her where her husband can find work as he has no employment and the children are suffering. looks mightily like failure. It has taken duce wealth for the masters and to go

BOOM "LIBERTY EDITION!"

The interest awakened by the announcement of the forthcoming "Liberty Edition" gives assurance that edition will be one of the great-"STUDIES IN SOCIALISM" is the only est, if not the greatest, ever issued purely propaganda paper of Socialism from the Appeal press. This edition comes at an opportune time. If all specialty. Send \$1 for 200 copies and the forces operating to crush out liberty had conspired in favor of a "Liberty Edition" the opportunity presented at this time could not be more

All the forces of graft and plunder are now working at their full capacity. There is scarcely even an attempt on the part of the government to restrain their rapacity. Taft has just gone to Panama in two battleships to "inspect" the Panama canal, pearance of the of Illinois, has just denounced on the floor of congress as the most stupendous plunder conspiracy ever con-cocted, furnishing abundant proof in support of his fearful indict

The president recently announced that congress was so corrupt that it feared its own members would be exposed and congress furnishes indirect proof of the charge by tamely submitting to the scandalous imputation.

But in the midst of all this capitalist corruption and political venality it is refreshing to note that the forces of redemption are at work and that the people are responding in ever increasing numbers to the clarion call of the Social Revolution.

More and more are the people con ing to understand the hopelessness of to admit of specialization, and, as is reforming the present graft-eaten system. More and more are they coming to realize that the only hope lies in organizing the disposs mising host for the overthrow of capitalist despotism and degeneracy and for the establishment of a republic of the people.

It is this cry of the masses for mancipation that will be voiced thunder-tones by the "Liberty Edi-

It will be the voice of labor, the cry of the oppressed, the challe

of the people.

It will ring with true patriotic ferver and appeal to every liberty-loving man, woman and child in the nation. To make this great issue response

sive to this supreme hour we appeal to every comrade and to every friend and sympathizer. To make it the greatest on record the Appeal is con-centrating all its power and energies, relying with confidence on its tried and trusted army of veterans to spread millions of copies of the "Lib-erty Edition" among the millions of people who need to know what So-cialism is that they may join the in-ternational movement of the masses for emancipation.

HAVE you seen the last number of Studies in Socialism"? It is made exclusively of propaganda matter, of stuff that is calculated to attract the beginner. The Appeal, in common with all other Socialist papers, has been forced to become as much an agitation paper as it is a propaganda organ. Agitation has its necessary place, but sometimes it agitates and dislodges the fellow who has just begun to think. At this time there is not an exclusively propagands. propaganda paper is America—exce "Studies." This is why you should a "Studies" and push it. It is just the thing to hand to the beginner. Send 50 cents for a bundle of 100 and see what results it will bring.

THE conventional product of capitalism called man is the wit who says, 'his wife takes his name, his creditors take his money, his tailor takes his measure—but none of

THE tariff is to be revised by its friends and its friends are those have been made rich by it. This is capitalist politics and what a great majority of the people voted for last fall. Tariff reform is a political chestnut, but it is still doing a lively business at the old stand.

JUDGE WRIGHT of the federal court of the District of Columbia who sen-tenced Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison

The Liberty Edition EDITED BY DEED BY

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas:

Enclosed find \$ for which send me copies of the Liberty Edition. Count me with the "Red Card Division" that believes in keeping "Something Going On."

RATES

Address

State_

SECRETARY OF STATE, ELIHU ROOT, has announced the decision that the extradition of Christian Rudowitz demanded by the Russian that the extradition of Christian Rudowitz, demanded by the Russian mment, had been refused on the ground that the crimes charged against were of a political nature and that under the terms of the treaty the er could not be surrendered.

This is a great victory for Rudowitz and the cause he represents and a still greater victory for the working class of the United States. From the time Rudowitz was first arrested the agitation among his fellow workers has been assiduously kept up and a public sentiment created which would have made his extradition a costly thing to the party responsible for it.

The rescue of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone from what seemed to be certain death and now the rescue of Christian Rudowitz whose extradition was demanded by the Russian government and advocated by the chief capitalist papers are victories which may well inspire the working class with pride and impress upon it the necessity of still further developing its power, not only to prevent its loyal champions from being sacrificed, but to carry on the work of education and agitation among the masses who are in bongage and for whom there is no hope in the capitalist system.

Most heartily does the Appeal congratulate Christian Rudowitz upon the decision of the state department. He is not to be surrendered to the bloody czar for having had the manliness to strike for freedom in his native country. All his fellow-workers rejoice in the decision which will save him from his impending fate.

The case of Jan Pouren is identical with that of Christian Rudowitz and the same decision will doubtless be rendered in his case.

When these two refugees have been finally released we must concentrate our energies in securing the liberation of our four Mexican patriots who are to be tried in Arizona. Let not their names be forgotten for even an instant. Magon, Villarreal, Rivera and Sarabia are still in custody. The Mexican dictator has not lost hope that he will get these four revolutionary heroes in his clutches.

Let us rally to them and stand by them faithfully as we have done with our Russian comrades until they, too, again breathe the air of freedom.

What has been done in the way of arousing the people and creating a public sentiment in revolt against the extradition of patriots from these states to sate the vengeance of foreign despots can be done again. Never were there men imprisoned with less cause and never any who more strongly appealed to the admiration and respect of right thinking men.

The four Mexican comrades are hated by Diaz, the despot, for no other reason than that they are a menace to his crime-infested administration. These men have espoused the cause of the oppressed and suffering and their lives have been in ceaseless jeopardy ever since. They have been hounded, pursued, assaulted; they have been threatened with assassination and their odgings and publications have been blown up by the spies of the dictator. but they have remained staunch and true, and in so doing have won the right of appeal to the working class and to all liberty-loving people in the United The growing power of the class-conscious labor movement is cause for

congratulation among the workers.. At last they are beginning to realize that what is done must be done by themselves; that they have the power and that all they have to do is to develop and exercise that power in their own interest.

The Socialist press has had a commendable part in this awakening of the workers. Its alertness has served to sound the tocsin at the approach of danger and its increasing strength has enabled it to more and more grapple with and counteract the vicious influences of the capitalist press.

The history of the last year or two will be somewhat differently written than it would have been if there had been no Socialist press. It has led in all the vital agitation that has taken place and is prepared to lead now in any emergency that may arise to necessitate action on the part of the work-

All hall to the press of the working class, to the awakened workers and to all the bosts that are battling for the overthrow of capitalism and the emancipation of the people!

A CAR LOAD OF BABIES.

From New Orleans a dispatch announces that a car load of seventy-five babies has been received and distri-buted there. The babies were from the New York Foundling and Orphan Asylum and were sent south to their foster

There is a world of pity in this incident. A car load of fatherless, motherless, homeless babes!

It would be interesting if the story ume of tragedy this car load of babies which leads to disgrace and death.

in poverty. These are the babes of the talism, constitutes a breathing text for working class. The fathers are very a powerful sermon. But such a sermon likely weary wanderers on the face of the earth. The mothers, who knows, are now perhaps sweat shop slaves or ending their wretched lives in houses

[are scattered about in car lots, pre tend to protest against Socialism upon the ground that it will invade the home and destroy the family life, the very crime of which capitalism itself is guilty. Capitalism has ruined and blighted tens of thousands of homes or reduced them to a state of poverty filth and horror which unfits them for human habitation. It has scattered tens of thousands of families to the four winds, driving the fathers out in the vain search for work, to shiver at midof each of these babes could be told night in the bread line, and forcing in a separate chapter. What a vol-

This car load of homeless babies, the Of course all these infants are born babies of the poor, made poor by capia powerful sermon. But such a sermon would fail of its purpose unless its obvious moral were fearlessly pointed out. Suppose you bring this matter to the attention of your minister and ask him ried women were despoiled of their to tell his congregation what he thinks And yet the supporters of the present about it, and of the social system respectively in which these homeless waifs sponsible for it, in his next sermon! about it, and of the social system re-

How the Working Class is Kept in Subjection to Capitalism—Horrors Almost Unbelievable.

ce to Appeal to Reason Stories of the terrible massacre of rorking men, women and children the strike at the Orizaba cotton mills two years ago are still being recounted by the labor and Socialist press of the United States. In that strike the soldiers shot to death, according to government figures, two seven children. Surviving strikers de-clare that more than a thousand huthat the wounded reached double that number. The complete story of this massacre will never be told in print, perhaps, but it is indelibly written in the minds and hearts of the work ing people of Mexico. In and about the cotton and jute mills of Orizaba the owners of which are Mexican, French and English capitalists, twenty-four thousand men, women and children are employed. The combined wage of a family is barely sufficient for life's necessities. As a re sult of fourteen to sixteen hours' toi our of every twenty-four the spirit of the workers is low and their or ganization into an economic body is impossible. Their living conditions are indescribably wretched and their morals are loose.

