"Before the grand jury was called Bo was summoned to Washington, where he d cussed the Warren charges with George W. Wickersham, attorney general. Then he returned to Kansas and went to work."-Topeka

Kans.; Journal.

se attacks in some other and now the boast is the three indicted editors Appeal will wind up in felon's in the very dungeon at Leavourt is planted in triumph above the olceless remains of a once revolu-

be given to Appeal readers and they ngton, to suppress at all haz- ing revolutionary character. and to the pernicious activity of is simply fighting the battles of the potism that it is not in the least In the struggle of the abolitionists

postal authorities have recently issued special orders aimed exclusively will add at least ten thousand dollars these liveried menials of the virtually force the suspension of the paper, precisely the object these spe-cial orders have in view.

For the present we shall not go details. We simply want the Appeal Army and its friends and supporters to know that the Appeal is again in and that it is once more forced to the flag of Judge Pollock's fight for its life. No other paper has ever been the victim of such infamous and relentless persecution.

In succeeding issues the facts will weak despair or wailing over its tempestuous lot. On the contrary, it esteems all these vicious attacks, conthe extent of the conspiracy, hatched sidering their source, as tributes to ple and that they have faith in it be-Wall street and brought forth in its robust integrity and uncompromis-

Voice of Truth Must be Heard life no matter what his doctrine—the majesty and throw off their oppressions. The ruling class are worse that how wide its range. The community foolish to imagine that they can do

hem in the federal dungeon whose guishing this torch of truth before corrors they have laid bare, they will the dark places are lighted up and the erve their time without regret, but people see their way to freedom. the paper must be defended against in the struggle for the emancipa-the official stranglers of capitalism to the very last ditch.

In the struggle for the emancipa-tion of the people from this stupen-dous power which oppresses them.

sands of reading and thinking peo-ple and that they have faith in it be-their wrongs and sufferings and ap pealing to them from the forum and pealing to them from the forum and the pealing to them. ing their battles, and this constitutes

Socialist movement and if its editors strange to find this colossal power are immured in the cells prepared for aroused to the necessity of extin-

the very last ditch.

There are many excellent Socialist publications in this country and the number is steadily increasing, but not one of them, nor all combined, have excited the wrath of capitalism and drawn so many of its bolts as has the Appeal to Reason. There is no other reason for this than the enormous circulation of the Appeal, the fact that it reaches hundreds of thousands of reading and thinking peothrough the press to rise in their manhood and shake off their oppres-

against chattel slavery almost every attempt to establish a press was thwarted and when finally the Liberator was launched by Garrison the paper was harassed and the editor hounded in every way the malignity of the slave drivers could suggest. Wendell Phillips, the dauntless champion whose centenary has just been celebrated, and whose place is secure pion whose centenary has just been celebrated, and whose place is secure among the immortals, had often to fight not only to prevent free speech from being strangled, but for his very life. It was in defense of freedom of speech that Phillips expanded to his most hereic proportions and on one most heroic proportions and on one of slaves."

It is because of the truth is

"No matter whose the lips that would speak, they must be free and you must allow every man, right or

Were Phillips among us today he

would be at the very head and front of the fight the Appeal to Reason is making to prevent a capitalist gov-ernment from sandbagging it into

Phillips was gloriously right when he declared that "the community which dares not protect its humblest and most hated member in the free utterance of his opinion, no matter

spoken, the crime it has exposed and the defiance it has issued to the rul-ing masters, that it is now to have ing masters, that it is now to have a gag put upon its lips, and in this is again made, and by the foulest of a gag put upon its lips, and in this is again made, and by the foulest of means, to put down the Appeal to means, to put down the Appeal to mean, right or the conscience, doyng. Entire the conscience would throttle it, that its voice may be heard with increasing power in its appeal to the people to rise in their strangling the voice of the people.

life, no matter what his doctrine-the majesty and throw off their oppre

how wide at range. The community how wide at range. The community which dares not protect its humblest and most bated member in the free utterance of his opinions, no matter the wide of truth. Not long ago the utterance of his opinions, no matter how laise or hateful, is only a gang chicago so foul and damning in its of slaves." ing class were appalled by it, was held up by order of the postal depart-ment, as it is now attempted to hold up the Appeal to Reason, but an en lightened and indignant public opin-ion forced the postoffice department to rescind its order and now it may be freely read in the pages of this report that thousands of the unfor-tunate women in the disreputable districts are recruited from the store shop and factory girls whose wages under capitalism make it impossible for them to live respectable lives.