However, one bright day two years ago, under the inspiration of a few courageous leaders, they decided to stand up for their rights. Like their fellow workers in the United States they quit work and walked out of the mills without guns or ammunition and with no military discipline, relying mercly on the staying qualities of their stomachs in their contest with the well-filled pocket books of their employers. Like every similar rebellion in the United States their strike was doomed to failure from the start. But to teach these rebels a lesson and to make of them a horrible exwho might cherish rebellious principles, Dictator Diaz sent Col. Mier and an overpowering body of troops to The strikers were scene. rounded, as is the favorite Mexican method, and the slaughter com The details of the affai menced. must be left to the imagination, One woman was killed with a child in her Another woman gave birth to a babe in her death agonies on the Young and tender barefood boys and girls, were seized children, by the brutol soldiers and literally strangled alive. The orders of th commander were to slay and spare not, and to make the process of slaughter as cruel and bloody as pos It was argued that by laying aside the ordinary rules of warfare and pursuing an absolutely merciless course the desired effect of paralyzing the strikers with terror would be

Forcing the Strikers to Work. Following the massacre the surivors were mobilized by the soldiers and at the point of the bayonet were driven back into the mills, where, for veeks, they were forced to slave at their machines under the immediate eyes of armor guards. On entering and leaving the mills they were made to pass through a double row of sol-diers who had their bayonets ready to transfix any wretch who lagged o refused to work. At night the soldiers indulged in licentious orgies at the expense of the women workers Wives were torn from their husbands arms and ravaged repeatedly by differ ent things: Young girls and unma virtue, and any resistance on their part meant either a terrible beating or assassination. There is one coun-

MASSACRES IN MEXICO | terpart of this strike in the United sand miners were locked in a bull pen in Northern Idaho, in 1899, during which time the women relatives of the prisoners were subjected to as-

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas,

saults by negro soldiers under the

command of the infamous General

Merriam. Dictator Diaz's policy of striking terror to the hearts of his subjects by vigorous and drastic action proved effective-the Orizaba slaves are thoroughly cowed, and to all appearances have resigned themselves to hundred men, twenty-four women and their fate. James Creelman, in Pierson's Magazine, which article has the man beings had their lives snuffed velt, through Secretary Root, says out by the myrmidons of Diaz and the Orizaba massacre was a necessity. Order and stable government, in Mexico, are necessary, he says, to induce the immigration of foreign capital. If peon labor is abolished through increased wages, shorter hours and larger liberty for the working class the principal attraction Mexico offers to foreign capital would be gone. To avoid this possi-bility Dias has promulgated a rule prescribing the wages limit, and no employer of labor now dares violate it.

Massacre Led by an American. While hell was breaking loose in Southern Mexico Col. W. C. Greene and the Mexican rurales were engaged in a wholesale massacre of Mexican miners on their own account in Northern Mexico. By some it is declared that Diaz knew nothing of the Cananea killings until after their occurrence, and that they took place without his authority. The fact re-mains, however, that Diaz has never taken action against the instigators of that unprovoked butchery, and that while he could have prevented the wholesale hangings that followed the street fighting he did not do so.

L. Guttierrez de Lara, formerly a Mexican lawyer, but now an educated Socialist residing in Los Angeles, Cal., where he was forced to spend several months' imprisonment in the county jail in connection with the arrest of Magon, Villarreal and Rivera, in speaking of his experiences during the Cananca strike and mas-

"I was a member of a political club which had recently been formed in Cananea, and was outspoken in my Socialist views. The trouble that oc-Greene, who wished to depress value of the stock of the Cananea Copper company, so that he and his friends could step in and buy it up. There was no organization among the Mexican miners, and though they were receiving just half the wages paid the American miners for performing the same kind of work, they Greene and his pals,

"On the morning of June 2, 1906. the Mexican miners, some ten thou-sand strong, were ordered to lay down their tools and cease work. Believing the strike had been called in good faith, and feeling justly incensed at the discrimination that had been accorded them, the Mexicans responded to a man. They had no guns, as no member of the working class in Mexico is permitted to own a deadly weapon, and they did not dream of physical force. Finding that a number of Mexicans in the company lumber yard were still at work, quite a body of strikers approached the big gate to the yard with the view of inviting the lumber jacks to join in the strike and make it general. Instead of being given the privilege of talking with the lumber workers the strikers were met at the gate by George Metcalf and his brother, anagers of the yard, who turned on the visiting delegation a stream of water from a powerful hose. This a chapter in itself. Lack of space water from a powerful hose. This forbids a lengthy narration of provoked a demonstration by the forbids a lengthy national provoked a demonstration by the forbids a lengthy national the provoked a demonstration by the forbids a lengthy national forbids. strikers which resulted in their being fired upon by the Metcalf brothers. soldiers and Yaqui Indians—a war full plete the movement they began soldiers and Yaqui Indians—a war full plete the movement they began the overthrow of the Mexican stantly and several were severely wounded. Staggered at the unexpected assault, but game nevertheless, the strikers, with no weapons in their hands, rushed upon the yard managers, deprived them of their rifles and literally beat them to death.

Fiendishness of Capitalists. "The effect was electrical. As if by prearrangement Col. Greene rushed into town from Naco in an automobile and took charge of the as can be found anywhere. Passion-situation. Reinforcements in the ately ambitious of education, their shape of three hundred rangers and schools are their pride, and the per persons from Arizona, under the command of Capt. Rynning, arrived, and the opposing forces deployed for bat-Col. Greene had concealed in a cellar under his house two thousand agricultural, are theirs by right of rifles. These were distributed to heritage and occupation—has become American foremen in the mines a subject of exploitation by the Mex-Every American saloon keeper, gambler and cutthroat was given a rifle and told to follow Greene. The fight whose friendship Diaz wisnes to respectively resolved itself into a race tain, and as a result the Yaquis have been forced to take up arms in dewith Americans as aggressors. Cal. Greene in his automobile took a position commanding the streets and be-gan to your a deadly fire into the ranks of the unormed Mexican strikers. His aemed following did like-wise, and soon the mossacre was on in earnest. What could the Mexicans do? They had no guns except the two rifles captured from the Metcall

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do. He told me I had better lay low, which I did. Occasionally I skulked from house to house watching the fight, and more than once I came very near falling victim to a whizzing rifle ball. After the strikers were dispersed Col. Greene and his band went from street to street shooting indiscriminately into houses and at any object, man, woman or child, that resembled a Mexican. They seemed to be blood-crazed and killed merely for the sport of killing. The streets were slippery with blood and very few houses escaped having an occupant killed.

Punishing the Victims.

"On the following day the rurales came and immediately commenced making arrests. Not an American was arrested-the persons who had caused the strike and who were responsible for the massacre-only Mexican strikers and persons suspected of possessing revolutionary principles were thrown into prison. I was among those locked up. Several nights later the rurales began to empty the jail and stockades of the prisoners-the unfortunate wretches were taken into the mountains back of town and strung up to trees! At last but few prisoners remained. among whom was myself. It through a mistaken order that I was given my liberty, and I had no more than gotten safely across the Arizona border than the rurales were after me."

It will be observed that Mexican workingmen were compelled to submit to slaughter at the hands of had no idea of going on strike one sons not citizens of Mexico, When hour before the strike was called, the rurales—agents of Diaz—came to The whole thing was planned by restore order it was not the trouble ers and instigators of the trouble who were arrested; it was the Mexican workingmen. No attention was paid by either government to the unwarranted invasion of Mexico by Capt. Rynning and the Arisona rangers. Throughout the entire trans-action the agents of the capitalist class of the two countries stood together for the overthrow and mas-sacre of the Mexican miners. And for permitting this and similar atrocities Dictator Diaz by American magazines and newspapers is pointed out as the "wisest modern the "one great man to be held up for the hero worship of mankind.