For the same reason that it was at-tempted to suppress the report of the Chicago vice commission, the attempt is again made, and by the foulest of means, to put down the Appeal to

ho Are the Big People Protected by the McNamara

der bolt from the clear ever will be tried. This is Ortice news from Los An-McManigal the hired spy of the Man-

skies came the news from Los Angelen on Friday night, December 1st, that the McNamaras had made a confession of guilt. It has shocked and stunned the working class who in their effort to secure a fair trial for the accused had poured out without stint their hard-earned dimes and dollars.

The Socialist press has been the staunchest of all the defenders of the McNamaras. Neither the Socialist press nor the working class in general has any apology to make for this defense. It will be remembered that the Appeal said in its issue of September 30th that the McNamaras were democrats and that their methods of fighting the battles of the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were not our methods but because they were of and for the working class were sound to defend them. We did not believe them guilty. In another issue of the Appeal will have noticed that the name of Clarence Darrow has never appeared in connection with the McNamara brothers in the columns of the Appeal until now.

The one Socialist storney for the McNamara brothers in the columns of the Appeal until now.

The one Socialist storney for the McNamara beside and account of the Western Rederation of Miners growing out of the kidnaping of the Western Rederation of the McNamara brothers in the columns of the Western Rederation of the McNamara brothers in the columns of the Western Rederation of the Namara brothers in the columns of the Western R

In this social revolution the Mc-Namaras had been weeks ago lost sight of, for the political revolt of labor is not due to capitalist attacks on individuals or unions but to the misery, poverty and suffering of the nation's lowly millions.

The contest was not one merely for the conviction or freeing of two labor union officials but the unlawful kid-naping of McNamara had helped to develop a titantic battle on the coast between Socialism and capitalism, with the odds decidedly in favor of the former.

he former.

Los Angeles was following the lead of Milwaukee, Butte and New Castle. The election of Job Harriman and he Socialist ticket was absolutely asured. The masters were desperate. On Angeles for Socialism meant Calornia for Socialism, and California

growing out of the kidnaping of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone with that just closed at Los Angeles.

shoved aside from active participation in this case and at the approaching hour of an election that was to decide the political fate of the working class in Los Angeles, Harriman's traitorous attorney associates aboved the dagger in his breast and at least tried to stab to death the whole working class of the Pacific coast.

Stabbed by the Lawyers
Imagine the situation. A great city seething with the aocial revolution. A militant working class aroused in a mighty protest against its capitalist masters, and not only Los Angeles, harriman's tide of Socialist revolt.

In this social revolution the McNamaras had been weeks ago lost siehe of for the approaching last may be provided and in no instance did the workers traite revenge except by strengthening tide of Socialist revolt.

In this social revolution the McNamaras had been weeks ago lost in land. They saw their organization both on the industrial and the political field. That was five years ago. Today the triumphant of for the Mine Owners' organization of Colorado they failed to fix the crimes alleged to have been committed in the inter-mountain states at the door of the Western Federation of Miners.

Directed by men who understood the Socialist philosophy the members of that militant working class organization endured the taints and jeers and the contumely heaped upon them by the masters and they retalized not in kind. They saw their homes destroyed, their wives insulted, their daughters debauched and in no instance did the workers take revenge except by strengthening their organization both on the industrial and the political field. That was five years ago. Today the triumphants and banner of Socialism wayes over

Statement by Darrow: "Things were happening in which BiG People were interested. The movement was impelling. THEY wanted the matter cleared up and feared further blood shed unless WE obliterated the incident from Los Angeles at ONCE."

The winning of this election by the Otis gang means to the Otis-Earl syndicate a sum of money so vast that it staggers the imagination. The men composing this syndicate, knowing that the Owens River aqueduct would pass through the San Fernando valley, acquired title at prices ranging from fifty cents to ten dollars per acre to a vast tract of land. They proposed to irrigate this land with water from the \$23,000,000 aqueduct now being built by the city of Los Angeles. This land, with merely the prospect of irrigation, has risen in value to more than \$100.00 per acre. With water actually on the land, values will go to \$1,000.00 per acre. This will net the Otis-Earl plunderbund \$50,000,000.00.

such an ante-election climax as was reached in the McNamara case last Friday.

The new Los Angeles charter gives the city the power to acquire by condemnation proceedings this vast tract of land through which the new aqueduct passes at prices for which the land was purchased by the present owners. This was the "impelling cause" that made it necessary for the Los Angeles looters to capture the City of Angels at the land. which the land was purchased by the present owners. This was the "impelling cause" that mare brothers?

It was through the statements, made public and scattered broadcast, of these men and their capitalist lawyers proclaiming their innocence, that the American working class flew to the support.

The above facts throw a flood of light upon the mysterious and highly suggestive state-that the American working class flew to the support.

Note man or a woman who was the registing bravely and their capitalist lawyers proclaiming their innocence, that the American working class flew to the support.

Note man or a woman who was feeting on the platform or through the statements, of these men and their capitalist lawyers proclaiming their innocence, that the American working class flew to the support.

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Note man or a woman who was feeting on the platform or through the statements.

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Note a man or a woman who was feeting the support.

In the Person of the support.

The above facts throw a flood of light upon the mysterious and highly suggestive statement made by the Chicago attorney for the McNamaras which is as follows, taken from the Associated Press report last Saturday morning in Joplin (Mo.) Globe:

"As far as I am concerned I felt that sooner or later it had to come. Things were happening in which big people were interested. The movement was impelling. They wanted the matter cleared up and feared further bloodshed unless we obliterated the incident from Los Angeles at once."

Who are the "big people" behind the scenes who are to be protected by this betrayal of the cause of unionism? What inducement persuaded the capitalist attorneys for the defense to spring this sensational confession just at the time when it would do the capitalists of Los Angeles and of Wall street the most good and result in the greatest damage to the Socialist party of Los Angeles and to the workers of the world?

No further exposures could possibly hurt the working class. The only people what?

Who are you protecting, Mr. Darrow? You must tell or stand branded before the whole world as one of the conspirators in the exploitation of the McNamaras' crime in the interest of the criminal master class of this country!

When the amore a woman who was fighting on the platform or through the free motes idea to the first limits in the platform or through the first limits, sincer work as being carried on by middle port was being the press had the remotest lead to the more than the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. This honest, sincere work as being carried on by middle and the regult. The state of the wo

interest of the criminal master class of this country!

whole world as one of the conspirators in she exploitation of the immersion both on the interest of the criminal master class of this country.

WHIN the labores of the antisevant of the property of the construction of the cons on Angeles for Socialism means the comming for Socialism, and California is the masters who are glosting over the criminal folly of James and John These masters, in whose ranks are acluded the Southern Pacific railroad sincers, who have so long railed and obbed the California people, in their lesperation appealed to the capitalist have so long railed and obbed the California people, in their lesperation appealed to the capitalist have so many the defense of the respect of participated in, any destruction of participated in destroying that in which he some day against the women and chill dren of the poor it is a source of its own in pasceful and legal methods of getting what belongs to him, not not crime and violence. His philosophy inevitably brings him to this frame of mind.

That the confession came on the wed of mind.

That the confession came on the minght result in discrediting the Socialists and injuring the trade union movement and thus put the old gang once more in the saddle is pregnant with meaning.

A Capitalist Spy

In this hour when most people will be too stumned to think clearly, let us exceed abor. Every strike, there has no them the came of the came of the capitalist system of the provious p

for the workers to stand together at the polls, but they will not do it. Their united forces will be shattered to a considerable extent by the ruse of the enemy. We shall see. I will send you something on this case in ample time for next issue. Yours,

will hed with calum.

A Scoundrelly Job.

In the history of criminal Jurisprudence no parallel can be found for this proceeding. Everybody knows that there is an infamous acountrelly job some is an infamous acountrelly job some nected with the miserable affair will be overwhelmed with the shame and disgrace of their conduct. Every enemy of labor is exulting at the sad predicament in which labor finds itself. This some of your money that way, the mean of labor is exulting at the sad predicament in which labor finds itself. This work is done. If you don't specially the work is done. If you don't specially

of the enemy. We shall see. I will send you something on this case in ample time for next issue. Yours,

DEES,

Traitors.

In the McNamara confession there stands out blazenly the operation of foul traitors to the working class.

Chief council for the defense, Clarence Darrow, reiterates over and over again that it had taken two weeks for them to get the confession.

Who ever heard of defendant council working night and day for two weeks in an effort to secure a confession from a client?

Did the workers of America, after Did the workers of America, after Did the workers of America, after the will be a tremendous gain for the Something infinitely noble and the realization of the dreams of the good of all ages. If some at the head of things have not violence, it is well that it appear now rather than in the moment of victory when it might be more influential for evil. You may depend on it that our of this seeming defeat there is something infinitely noble and the realization of the dreams of the good of all ages. If some at the head of things have not had this vision and this purity of motive, if some were willing to resort to violence, it is well that it appear now water than in the moment of victory when it might be more influential for evil. You may depend on it that our of this seeming defeat there is something infinitely noble and the realization of the dreams of the good of all ages. If some at the head of things have not violence, it is well that it appear now water than in the moment of victory when it might be more influential for evil. You may depend on it that our of this seeming defeat there is something infinitely noble and the realization of the dreams of the good of all ages. If some at the head of things have not had this vision and this purity of motive, if some were willing to resort to violence, it is well that it appear now water than in the moment of victory when it might be more influential for evil. You may depend on it that our of the dreams of the grounding in the universal preserve is s

Fighting to Win

By Telegraph to Appeal to Reason.