Extermination of the Yaquis. Then there is the extermination of

the Yaqui Indians of Sonora by the Mexican government, the seizure of between Mexican and foreign capitalists-a sickening story of robbery, Contrary to the popular conception the Yaquis are not Indians accord-

ing to the common understanding of that term. They are a patient, industrious, honest and brave people, devoted to the soil, which they assidu-ously cultivate, and are very religious and pure in their private lives In appearance the men are athletic, well built, straight featured, and the women are as pretty and intelligent centage of illiteracy among them is less than among the Mexicans of any other state. However, the state of Sonora-whose lands, mineral and ican government for the benefit, prin-cipally, of American capitalists, whose friendship Diaz wishes to refense of their homes. Frequently Mexican soldiers will surround a vil-lage or town and destroy it completely by fire, after having massa-cred the majority of the inhabitants. The survivors are ironed and sent to Yucatan and Valle Nacional, in the hot countries, where they are sold into slavery. Charles Caruthers Coultres, after

processed that credit rooms cover than tank. So the recovered till it does, does the processed of the proces

tionists, had to say on the same sub ject. In their Manifesto, issued from the Los Angeles county jail, December 27, 1907, it is said:

"The Yaquis district in the state of Sonora was inhabited and well tilled by the Indian tribe from which its name is derived. These Indian inhabitants were laborious, of patriarchial habits, very honest, and very desirable. When the French invaded Mexico the Yaquis were the best defenders of the fatherland. But the land which they defended so well with their blood, calling a halt to the Napoleonic hordes, the land upon which their forefathers lived, labored and died, awakened the covetousness of the men of our government. The ex-termination of the Yaquis was decided upon, and since then thousands die every year because they do not want to surrender without resistance to the bandits who oppress and dishonor us, the beloved land, which their fathers cultivated with such veneration, whose soil is enriched by the sweat of a hundred generations of humble toilers in the field.

The Whole Object Robbery. "The government has caused the

Yaqui war, after consenting that Corrall, Rafael Izabel and Luis E. Torres, i. e., the vice president of the republic, the ex-governor of the state of Sonora, and the actual governor of said state, should rob the Indians of their rich soil. And still today many of the Indians prefer to live with their arms at hand than to be sold into slavery by the vice president of the republic to the rich of Yucatan at the price of two hundred Mexican dollars per head Are we to wonder, then, that the Yaqui Indians live in continuous oper rebellion? But, isolated, the Yaquis spend their forces to no avail, and i is for this reason that we have in vited the Yaquis to join forces with proper time will be initiated by the liberal party in the entire territors of the republic, in order to co-operate thus in solidarity towards the final triumph of justice."

Recently stories have been published in various American newspapers declaring that the Yaouis have made peace with the Mexican government and are going to Hermosillo, the capital of the state of Sonora, in large numbers to surrender their arms. These stories are denounced

as fabrications by Yaquis residing in California and Arizona. A Yaqui Indian in business in San Diego, Cal. stated to the writer that his people were cognizant of the treachery of the Diaz dictatorship and that never so long as Diaz remained at the head of the government, would the Yaquis surrender their arms, or give up the fight. This Yaqui "Indian," by the way, speaks English as fluently as the average American, is well informed, possesses a good business education. and in appearance is hardly distinguishable from the type of American born Spaniard which flourishes so numerously in the southwestern portion of the United States.

Additional crimes of wholesale as-

sassination, in which vast districts have been depopulated by soldiers at the instigation of Diaz, might be cited. The list is lengthy and is replete with unbelievable and unmen tionable features of barbarism and blood. The senses are overwhelmed by the awful contemplation, and it is instinctively realized that not since man emerged from the savage state have such cruelties been perpetrated or such monstrous crimes committed as have those which have been or dered and authorized by Diaz in Mexico. The simple relation of them without comment, is all that should be necessary to bring to the cheeks of present-day civilization the blushes of a burning shame, and a desire in the hearts of honest peoples every-where for the liberation of Magon, Villarreal and Rivera, the heroic revo lutionists incarcerated in an American plete the movement they began for the overthrow of the Mexican monthe overthrow of the Mexican monthe overthrow of the Mexican monthat they may continue and comodd times. For full informatien, free, write John M. the overthrow of the Mexican mon-arch and the establishment of liberty and justice for their countrymen.-Geo. H. Shoaf.

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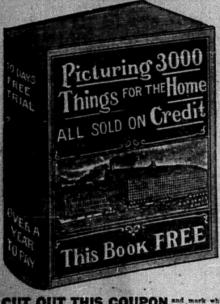
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The Greatest Number.

Which candidate for president spoke to the greater number of people and which made the greater number of speeches during the recent campaign?—C. H. W., Ohio.

It is impossible to say which had the greater number of auditors, as crowds are always estimated, not counted. Debs made over 400 speeches, which is believed to be a strike in 1900. But the sheriff's posse, greater number than any other candidate made.

Pardoning Power.

In case Gompers and Mitchell are put in jail has the president of the United States power to pardon them? Or has Me power to pardon any criminal anywhere in the United States.—H. G., O'Fallon, Ill.

The president can pardon anyone court, and Gompers comes under this riot guns that were stored in the give an idea as to the progress the isdiction over state courts and cannot pardon men sentenced by them. The governor has jurisdiction here.

What would prevent goods being adulterated under government ownership, the same as under private ownership? Could not the government employes adulterate the goods and thus enrich themselves !-- G. G.*S., Longcliff, Ind.

Under government ownership as it must exist today, that is, with the profit system still in force, it is quite possible that there might be grafting and some might make money through adulteration. However, even now, the man who did so would become criminally liable and could be caught and punished much easier than he could under private owner-But, let it be clearly understood, that "government ownership" is not Socialism. Under Socialism. ownership of means of production is vested in the people, in the public, rather than in the government, which is a different proposition. Besides, while now, under government ownership, the workmen are employes of the government, under the ownership that would prevail in Socialism, the workmen would not be employed by the government but they would be the government and their own masters. The fact that they would be the owners of the tools and their own bosses would make adulteration foolish, for the reason that they could make no profit from it and would only make their own food unfit to eat.

Joining the National Guard.

Can a workingman best serve the interests of his class, especially the unions, by being in or out of the national guards? In what way did the national guards render service to the striking car men in the St. Louis street car strike.—H. N., Elizabethtown, N. J.

If by concerted action union men could join in sufficient numbers to make the national guard an organiza-

The Hold Up Man

By Clarence S. Darrow il appear in the International Socialist Re-

The Dream of Debs, by Jack London, concluded from January.

Socialism for Students, by Joseph E. Cohen, fourth lesson.

Must the Proletariat Degenerate? by Karl Kautsky.

How Tom Saved the Business, by Mary E. Marcy.

The last named story and The Dream f Debs are illustrated with original rawings by Ralph H. Chaplin.

The Study Course by Joseph E. Cohen starts the November number, which was sold on a few days. We have reprinted the November size lesson as a leaflet, one copy of which we mailed free to anyone requesting it. Sufficience are after with the December num

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tion for labor's protection instead of an institution for breaking strikes, a working man could best serve his class interests by being in. However, the way the national guard is constituted today, especially since the Dick military law is in operation, it is better to remain on the outside. This is the attitude of a great many labor unions.

There was no national guard on better known as the posse commi-tatus, was called out. The sheriff of St Louis had the right to call all cuizens to arms. It was at this critical time when the four thousand the advice of some of the leading Socialists, who had urged them to join. the posse commitatus en masse and been sentenced by a federal thereby get into possession of the house corridors. If the strikers suggestion has made. had followed this advice the murder ing of their four brothers on Washington avenue by aristocratic deputy sheriffs would not have taken place. The situation in St. Louis in 1900 was such that every striker could have become a member of the posse commitatus, because the strike preceded a municipal election and the sheriff was playing politics with the great army of strikers and strike sympa-Of course, a similar situation could not be thought of in connection with the national guards.

Does the capitalist class make the sys-tem or does the system make the capitalist class?—E. H., King, Neb.