Los Angeles Calif., December

The McNamaras plead guilty
out Harriman's knowledge or cor

Babo en dio Trust

In this scheme of State Socialism, or, rather, state capitaism, Mr. Roosevelt tails to inform us how the idle owners of the trusts are to function except as profit-absorbers and parasites. In that capacity they can certainly be dispensed with entirely, and that is precisely what will happen when the evolution now in progress culminates in the reorganization of society.

The trust question will be settled in due time, not in accordance with the preconceived notions or plans of any of us, but in obedience to the laws of evolutionary progress and in harmony with the inexorable logic of events.

Time was when competition in indus-

Time was when competition in industry was constructive in its effect upon those engaged in it; now it is destructive, and every wise capitalist knows it and seeks escape from competition in the shelter and security of combination and constraint.

The owners of the trusts, in many instances former competitors and hitter rivals, and not infrequently personal enemies, are now in partnership with each other, co-operating with each other, co-operating against each other, not because their competitive relationship manired them to fly into each other's arms, but because they were driven to do so as the only alternative to bankrustey and rain.

The owners of the railroad trust, be it noted, have nothing to do with making or maintaining or operating the railroad any more than the owners of the steel trust have to do with the building of mills or the making of machinery or the production of steel.

Industrial competition is as certain to

and from the Socialist point of view there is but one question in reference to the trust that confronts the people, and that is, shall the trust be privately owned by a relative few, and operated for their fabulous enrichment, or shall it be owned by the people in their col-lective, organized and enlightened ca-pacity and operated for the benefit of all?

And this is the choice between industrial despotism and industrial democracy, that is to say, between capitalism

and Socialism.

And it will finally have to be all one of all the other, for there can be no half way ground between two such antagon istic forces as despotism and democracy.

Lincoln's immortal "House Divided Against Itself" speech of half a century ago, would, with slight modification, apply perfectly to the present industrial and political situation.

"Hey! down there—you men in the sat. A band of robbers is ransacking

boat. A band of robbers is ransacking your home over the hill.

"Oh! you shut up. You'll scare the fish. We're having some good bites."

"Hello there!. Can't you hear anything? You're being robbed."

"You stop your noise. We know what we're about. You can't see anything."

"Say—the thieves are in your house Some of them are loaded with the good

already."

"I wish I had a club or a gun, I'd make those damned fault-finders keep still or clear out. I don't see why some people want to be everlastingly stirring up trouble."

Klok Them Out

The AFFEAL is in receipt of the following letter signed by three members of the local of Okmulgee, Okla.; Dear Comrades-One, Dr. C. W. Hallo-

well of Alamagurds. N. M., is posing as a Socialist and visiting all towns where the Socialists are making progress, and is trying to organise a secret military inner circle within our ranks.

He explains there are 500,000 anarchists on the Pacific coast, and that they are soing to start something within a few days. That they are going to blow up several cities the same moment, and that when they do it will be hamed on the Socialists, and the Socialists should be organized and armed and when

When In Doubt Consulit Facts. 5

Orders Come from Washington

was summoned to Washington, where he discussed the Warren charges with George W. Wickersham, attorney general. Then Bone returned to Kanasa and went to work.—Topeka (Kan.) Journal.

The edict has gone forth. Agita-

Industrial competition is as certain to ulminate in industrial combination as hat the millions of tributaries in the Mississippi valley are certain to unite in the Mississippi river.

To deal intelligently with the trust we must know, first of all, that the trust is simply the twentieth century tool of production, distribution and exchange, and from the Socialist point of view there is but one question in reference to the trust that confroms the people, and that is, shall the trust be privately owned by a relative few and operated for their fabulous enrichment, or shall it be owned by the people in their collective, organized and enlightened capacity and operated for the benefit of the success of preconcerted and on the success of preconcerted and on the success of preconcerted and on the success of preconcerted and systematic effort to check the reign of political agitation. The interesting thing is that this movement is non-political. Party lines are ignored. These business men are neither republican or democratic. They want an opportunity to do business without political interference. They hold political activity responsible for the apparent indiscriminate and bull-headed prosecution of trusts, for the attacks on the tariff, for the harmful uncertainty of legal enforcements, for the apparent penalizing of systematic effort to check the reign ments, for the apparent penalizing of railways, and for the radical vagaries of national and state legislation. It is well for the politicians of all parties

te er ned to exercise its power at by the power of common interest and

wrong.