It cannot be said that the system makes the capitalist class nor can it be said that the capitalist class is re- power makes it almost necessary sponsible for the system. Both are the result of the law of industrial evo. were apparently merely preliminary lution. In the beginning all men were to what Tennyson suggested as laborers. With their hands they

This system of industry prevailed for many centuries in the boyhood days of the race. One day a stong man conceived the idea of making a slave of the man he had bested straints and would lift trade beyond in war. This was the beginning of meddling by states, since, being in the master class and the working class. Later on the master discovered that it was more profitable to own the land on which the slave must work than it was to assume the responsibility of keeping the slave on the land, world, production could be transand providing him with employment. Thus serfdom naturally evolved out of the old forms of chattel slavery The modern system of industry, with its capitalist class and the proletariat, came into being when mechanical zation might be made to appear as means were used to aid in the pro- in the interest of the whole people. duction of wealth. Hand tools were very largely owned by the individual through which large disarmament workmen in the beginning of this could be affected. Indeed, it would period, but in time, as the tool grew act just as mergers have acted in into a machine and it required sev-financial affairs—it would cheapen the eral men to operate it, the individual work to be done and end ruinous workman lost possession of it and it competition. This is in direct line passed into the hands of men of with the spirit of the age. It would wealth, many of whom acquire their also be a good thing for those who means from inheritance. The feudal are already in the line of political lord was naturally succeeded by the promotion, because it would elminicapitalist, not because of any design nate the smaller and "independent" on the part of man, but because of the nations and give to some the same development of industry. The individual capitalist was later succeeded captains of industry exercise in inby the company, the company by the industrial affairs. corporation, and the corporation by the trust. The trust now has reached almost a state of perfection. The So-industrial plutocracy perfected. It cialist, looking back over the evolu-would make the worker utterly powtion that has taken place during the erless before it. This is the very reapast centuries, sees the time not far distant when the perfected trust, now owned by a small group of capitalists, istic," establishing in many lines a will be taken over by the nation as a national ownership that was conmatter of protection to the great ma- trolled by the few, and so deceive jority and not because any group of individuals have planned or designed umph of Socialism. But, instead of that this should be done. Each being an industrial democracy, as Socialism the form of industry has cialism would be it would be an abbeen brought about by the necessi-ties of mankind. And it will be the lines. Stirring things are ahead of grim necessities of the wealth prolucers in this day and age who form ling possibility. the bulk of the population, that will bring about the change from private

to collective ownership.

From the tone of the trust-tamed press of America one would suppose that Roosevelt is the idol of the round world, and must not be criticised here for the reason that he is a mighty abroad. But he is being the round world, and must not be criticised here for the reason that he is the constitution of the reason that he is the round world. But he is being the round world, and must not be criticated by the round world. But he is being the round world. But he is so mighty abroad. But he is being found out even in other lands. der the title of "Caesarism" the Lon-don Daily News of January 13th says, among other stinging things:

The administration has been a period of big talk, ringing platitudes and furious personalities.

It seems as though Mr. Roosevelt has abandoned, as his term of office draws to an end, all sense of restraint and responsibility.

Colduchts—were blanked to the control of the contro

What a Socialist Could Do.

The question as to what a Socialist could do in the legislature or in congress is answered by what the Socialists in the Wisconsin legisla ture have done. They have introduced bills legalizing picketing in strikes, against child labor, creating a plant for printing state documents and school books, establishing a public works department in big cities that shall do away with the contract system, favoring an employer's liability bill, and a thirty-six hour work week, forbidding the importation of detec-tives or armed forces into the state for police duty, etc., etc.

Significant Dews and Its Meaning

Last week the Appeal called attention to the tendency toward inter-nationalism in rulership in order to better secure international capitalism. The movement is taking concrete form. Dr. William Osborne McDowduty during the St. Louis street car ell has arranged a constitution for The United Nations of the World." which has been endorsed by thousands of so-called statesmen in various parts of earths. For his work in doing this he has been recommended ical time when the four thousand for the Nobel peace prize by more street car strikers failed to listen to than three hundred United States senators, representatives, governors of states, etc., and by more than 125 presidents and heads of departments in universities. These figures will

> The constitution in question provides for a judiciary, the international court at The Hague; for a legislature, the united national parliament of the world; and for a president, to be known as the peace-maker. There are many who suspect that Roosevelt' trip to Africa, which involves a visit to all the courts of Europe and, it has been intimated, a residence in Rome, is preliminary to making him the first world president.

Under ordinary conditions such a proposition would appear fantastical and visionary. But the development of capitalism to an international now. The Hague peace conferences parliament of man, a federation of wrested from nature the means of the world." There would be advantages in capitalism in such organization. It would make uniform laws of trade. It would make exchange simpler, ending tariffs and re ternational, it would be handled only by this international government. It would also make it much easier to handle the labor situation, for it strikes occurred in one part of the ferred to another section until the dissatisfied workers had been forced E

> On the other hand, such an organi-No doubt it could be made a means tremendous political power which

> There is the danger of it. It is son why it is likely to be consum mated. It might claim to be "socialmany into a belief that it was a trithe world, and this is the most start-

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the world, and this is the most starting possibility.

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The following named comrades have subscribed for the sized bundle set opposite their names since last report:

Name. State. No. Name. State. No. A Moxley, Is... If Enebo, S. D... 54 Miss. Miss. 1.00

A Moxley, Is... If Enebo, S. D... 55 Meredith, Mo. 2.00 G Kent. Wash. ... 25 Meredith, Mo. 2.00 G Kent. Wash. ... 26 G Kent. W Appreciates Our Difficulties.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kan.: Dearfourades—At the last regular meeting of
ocal Cleburne, the local authorized the
ecretary to congratulate the Appeal on
to, 685. Knowing as we do that you are
ometimes criticised for running a considrable amount of advertising matter, we
rish to express our approval of the makerish to express our approval of the makepp of No. 685. We realize that the money
nade on ads, make such an issue possible
en page issues more numerous. With hest
rishes from the entire local, yours for the
evolution—P. D. Phillips, Secretary Loal Cleburne, No. 329, Cleburne, Texas.

WE'RE CLEANING UP

all our books, and you may have the following assortment of \$7.50 worth of our best books, postpaid, for \$1. You'd better lay in a big supply, as many of these num-bers will not be reprinted when the ent editions present editions are exhausted. Enclose a dollar-bill, at our risk, and say you want "Combination No. 7." The office girls will do the rest. Here's a list of the

120 Books, \$7.50 Value, Pestpaid \$1.

STRIKE FOR LIBERTY!

There has always been a longing in the human breast for liberty. Ages ago the oppressed and down trodden dreamed of a time when liberty should pervail among men. Liberty has been pictured as the fair goddess whose reign will some day bless the earth. The challenge of this radiant goddess has always been to the brave and true and they have suffered untold sacrifices to do her homage.

The brave and true are more flian ever needed in the great battle now being fought for human freedom. Now as ever in the past, the masses are bowed down by the yoke of bondage, but now more than ever be fore the spirit of freedom is abroad and men are lifting their weary bodies from the dust and resolving to throw off the yoke of slavery and

The "Liberty Edition" which will be issued by the Appeal on February 20th, will mark an epoch in the great struggle. It will preclaim the coming freedom in the name of the revolutionary movement whose mission it is to achieve it.

This issue must be made to stand forth as the Pike's Peak in the series of great issues already to the Appeal's credit.

Dedicated to Liberty this issue appeals to all the countless hosts who are today fighting beneath the banner of the international movement, and we earnestly appeal to all our friends to concentrate their energies in spreading millions of these liberty proclaiming papers among the masses of the people.

DEMOCRATIC EDITORS' FUND.

Amount on hand last report \$263.25 Amount collected since last report 160.70 Total\$423.95

Jackson, Dwight,

.. 2.00 D

THOSE POSTAL CARDS.

Look through your jeans and see if you have any unused postal sub cards. If you have, put them in commission at once. If every unused eard that's now out was turned in with the name of subscriber it would nake the list fairly jump and snort. It would change that plute smile, too. So don't led any grass crew under your feet—but get busy with those postal cards and let the Appeal have the subscribers. The cards are coming in fairly well—but not like they should. During the last week the daily record is as follows:

From the Heart of Africa.

Editor Appeal to Reason, Girard. Kan., U.S. A.: Dear Comrade Enclosed few lines are a few questions which I, with one or two comrades, intend putting to our relend. Mr. Roosevett, when he comes on his way to the happy hunting grounds. tend. Mr. Roosevelt, when he comes on a way to the happy hanting grounds. As this is the happy hanting grounds. As this is the happy hanting grounds. As this is the last outpot of our salided civilization it may come as a surrise to Teddy to find heep readers of the ar old Appeal here and it should show him how far reaching your big little set is, and how Socialism is spreading. I congratulate you on the result of the action and feel confident you must win sat time. I am a member of the Capewin Social-Democratic League and a new mirr to Bulwaye, but have found a few mirrades already and we are musting more owly but surely. They join me in wishing you well out of your trouble with Incis im, and are of one mind for the speedy rivel of the sterious revolution. Hour

> SUBSCRIPTION RATES. ubs of four or over (40 weeks)

ARMY NOTES.

Those Postal Cards.