If the Appeal can be silenced, then other Socialist papers will quietly be suppressed, and then the masters will particulty settled. Politicians will now have everything their own way.

Trippecanoe, Oblo.

The question of votes for women is appressed, and then the masters will have to consider votes by women.

Hitherto the Speialist profogonds has been bigger than the Socialist parry;

tack and to proraote our political de-

FEW years ago, when the rulers of Germany and France were threatening to hurl the workers of these respective countries at each other, the Socialists of Berlin arranged other, the Socialists of Berlin arranged for a great mass meeting. Jean Jaures, the French Socialist, was announced as one of the speakers. Fearing the effect of such a meeting on German jingo-ism, the chancellor of Germany asked the German minister at Paris to communicate directly with Jaures and request him not to speak. So far as known, this is the first instance in history where an ambassador has been history where an ambassador has been sent to communicate with a private

New York Sun:

The discussion which has been going on in France and Germany as to whether the governments of the two countries made during the recent Moroccan dispute appeals to Socialism to aid in averting war had its origin during the debate on the army bill in the Dutch second chamber. The leader of the Social-Democrats in that hody Mynhert Trocistra, started the ball rolling with the flat footed statement that the two governments had communicated with the International Socialist Bureau of Brussels.

the International Socialist Bureau of Rrussels.

The hint was at once taken by the leading German Socialist journal. Vorkears, which affirmed the statement even more positively. The North German Gazette and the Paris Temps contradicted, the story, but the Frankfurter Zetteng and the Paris Radical readinance it, giving additional details. Finally Trocistra in a conversation reported in the Algemeen Handleblad of Amsterdam backed up the whole story, so that many papers throughout Europe now take the position that the evidence is sufficient to prove that the Frankfurth provided a terror in dealing with the working German governments actually appealed to international Socialism to save them from the consequences of the altuation in which they had become involved, seeing that war had the the structure of them.

The subthat time was not quite convenient to ther of them. Awaiting a formal statement on the sub-ct by the international Socialist bureau.

the international Socialist bureau, opinion seems to be that while government made any official sp-to the Socialist organization, both

where the country to discourage the same and the same and the same as a same and the same as a s

Go to Hall, Judge Wright!

Even capitalism feels the tremendous force of the Apreal and its Army in turning opinion in favor of Socialism until the heart of society beats to the thought and philosophy of the new time revolution. But the greater struggle is immediately at the door of events—the Apreal and the Army have an added responsibility.

A being in a doctrine is not an equipment for its achievement. This is a matter of Socialists getting together intelligency for the purpose of launching our eximplicity, to conduct political attack and to provote our political desired with your insulting harangue, where

with your insulting harangue, where fense; for studying our found councils and legislatures, and to bring the believers in Societism into an organized body for our common defense.

ARBITERS OF PEACE.

with your insulting narangue, where you and it properly belong!

I have just finished reading the action of this scandalous judicial assault upon workingmen, with a rich and powerful corporation pitted against them, and every drop of blood within me is hot with indignation. Here are the facts briefly stated:

Thomas Woods, president of the striking boilermakers at East St. Louis, was charged with inducing strike breakers to leave the Illinois Central shops in East St. Louis. He had used perfectly peaceable means and no breach of the law was alleged against him. Woods voluntarily surrendered himself to the authorities. He had violated no law and committed no offense except against the Illited no offense except against the Illi-nois Central by peaceably persuading strike breakers not to take the places of the striking ampliant

of the striking employes.

This is what angered Judge Wright the creature of the jungle man, and as soon as Wright had him in his clautches he let loose his pent-up wrath and went to such length of indecency that if the whole capitalist

the limit, and very properly

ing" of this judicial imbecile in dealing with the strike and the strikers:
"I don't know what this strike is for"
... "Go back to work." ... "If they
(the strikers) behave I will never
punish this man, but if they don't and
I am compelled to pass upon these
cases again I don't know what I
will do."

The whole diarrhetic diatribe con-

The official Socialist was of Kentucky at the recent election was 8.718. In 1908 it was 4,296.

Legislative Committees.

Has your local a legistative committee? Or a committee on public affairs! Or any kind of a committee that collects information about municipal activities, that keeps its eye on all proposed municipal legislation, and that draws up resolutions on municipal questions of current interest? If not, it certainly should have. Every local should take an active interest in municipal matters It should make its voice heard on every problem that is being discussed in the newspapers. It should watch closely the work of mayors, uldermen and problem that is being discussed in the newspapers. It should watch closely the work of mayors, uldermen and school trustees. It should use its influence to secure the passage of measures that will benefit the working people. It should do all in its power to defeat the adoption of ordinances that are reactionary in character. It should make liberal use of petitions, resolutions, communications to the press, and delegations, for the purpose of helping along social progress. And in order to do this work systematically and well, it should appoint a special legislative committee to handle this department of Socialist party work. If your local has not such a committee, permit me to suggest that you make this recommendation at its next business meeting. A small

"MERGING OF FARMS."

There has never been a period of depression that was not followed by a new form of exploitation. The de-pression that has been on for a year past has been marked by the purchase of immense tracts of land by capitalists who had money to invest and who be-cause of septation were arried to not

who had money to invest and who because of agitation were afraid to put
it into manufactories.

A letter from Orange, Texas, to the
Form Implement News says: "The
dawning of a new agricultural era is
believed by many people to be denoted
in the south by the merging of several
larne cotton plantations in Louisiana
with a view of cheapening their operations. This consolidation movement
among the farmers is already beginning

is not yet spread to any marked degree to Texas, there are indications that it may soon do so."

The St. Louis Globe-Democrat degree to Texas, there are indications that it may soon do so."

The St. Louis Globe-Democrat degree to Texas, there are indications that it may soon do so."

The st. Louis Globe-Democrat degree to Texas, there are people who are simply be-wildered by the idea of private owner-stip of land. They think that a warranty deed is an actuality, although it claims the Socialists burean asking that the Socialists burean asking that the Socialists burean asking that the Socialists burean asking the International Socialist burean asking the International Internation International International International International International International International International International

The thing that is desired is to produce more comfort with less expense of effect and the merging system will admit of t. It has done it in other lines and it will do it in farnaing.

But if the merger with the profit system intact will benefit the farmer, how much more would it benefit him to have a merger in which all were interested and in which full control of the markets would belong to the whole people instead of to individuals? Socialized land would involve no more than this. The Socialist party has not declared that all land should be socialized at this time, feeling that it will be sufficient to socialize and use merely enough to break the power of landlordism and unemployment. But it appears that the capitalists and the farmers themselves are going to force the issue. If they merge farms to any great extent, offipploying the best machinery and using poon labor to run it, with trained agriculturists as managers, they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will soon force the farmer into a position where they could find work.

The riculturists as managers, they will soon force the farmers into a position where as a matter of self-protection they will have to adopt Socialism.

LAW OF GROWTH.

Is it a reasonable conclusion that the great industries are not going to grow bigger? Having grown this large out of small beginnings, with the added power thus accumulated, is it not silly to assume they are going to stop growing and improving and expanding? Is there anything in the whole industrial purview of things to indicate that they have ceased to grow and will disintehave ceased to grow and will disinte grate and go back to days of small pro-

If you have settled this in your mind, and market cheaper than the small ones? If you could produce cheaper than your neighbor, and had the facilities for producing all the market could buy, would you refuse to do it, even if that neighbor was driven out of business? The cheaper the great plants produce the sooner will the small plants go into bankruptcy. Everyone of them could today produce more cheaply if they had a greater demand. A million shoes a month can be produced with less labor and expense per shoe than can a hunand expense per shoe than can a hun-dred shoes a month. Do you get hold

of the principle?

If this principle be true, and every trust is successful and organized on that theory, then it is only a question of time when only the great industries will live and the little ones will have disappeared like the isolated shoemaker, wagon maker, tanner, etc., of the time of my youth. When public clamor forces the great trusts to lower their profits, it will sound the funeral dirge of all the small business men in this nation. And it is coming and in its train more misery and turmoil than this nation ever witnessed, not excepting the civil war and its awful consequences. What are you going to do about it?

A READER asks if a man who own A READER asks if a man who owns stock in some private enterprise will be able to draw an income from it under Sealism. Hardly. Socialism proposes that a man shall earn what he gets and not "draw an income" from the earnings of it hers. Every man will be able to man, a good living, but he would not he able to get a good living at the expense of other people.

THE rulers of today are the children of the tobbers of yesterday.