The stray postal cards are continually coming to light. Keep searching through your old clothes and around the house and see if you can't keep digring up a few more to start out in the world. Furing the last week the daily record is as follows:

The Big Ten.

The Big Ten.
Frank Marshall, Bicknell, Ind.
A. A. South, Springfield, Mo...
Jess Icenhour, Councerville, Ill.
J. H. Chumley, Herfrin, Ill.
S. T. Hefferline, Muncic, Ind.
O. S. Anderson, Vermillion, S. D.
Chas, Wolkins, Chicago, Ill.
W. J. Askin, Portsmouth, O.
W. A. Lobbey, Winslow, Ind.
J. P. Zimmerman, Oniney, Ill.
J. P. Zimmerman, Oniney, Ill.
J. P. Zimmerman, Oniney, Ill. S. T. Heffern.
O. S. Anderson, Verm.
Chas, Wolkins, Chlengo, In.
W. J. Askin, Portsmouth, O. . .
W. A. Lobbey, Winslew, Ind.
J. F. Zimmerman, Quincy, Ill.
Bundle Rates,

4 copies to one address, one year...
8 copies to one address, one year...
5 copies to one address, one year...
5 copies to one address, one year...

That liberry edition is soon to be is. I. Get ready for it. -Watch for the bundle rates in the Appeal and see what you think of becom-ing a Bundle Brigader. -We are pleased to inform you that Comrade Berndorf, Columbus, Ohio, got to the front with a list of seven.

-The Office Boy took special pains to scort Comrade Lyall, Rosedale, Mich., over he office when he arrived with a ilst of

—Study up the woman question from the Socialist standpoint. The Socialist Woman is what you want for this. With Appeal one year, 60c.

The following named comrades have contributed to this fund since last report:

The stock of pamphlets is getting lower every day and Comrade Merrill, Knoxville, Teun., has jumped in and taken a supply softer they are all gone.

Through the kindense of Comrade Egebrates, Ark 1.09 J. Church, N. M. 2.5 E. Sucilif. Ark 1.09 J. Church, N. M. 2.5 W. Burdyshaw.

W. Jones, N. Y. 1.09

A war dance is on in the Appeal Army.

Comrade Spies, Hamilton, Ohio, is one of our friends in that state and finds time to send us a list every now and then, the last one of twelve having just arrived. -"Hold on dah" said Teddy, as Comrade Cubbs. Benton Harbor. Mich., started to open the door to the business office. "Dat Rull Dog done chained in dab" Gib me dem subs."

Comrades every place should make an effort to circulate copies of the liberty edition. It is a hot number, all right, boys, and we know you will like it as well as we do.

get four subscribers for the Appeal in his city.

-Washington is represented this week by Comrade Oversby of Cle Elum, with an order for envelopes and by Comrade Katzen-berger, Garfield, for letter heads, envelopes and cards.

"I have been reading the Appeal about months. I did not know before that Socialism is what it really is. All we want is more of it."—Comrade Rector, Newark, Ohio.

-Socialists certainly have no cause for being discouraged. At least Comrade Amann, Chillicothe, Ohio, does not think so and he went out and got ten subscribers in a little while.

No doubt the capitalists have Com-rade Middaugh, Hamilton, Mich. on the unfair list by this time, or, if not, they soon will have him if he continues sending lists of four to the Appeal.

--From the sunny south came Comrades Mohr & Son., St. Petersburg. Fla., for post-ers and shipping tags, and Comrades Nelson & Thompson, beigreen, Ala., for note heads, envelopes and statements.

—Comrade Carpenter, Hesperia, Mich., has formed the habit of working for and talking for the Appeal to such an extent that he simply can't stop it and we don't want him to. He sent in a list of four last week.

-The dear generous old plutes, are not paying the salary of Comrade Lypson, Paducab, Ky. you may be sure or he would not be spending his time taking sales for the Appeal. Received a list of four from him this morning.

The best way to work for Socialism is colist new workers and that is what smrade Ewing. Cincinnati, Ohio, has been sing. He has secured eight new readers r the Appeal and in a short time they ill be doing their part toward the propa-mida work. ganda work.

The book offers that we are sending out to simply great. Read the ads. and then to simply great. Read the ads. and then the simply great. Read the ads. and then the simply great is simply great. Read the ads. and then the simply great is simply great. Read the ads. and then the simply great is the simply great is the fair all week. He has scarcely up in the air all week. He has scarcely up in the air all week. He has scarcely condescended to speak to the fairy decently. All because the circulation figures have taken an upward turn. He did manage to bow to Comrade Didden, Bruno, Minn, when he came in with a list of nine. The Office Boy has been wondering if Taft's big stick is going to cot any

The Office Boy took special pains to escort Courrade Lyall, Rossedate, Mich., over the office when he arrived with a dist of four.

—Comrade Johaning, Cincianati, Ohio, sends us a list of pine and informs us that this will not be the last list he will send.

—The bunch of nine sent in by Comrade
Smith, Toledo, Ohio, helped to register the gain which the circulation report shows this week.

—Comrade Haistad, Keiliber, Minn, renews his own subscription and at the same time sends along the names of three of his neighbors.

—Study up the woman question from the Socialist standpoint. The Socialist Woman is what you want for this, With Appeal

our we have before us now.

-Last Friday was such a beautiful day that the Fairy strolled out for a short walk, and during her absence Comrade Rees. Stockport, Ohio, arrived with a list of four and he made the acquaintance of one of the other damsels, and he said that he had always supposed that there was but one fairy around the office, but he did not see any reason why we should not have Fairy No. 2.

No. 2.

-When you meet any one with such a sour fook on their countenance that it would easily curdle sweet milk, walk up to him and ask him if he ever read the Appeal to Reason, and no doubt he will hand you a quarter. We received a list of four from Comrade Hinton, Vienna, La, and while he did not say that they were soured on the world and everything in it, as no doubt they had a good reason to be, we are going to help them to see the way out anyway.

Building State Armories.

According to the Hastings, Neb. State Republican, state armories are being proposed and built all over the country. The object of them appears in the following quoted from this paper, which confirms all that Socialist papers have said relative to the mat-

Slowly but gradually the militia in the states is being put on a federal army footing—in other words being drilled and officered by regular army officers under the direction of the war department to be an effective co-operative force to act which the regular troops when occasion demands. The we do.

—It is very strange, but there are many strange things which can not be accounted for in this world, but Comrade Fergus, Ridgeland, Wis., had no trouble at all to be select to cold augment to be militial.

Socialist Fables

The Three Tied Dogs. Once there were three Dogs, who

were tied. One of them whined and howled until the neighbood decided he was a nuisance and the owner administered a whipping. The second Dog huddled up close to his kennel and prepared to go to sleep. Before he had dropped into a snooze, how-exer, he rebuked the first Dog. "It's foolish to say that you are tired," remarked No. 3 "I recognize that the interest of the Master and the Dog are identical, and by smuggling up close to the post I don't feel the thong at all. I am not afraid but that I shall be fed. Quit howling and go to sleep." The third Dog lay down and thought. Then he began to gnaw on the rope with which he was tied. The result was that in a few minutes he was really free. Which Dog was the wiser?

Anything that must be upheld by armies and navies and secret police is

SEND the for one year's subscription to the farmer's tail, Quincy, Ill., a weekly farm paser that is not afraid to discuss any public

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Dun't pay agent's commissions. We find you cash
buyer direct. Describe property fully naming lowest price. Get our free advice as its best property to
buy. American Investment Association, 528 20th
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Ave. North, Minneapolis, Minneapolis, Coverna de Covern

[10]. Siz. O., St. Panl. Minn.

AGENTS.—Portraits 55c. Frames 15c. Sugrecoscopes 55c. Views 1c. Portrait Fillow Trops
50c. English Art Plates 51.00. 30 days credit.
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sells on sight. Those getting territory will make a
fortune. Free sample to workers. Write at once.
Automatic Co., L 22. Cheminatit, Ohio.

ALL can find-out what God is and what will become of them at death by residing "The Truth About
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BROTTHER—lists of discovered roof will cure
both tobacco halit and indigestion. Gladir send
particulars. O. Stokes. Mohawk, Florida.

LEARN TO MAKE MIRBORS. Profits immense. Success guarantied.

mense. Success guaranteed Part. for Mechaster. 1035, Peru, Ind. Commanders: Best Liver Pills. Guar Falled, ten cents a box. Wm. W. Bro Brentwood, Ark. TOBACCO HABIT cured or no cost. Harmless, ome treatment, NI KO Works, Wichita, Kanson.

PATENTS & TRADE MAINTS—Book sept on rections. Bester & Robb. Washington. D. C. COMRADES—Flour and Feed Mills, half price may terms, write E. Z. Lynet, Olathe, Kansas. AGENTS THE MATTHE



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Here's Your Chance To Furnish Your Home FREE

As fortune knocks but once at every door, so this remarkable golden opportunity to furnish your home without cost to you, and at the same time fit out each of your friends with a pretty, dainty, handsome petticoat-one that any woman would be more than proud to own, should be taken advantage of immediately.

WE WELL SERIE FROM \$10.00 TO \$50.00 worth of the Planer Household Empiles to any Lafty who unless as It we will send with the supplies, any one or more of over two headerd premises, such as Chies Dinner Sets. Purniture, Seving Mac Parlot Lamps, Stown, Ram, Choles, etc., etc., Nearly every woman in the United States known what Merrill Premises are. Are in thousands upon thousands of homes in every state in the union, but we want you to know how eary it is to get one or more of these uplendid, metal premises.

istructure Health Brand Baking Powder and Health Brand Codies into en the cost, and in order to do so in the abortest time, we are making an affi-business methods. As offer that makes it so may for you to get one or a that its nothing more than a few minutes real pleasure visiting with

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baking powder in the world, and give with each pound-can a rea



With A Pound Can of HEALTH FALT

FREE FREE FREE

The Most Stupendous Offer of the Century

THE MERRILL GO.. (223 Morrill Building, CHICAGO, ILL

Since our last issue some of our vet comrades have stepped into the breach and are now doing some surprising work in the way of getting new mbs in their localities. The last few days have been quite busy ones, adding the new names to our lists, and if this is only kept up we shall soon have the tide running high in our favor.

This is a great fight in which w are now engaged, the greatest this old earth has ever seen. In the course of this magnificent fight nations are being knitted together, the oppressed classes hail each other as kindred and their salutation as comrades is heard all around

Nothing could be grander than to serve in such a struggle and make a ord of unfaltering faith and unrelaxing determination. Every effort pur immediate compensation And it is the kind of compensation that cut off only by ourselves.

There has never been any cause which has appealed to the heart and brain and soul of man as has internaonal Socialism. It recognizes the kinship of all human beings and its mis on is to unite them all in the bonds of fraternity and peace. To the ex-tent that the people understand the true meaning of Socialism they are flocking to its standard and helping to spread

The Appeal believes it can say with flattery that in this work of awakening the people it has done and is doing its full share. It has now for e years steadily pursued its course and many thousands who are now voting and working for Socialism got their first inspiration and learned their first lessons from its columns. It is gratifying indeed to hear the grateful expressions of these comrades and to note their devotion to the Appeal and to the cause which the Appeal is serving, and this in itself would be compensation enough if there were no other for the part the Appeal has taken in the So cialist propaganda.

But this is only an earnest of what Appeal is sure can be done if all orters will take hold in dead earnest and put forth their best efforts widen the scope of its influence and still further enlarge its circulation. To do this only requires that the members of the Appeal Army shall stead-fastly bear the Appeal in mind and take dvantage of every opportunity to add subscribers to its list.

has already been demonstrated that the Appeal can count on an average of a thousand new subscriber every day as long as the Appeal Army is imbued with the proper zeal and doing its work in the way that made it famous.

Comrades, we feel uncomfortable be ow the 300,000 mark. We have been above it and the lower temperature no longer suited to our condition We want you to lift the little old Ap-eal above the 300,000 line again where it belongs and then keep it going with the steady push of the Army behind it until you have made 1909 the banner year of its career.

med all aleas d	n our	armor a	nd make	f						
good all along the line! Circulation by States.										
				î						
State	Off	On	Total	ř						
Texas Pennsylvania	453	451	19,221	H						
California	578 427	436 297	18,936	ı						
Oklahoma	610	563	17,892	ì						
Obio	430	627	17,481	ş						
Missouri	549	293	14.689	ř						
Kansas		.363	13,652	þ						
Illinois	250	397	12.151	ř						
Washington		207	11,743	ā						
Indiana	281 255	412	9.762	E						
Minnesota Michigan		268	9.679 9.672	K						
Arkansas	24	289	9.023	S						
New Fork		805	8,733	E						
lowa		165	7.761	E						
Oregon		145	6,570							
Colorado Nebraska		119	5.453	į,						
Massachusetts	OUNCESTS TO SELECT	191	5,295	ł						
West Virginia	HE HOUSE BAR	126	4,983	ł						
Wiscopsin	97	122	4,379	ł						
Montana Kentucky		140	4,165	ł						
Morida	69	166	3,715	1						
North Dakota	142	153	2 580	1						
South Dakota	85 71	50 86	3,899	đ						
Canada	87	56	3,268	ı						
North Carolina	216	66	72.893	A						
Alabama Tennessee	ST	100	2,857	4						
Tennessee New Jersey	98	, 74 64	2,846 2,752	ı						
New Jersey New Mexico Utah	87	121	2,558	ı						
Otah	70	50 -	2,458	1						
Foreign	11 72	9 86	1,788	ł						
Maine	25	60	1.658	1						
Virginia	82	39	1,608	1						
		69 36	1,540	I						
Nevada Connecticut Maryland	36	29	-1,471	ł						
Connecticut	28 25	* 36	. 1.452	ł						
Mississippi	87	40	1,389	ł						
New Hampshire	35	47	958	ł						
Vermont	14	17	640	I						
Rhode Island		Control of the	636	1						
outh Carolina Dist. of Columbia	84	19	613	Ī						
Dist. of Columbia	5	28	282	1						
Season			260	1						
The second secon	0 000	6 0at	DOT DOY	30						

otal e subs for week ending Jan. 23. 8,235 pirations for week ending Jan. 23 8,025 210

THE MEXICAN CASE.

Girard, Kan., Jan. 29, 1909.
U. S. Diet, Att'y Lawler,
Los Angeles, Calc.
Wire at our expense date of trial
of Ricardo Magon and his associates
for alleged violation of neutrality law.
APPEAL TO REASON.

There has been no answer to the above telegram up to the time of go ing to press. When the trial of the Mexican refugee will take place no one seems to know or at least is The Appeal has put the matter up squarely to the prosecuting at-torney in the above telegram but he has made no answer. It is another case of Mover, Haywood and Pettibone. defendants are allowed to lie in jail in and not the cause. the hope of breaking their spirits and depleting the meager exchedguer of their friends.

The constitution of the United States and the constitutions of the several credit for being the most advanced and states guarantee to all who are accused of crime a speedy trial. Then why this interminable delay, the dragging of these cases and the incarceration of these innocent men through all these weary months? The whole proceeding is outrageous and infan ought to intensify the spirit of revolt which is rising in this country. Every possible means of protest should be brought to bear in forcing these cases

The truth is, as in the cases of Moyer Haywood and Pettibone, that there is no evidence upon which conviction can be secured. It is for this reason that all sorts of subterfuges and delays are

The Appeal is confident of the inno cence of these men. They have been grossly maligned and cruelly wronged and even if they were not the cham pions of the oppressed the spirit of fair play, to say nothing of the instincts of humanity, should impel us to espouse their cause and stand between them and the bloodthirsty vindictiveness of the Mexican dictator.

Let all possible means be taken by way of meetings and protest funds to aid the cause of our Mexican comrades Let all these activities be increased all over the country until a public sentiment is created that will restore these patriots to liberty and forever forbid a repetition of the outrages of which they have been the victims.

PEABODY AND GOODING.

Frank Gooding, the governor Idaho, who achieved wide notoriety for having instigated the kidnaping of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, has re tired to private life, his term having expired. His political career is ended There is no one to weep over his political demise. His ignominious end tells its own mournful story.

Governor Gooding sought by prestituting his high office at the beliest of the Mine Owners' Association to win still greater political laurels. His ambition was to occupy a seat in the United States senate. For the sake of political preferment he instigated one of the committed in this country. One of the victims of this crime, Geo. Pettibone, was literally done to death by official persecution and torture.

But Gooding reckoned without the revolutionary movement of the work ing class and its press. Before he had proceeded very far he was stripped stark naked and held up to public ecration. His conspiracy was laid bare and he was routed, and now his retire ment ends forever his political career.