RNEST B. MARTIN, the Kansas souri, is seeking to reopen the case, after the evidence he had, had all been presented, on the ground that he has new and important things that should be heard. One of his allegations is the most sensational that has yet been offered, and is as follows: "That Leslie J. Lyone has been for more than two years last past on

law, and other anti-trust enactments and enforce federal law. If it be true, as charged by Mr. Martin, that at the same time he is attorney for a corporation that is accused of violating federal law, then his guilt is so flagrant that even Taft, who appointed him to the position, cannot longer remain ellent

business, lately having been investigated for violation of the Sherman anti-trust

Mr. Martin has produced strong evidence in substantiation of charges hith-erto made. It is doubtful, however, if he gets a hearing on the new evidence. If he does he will open up a case that will be of nation-wide interest, Mr. Long, a stockholder in the lumber company of which the federal prosecutor is accused of being an attorney, is one of the richest citizens of Kansas City, and owns many mills in the south, where the mill workers are at present locked out because they are trying to organize against the intolerable conditions that prevail.

In addition rumors of illegal seizure of timber and of practical peonage in the lumber camps have forced a federal investigation. If it can be proven that the federal prosecutor who is supposed to press these charges is a paid attorney of the men accused, then the scandal will literally "smell to heaven." This is the very reason why the new evidence is not likely to get before the commissioner hearing the disbarment evidence.

Peons in America

"A torrent of poison is flowing into

The peon pays \$3 for his job to the agent, 50 cents a month to the railroad for medicine, and receives from \$1 to \$1.25 for a ten-hour day! He is boarded by the railroad company and charged such excessive prices that he is forced to live as poorly as in his own country.

The telegram in question says that the government has been forced to take action on the matter. It does not proaction on the matter. It does not pro-pose however to enforce the law against the employment of aliens, but merely forbids the agents to tear clothes or light over the getting of the stronger peons.
A dispatch from New Orleans says

that the number of Mexican laborers who have come to Louisians is the greater during the past three months than ever before. "The labor problem," says the dispatch, "is becoming more duce a greater and greater amount of products? If they sell this great products, where is the market left for the smaller producers or handlers? Must they not perish in competition with the greater plant and its ability to produce and market cheaper than the small ones? If you could produce cheaper than warr

tricts, demands a larger supply of labor tricts, demands a larger supply of labor than the state can furnish." As a result the peons are being imported from Mexico and the south is literally flooded with them. They work cheaper than the Americans.

In all likelihood the next few years will see a shifting of industrialism from the northeast to the south, where the peons can be used more effectively than in the eastern states and where organization is not so strong. Moreover, the cheap Mexican labor is likely to take the place to a very large extent of the tenant farmer.

The past six months has witnessed a remarkable investment of eastern and northern capitol in farm lands of the south. For the most part these lands were bought in vast tracts and are to be worked on a syndicate plan. The Mexican peons will produce more profit than the tenant farmers and will keep the soil in better condition. The south has for a long time had the problem of the blacks, but it is likely before many years to have a far greater problem of Mexican and Languesce and Hindu lavears to have a far greater problem of Mexican and Japanese, and Hindu la-

A CLIPPING BUREAU sent the APPEAL in one week 150 editorial comments copied from capitalist papers all over the country. Of course, many got away. Socialism is sure breaking into print. Center Shot Leaflets.

Center Shot Leaflets.

Just what you want to carry in you pocket and hand out when you get into a argument. or to slip into a letter to friend. Ten titles now ready: Ten Dôl lars a Day. Wages in Mexican Money Just What II Means, Workingmen Wente at Once. Jim Hill's Advice. Working Me and Women. People Who Make and Pepile Who Take, Socialists Want, Whom Do You Work For Extra cream tinted paper. 100 assorts copies mailed for 10c; 1,000 for Shc; 10,00 sent by express prepaid for \$6. Chienge.

Kerr & Co., 118 W Kinzie St., Chienge.

him carry out a gard to water, i and even rented

This more the masters try he press Socialism the more they in the minds of the masses and just what we have been trying for years. Thanks for the help

Ear n Repairing Watch

WE WILL HELP YOU START IN BUSINESS

of will back you to the its start you right. Tou will have we will supply soften price to tour price to the start of the second price to the supply soften p



Calendar

This lovely new 4page 1912 calend cards sent for two cent stamp to cover postage. A PORTER

Es matter white, you live exception. I will teach you MATIONAL DO-OPERATIVE REALTY BO







FARMS WANTED: Don't pay non direct



DEVELOTIONS THAT WILL

SOCIAL

-*-

GRACIA

The Marx He Knew Rest of the second

e ft. Kerr & Da.