James Peabody of Colorado also re

fired after a like experience. Both Gooding and Peabody had been used to serve infamous ends by the same power and now that they are of no further use to that power they are flung aside, despised by their former masters and loathed as unclean by all honest men. After a brief period both will be

BEGGARY, THEFT OR STARVA-

A few days ago a poorly dressed man lung a brick through a glass window on Breadway in New York for the ex-press purpose of having himself ar-rested. When brought before the justice he said: "It matters not where I hail from or what my business has been. Recently it has been that of trying to solve the problem of trying to live on nothing. I was starving. I am without friends—here. It was either beggary or theft until I thought of committing some comparatively harmless crime and being arrested. That is why broke the window to be saved th begging or thieving. My name-well, let it go as John Smith."
Commenting on the foregoing the

KNOCK 'EM OUT

Here is a little bunch of books that contain enough dynamite in the top off capitalism. We'll call it the "Solar Plexus" combination, because that's just what it is. you want to deliver a solar plexus on the anatomy of the Wall street plutes, just enclose a dollar bill, at our risk, and say "Solar Plexus." The Fairy will do the rest.

Here's a list of books-seven dollars' worth in all-and the whole lot goes for \$1: No. Copies

No. Copies Retail Price.

10 Suppressed Information \$1.00
10 Introduction to Socialism 1.00
10 The Proletaria: 50
10 The Alton Steal 50
10 A Conversation With You 50
10 You Mailroad Men 50
10 Reign and Conflict of Capital 50
10 International Socialism as a Political Force 50
10 Why White Ribboners Should be Socialism 50
10 Parable of the Water Tank 50
10 Unity and Victory 50
10 The Incentive of Socialism 50

120 Books, \$7.00 Value, Postpaid \$1.

Terre Haute Star says: "If you could BRISTOW AND THE ALTON. not get work, if you were friendless and starving, if people turned you away from their doors as a worthless trang not believing your story, would you steal, would you beg, would you commit a crime for the sake of getting food and shelter, or would you end it all by going out of the world?"

Some resort to one of these alterna tives and some to the other. They are all bad, extremely bad. It is hard to tell which is the worst, the humilia tion of beggary, the crime of theft, or the cowardice of suicide.

But this is not, after all, the main question. This question only grows out The of the main question, is but the effect

The real question is, what shall be done with the system which drives mil-lions to these fearful extremities? The The United States and England are given progressive nations in the civilized In both of these there are mil lions who every day of their lives are compelled to decide whether they will beg, steal, commit a crime or destroy themselves, and the worst of it is that it is not on account of the meanness of nature or the want of any of the things necessary to overcome this social suffering and desperation, but simply ecause the people in their ignorance tolerate a social system under which a few have monopolized the means o

Never until the sources and means of wealth production are socially owner and used for the social well-being will these appalling conditions be overcome and not until then will we be really civilized.

Socialism and civilization will come hand in hand.

SENATE SCANDAL.

Isaac Stephenson is one of the sena tors who represents the state of Wis-consin in the United States senate. He was appointed to succeed Senato Spooner when that gentleman retired to enter upon corporation law practice in New York and has recently been elected to succeed himself. Now comes the report that he has been elected by

the grossest kind of bribery and fraud Stephenson is reputed to be the rich est man in Wisconsin and according to the charges of Senator Blaine others he has literally bought his way to the United States senate, as was done by Clark of Montana some years ago. There are a number of senators in office who have secured their places through more or less corrup methods, but not many of them paid a quarter of a million dollars for their seats as Stephenson is charged with doing by some of the representative

What the outcome will be is not cer tain, nor is it of importance so long as capitalism lasts. The only charge his colleague can really make agains him is for raising prices on them. With but few exceptions United States sen ators are either capitalists themselve or corporation lawyers. They are subservient to the American plutocracy and are there for that purpose. They are craft as the United States suprem court. Both are branches of the capi alist government and the personnel of both is sufficient evidence that they are duly constituted to serve the capitalist class and perpetuate capitalist in stitutions.

Senator Stephenson, by paying quarter of a million for his shining example of what it is possible for an ambitious poor boy to do in the United States.

TWO BATTLESHIPS.

President-elect Taft has gone Panama to "inspect" the canal. The canal has already undergone any num-ber of "inspections," but the trouble with the "inspections" is that those who ought to be inspected are the inspec

wanted to go to Panama to counsel according to Congressman Rainey of who are on the inside.

battle ships to convey Mr. Taft and entire fleet?

If it requires two battle ships to haul Mr. Taft to Panama while he is still president-elect, how many will it re-quire to handle him after he becomes president? He travels in state as does his friend the crar, of Russia, with the same pomp and vainglorious display. Why could not Taft, if he felt moved

to go to Panama, embark without battleships? There is no war at Panama, nor prospect of war. Any ordinary vessel would do as well as a battleship. If the president were really a democratic president he would travel the same as other citizens. But president-elect Taft has monarchial ideas the same as the rulers of the old world. He no more believes in democracy than does William of Germany or Edward of England. He believes that as the "ruler of the people he must travel in state like any other king or emperor and so when he goes to Panama on a junketing tour after the strain and fa-tigue of eating "possum" in Georgia, two battleships are required to trans-

port his august personage.

How many of his friends, the wage slaves who elected him, are with him as his personal guests on this buttle-ship junket to Panama?

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

In accepting the United States sentorship from Kansas a few days ago Joseph L. Bristow opened a powerful battery on the "Alton Deal." He used the figures so often produced in the Appeal to show the proportions of Har riman's loot of the Alton company. The precise amount of the steal is given Senator-elect Bristow and charge made by him that Harriman and his associates are criminals and that the men who are guilty of such highhanded operations should face impris oment for their crime."

This is the first public official of naional character who has had the cour age to speak out against this infamous swindle. The press has remained silent because the press is controlled by the same corporate power which is respon sible for these crimes.

Senator-elect Bristow is entitled to full credit for standing up in protest against this collosal crime and demand ing that those responsible for it shall imprisoned the same as other criminals.

Compared to this robbery the ordinary thief or burglar is a mere novice and if the latter should be sent to the penitentially at all the criminal conspirators who plundered the Alton of \$62, 000,000 should receive a million-year sentence of hard labor.

The Appeal has made this fight single handed and alone, but has hardly a secret so far as the capitalist press s concerned.

Senator-elect Bristow has now the first gun. We have but one fault to find with him and that is that he stopped short of the actual criminal It is true enough that Harriman and his associates lobbied the bill through the legislature of New York which made the "Alton Steal" possible by making the issue of its "reorganized" bonds legal investment for bank deposits, giving them gilt edged character on the stock exchange, but who signed that special bill that made

THEODORE ROOSEVELT!

Here we have the responsible man He is now the highest public official in the United States. At the time of the "Alton Deal" he was governor New York. His criminal responsibility has not diminished with the lapse of time. It was he who made the \$62,000,000 loot of the Alton possible by signing the bill which Harriman, with the aid of his friend Odell, lobbied through the legislature of New York

Will Senator-elect Bristow, when he takes his seat, renew his attack when he is clothed with official power to

Will he make the charge as in the United States senate as he made before the legislature of Kansas? Will he demand on the floors of the senate that these criminals be sent to the penitentiary?

Will he place Theodore Roosevelt in the pillory where he properly belongs as the central figure among the looters of the Alton?

If Senator-elect Bristow will take the initiative when he is seated in demanding a thorough investigation of tangible evidence of his sincerity.

When Senator-elect Bristow reaches ngton he will find himself surrounded by colleagues who are either themselves great exploiters or the leg islative lackeys of the rich and powerful criminals he has denounced in his speech. Will he succumb to the subtle influence of gold? Watch!

FREEMAN KNOWLES, publisher of "The Lantern" at Deadwood, S. D., has been required to appear with his attorney before the United States court of appeals at St. Louis, where the cas against him is now pending. Readers of the Appeal are familiar with the prosecution brought against him for the By what authority President-elect alleged violation of the postal laws. The There is no limit to the land frauds Taft, who is at this time only a private citizen, goes to Panama officially guilty of is the publication of matter of inspection is not made offensive to the ruling class. This conhave been literally stolen by hundreds clear. It is sufficient, presumably, that stitutes his offense. He violated no of thousands of acres. According to the president-elect and his friends law and committed no wrong But this press dispatches from Washington. does not matter. His paper is a Sowith the friends in charge of the canal and other enterprises in Panama which, the flesh of the capitalist politicians of the field service, showing over 32. and this is sufficient reason why he Illinois, are being engineered to yield should be put to endless expense that stupendous fortunes to the favored few lie may be financially ruined and his bo are on the inside.

But the point is that it takes two estly hopes that Comrade Knowles will come out with colors flying and it behis friends to Panama. Why not the lieves he will. He has no fear of the outcome and will certainly do his duty

CAPITALISM is such a failure that, after having had charge of things for centuries, a third of the people of the world still have no roof to cover them, and another third or more rent places

CHRISTIAN RUDOWITZ

has been saved from extradition and death by the agitation of the work ing class and its press. This is another fine achievement and denotes the increasing power of the labor movement. To still further develop this growing power will be the spe-cial object of the "Liberty Edition" and it will be the most vital ever issued from the Appeal press. There is urgent need that this edition be spread among non-Socialists. Mil-lions of copies must be put in circulation. We ask each comrade, sympathizer and friend to order once as many copies as he can use to wake up the people in his locality. Fifty cents a hundred; five dolA cause without an enemy isn't worthy of a friend.—The Flame, Syd-

ney. Australia.

MRS. HOW ARD GOULD testifies in cour that any woman, with proper economy along with \$76,000 per year That is all right, but what the average woman would like to know is how she can get along without them.

MARCH OF SOCIALISM.

The convention of the United Mine Workers of America has for some days been in session at Indianapolis, and. Most important of its actions thus far is the adoption of a resolution demanding the public ownership of publ utilities. This is in effect Socialism.

same resolution, substantially has been introduced at a number of preceding conventions but has never re hitherto any great amount of but 30 cents for six leading countries. Public Why support. Not until the present convention, which is the largest ever held, was the sentiment for public ownership sufficiently developed to insure, the pas sage of the resolution.

The convention consists of over thir teen hundred delegates and represents upwards of three hundred thousand is the largest single labor union in the United States and perhaps in the world. That this leading union should now practically declare in favor of Socialism is decidedly significant.

This important action, which entirely changes the fundamental character of the United Mine Workers, was not been able to break the conspiracy of taken without good cause. The dele-silence which has kept the Alton deal gates have been compelled to realize the trend of things. The conditions which actually confront them could not longer be ignored.

Under the most favorable conditions their union at its maxium strength can hope for there are still thousands of idle miners and thousands of others working but a day or two a week, or are chronically upon half time. Under capitalism this condition is fixed and permanent and there will never be any material change in it. It is this, coupled with the decisions of the suprem court outlawing the trade union, legalizing the kidnaping of labor leaders and the blacklisting of the rank and file of organized labor, that has brought the miners to realize that Socialism; collective ownership, was the only remedy

It required but the decision of Judge Wright, sentencing John Mitchell to jail, to determining the hesitating element and bring the delegates squarely around to the working class side of the proposition.

This is a decided step in advance for the United Mine Workers and the Appeal heartily congratulates the delegates upon their wise and fearless action. According to the press dispatches, which at this time we are unable to verify on account of the wires being down, the vote on the public ownership proposition was unanimous, but we scarcely believe that such was the case.

The important point is that it has passed and that the largest union in the preme American movement is on record as having adopted the essential and fundamental principles of Socialisma

This is but the beginning and it is safe to assume that no backward step will be taken. The United Mine Workers is now not merely a pure and simple reactionary labor union, but a revolutionary working class body whose mission it is not only to ameliorate the the gigantic Alton robbery he will give condition of the American miners, but to abolish capitalism and emancipate them from wage slavery.

This is the most important action recently taken by any labor union in the United States. It forshadows great changes not only in the United Mine Workers, but in the American labor movement. It is the one thing that all the conservative "leaders" and labor politicians have resisted with all their

The United Mine workers have made no mistake. Future events will vindicate the wisdom and fidelity of its delegates.

LAND FRAUD CASES.

United States. The public timber lands Secretary Garfield has just submitted oon distinct cases of land fraud. It is charged that approximately \$110,000,000 worth of land in states, principally west of the Mississippi river, have been fraudently acquired within the past two years by corporations and individuals. It should not be overlooked that all these thieves are capitalists and promoters. There is not a working man in the entire lot. All of them are "eminently respectable" and not one of them will ever serve a day in prison.

Only gentlemen engineer gigantic swindles and robberies and only the proletarian riffraff resort to petty theft and go to jail

Secretary Garfield has asked congress for an appropriation of \$500,000 more, making \$1,000,000 in all, for the purpose of recovering the stolen lands

There is no probability that the stolen lands will be recovered, but the thieves, or others like them, will also get the additional million of appropri-The whole system in which we live

is honey combed with corruption and graft. Wherever it is pierced the pus There is not a healthy drop of blood, nor a sound particle of tissue in the whole capitalist system. It is graft-eaten from center to circumference and every effort to reform the social revolution which will abolish capitalist production and establish the Socialist commonwealth is worthy of consideration. All else is waste of time.

Statistical

The Fire Loss. According to figures presented be

fore the convention of cement workers at Columbus, in 1907, the property destroyed by fire in the United States was valued at \$215,000,000, a per capita loss of \$2.50. There was paid to insurance companies in excess of what was returned in losses, \$145,-000,000. Altogether the fire loss in the United States in 1907 was \$450, 486,151, or \$5.34 per capita, or nearly one-halt the cost of the building construction for the same year, which was estimated at \$1,000,000,000. Our per capita loss is nearly eight times that of Europe, which is reported by the national board of underwriters at

THAT LABOR PARTY.

There is a good deal of talk about organizing a labor party in the United States. There could be no greater mistake from the standpoint of the work-There is already such a ing class. party and why another? The Socialist party is in every true sense a labor party and to organize another would be to inaugurate confusion and bring on disaster

It is significant that a point has been reached in spite of all reactionary leaders when the rank and file of the trade union movement insist upon going into politics. Every possible effort was made by the labor politicians to preyent this but now that the logic of events has made it inevitable the next best thing, from the capitalist point of view, which is of course the point of view of his henchman in the labor uniou, is to organize a "labor party."

Let the trade unionists who united political action cast their fortunes with the Socialist party. It is their party, composed of their fellow workers and financed by them, and they will-find it responsive to all their legitimate demands.

To give themselves to the organizing of another so-called "labor party" is to be misled by the same false leaders who have too long been the means of sidetracking them whenever they have reached the point of effective ac There was an object lesson in San

Francisco not long ago which should not yet be forgotten by trade union Socialists there pleaded with the unions not to organize another "labor party," but it was insisted upon and its record is still a stench in the nostrils of the country. The Socialist party extends a hearty

welcome to all trade unionists to join it and build it up that it may adequately represent the working class in every political contest, municipal, state and national, until the wagg-system is ished and the working class is su-

Not a day passes but that the So eialist party proves its fidelity to the interests of the working class. Whereever there is a strike or a labor leade in trouble, or an attack upon the unions, by the courts or otherwise, the Socialist party and its press are always in the lead to fight with all their means the battles of the workers, and it is the duty of these workers to ally selves with the Socialist party and make it the effective political expression of their interests instead of being led by reactionaries, with the sympathetic approval of the capitalist class, to organize another party and thereby divide instead of uniting the labor forces.

THE subscription price of the Appeal to Reason is 50 cents per year; six months, 25 cents. In clubs of four and more, 40 weeks, the rate is 25 cents

A Socialist is a person who loves himself so much that he would live in a better world by providing opportu-nity for all.

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TAFT AND LABOR.

For several weeks President-clea Taft has been royally entertained in the south. Governors, politicians, edu cators, capitalists and gentlemen have all vied with each other in doing him honor. It is quite plain that they recognize in him their president, par excellence.

It is worthy of remark that all these spitalities were extended by the ruling class and its representatives. Not workingman was present at any of the functions of honor of which Tatt was the recipient. Not a plate was set for a workingman at the sumptous 'possum banquets. Only gentlemen were invited. Workingmen, who belong to the lower and inferior class, would have

given offense to the occasion. The distinguished guest of the chiv alry of the southland was elected by the vote of wage slaves but they are not fit to participate in receptions given to

his excellency after his election Mr. Taft is now on his way to Panama in two battleships but there are no

wage-slaves among his guests. Mr. Taft will soon be inaugurated president amidst all the regal splendor betitting a crowned head, but the wage slaves will not be at the inauguration ball nor admitted to any of the polite circles which constitute "the real thing and which are confined, here as in the old world, to the ruling class and its parasites.

The wage slaves furnished the votes and that is all they are fit for in the estimation of Mr. Taft and other cap italist politicians, and that is all they will ever be fit for until they heed the teachings of Socialism and realize that they, when they so will it, are the elect of the nation and can rise to the dig

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