The A. F. of L. Convention.

the time this paper is printed convention of the American Fed of Labor will have passed into Its session is noteworthy along

Burn the Records.

P. M. Sullivan is an aged attorney of Okishoma City, Okis. Recently he filed suit against county and state officials, alleging a compiracy to judicially rob him and others. The answer to this was a charge that he was insene. He was tried for insently and an order of commitment to the asylum issued. Then the old attorney applied for a restraining order, and that being issued, the case came up for hearing. He handled his own case, and his conduct of it attracted wide attention because of the skill with which it was done. Meantime the charges he made have been passed on hurriedly by the set preme courts of the state and the ecidence he submitted was ordered burned at the expiration of six months. The supreme court ordered an investigation by attorneys with an order of debarment against Sullivan in case his charges are not sustained. The anxiety to get rid of Sullivan's evited. The anxiety to get rid of Sullivan's evited. The anxiety to get rid of Sullivan's evited.

A "Chilo-Reform."

A resident of Okishoms papers should go to it.

A "Chilo-Reform."

A resident of Okishoms papers should go to it.

A "Ship of the state of the court of the state of the sta

A "Chlo-Reform."

A resident of Oakland, Cal., writes concerning a branch office in that city: "Because the rade come out on top at every election, the branch office here with three malls a day Bas been discontinued and now we have a carrier delivering only once a day, Besides, our mall is often at least the peels replan asignificant in the profit of the peels replan asignificant in the profit of the peels of the peel

How Socialism Helps.

tre you "on for life?"

The Lowell, Mass., machine shop has used its working hourse from fifty to ty a week and iaid off sixty workinen. The class war on the Pacific coast manted in the McNamara case finds further-ression in the trial at Portland, Ote., Burt Hicks for the murder of W. A.

to the class nature of it.

A Greek paper, published at Washington city, says that the shoe shining industry of our cities along with the fruit business has largely passed into the hands of the Greek. The actual work of polishing shoes is done by boys and the investigation shows that these young workers are held practically as slaves, working from fifteen to sixteen hours a day for a wage of from \$12 to \$15 a month. They are herded in wretched quarters on a diet consisting chiefly of bread, coffee and cheese and are not permitted to learn anything. The boys are in terror of their masters and dare not give the evidence that would lead to breaking up the slavery that exists.

and a fraternal delegate elected to attend the next national convention of that organization. In this connection it may be well to say that it is possible that a real proletarian farmer organization may be in a healthy and militant condition by the film the next national convention of the Federation meets—the Renters' union. If the latter organization grows as it deserves it will be eligible to membership in the A. F. of L., for it is as distinctly a classe organization as are the trade unions.

The report of Secretary Morrison showed that the membership had increased very largely during the past year and that the membership had increased very largely during the past year and that the membership had increased very largely during the past year and that the growth of the labor organizations is to no small extent due to the increase of Socialist sentiment. Wherever the Socialist sentiment is described in the very sent the card hand, when the prosper A Socialist vote of 2,000,000 next year will make possible the addition of a half million or more members to organized labor.

Burn the Records.

P. M. Sullivan is an aged attoracy of Okishoms City, Okia. Recently he filed suit against county and state officials, airiseting a conspiracy to judically roth him and others. The answer to this was a charge that he was insane. He was tried for leasnity and an order of commitment to the asylum issued. Then the old attorney applied for a restraining order,

three now The first primary ever held for the elec-ice a tion of a postmater occurred at Leroy, least Kan, November 21st, and Miss Esther Ab-had bot received the nomination. A nomination vy 1, of this kind makes it practically obligatory for on the postal department to make the

How Fortunes are Made

dividend

city attorney. Carney charges that the Socialists had no authority under the law to pay for this service. A Socialist committee from the council has been appointed to investinate, and theyest the capitalist press froths at the mouth. Funny, land it? Did you ever hear of a republican congress, legislature or city council appointing democrats to investigate charges against republicans, or democrats appointing republicans, or democrats appointing republicans, or femocrats appointing republicans to investigate democrats? Mayor Seidell and the other Socialist of-ficials are laughing at Carney's charges. The charges were never intended for anything but dispatches for the capitalist press. When the corporations were in charge of Milwaukes, the rich escaped their share of taxation. Under the Socialist administration, the tax borden is being shifted where it beings. The tax dodgers and their kept press are howiffs and have been for a year, but the Socialists go right on about the business of the city.

Are you "on for life?"

Causes of Tuberculosis.

In a recent address Dr. E. Harlan Wells, of Pennsylvania, an expert on tuberculosis, said:

"Medical scientists have discovered that the factors concerned in the perpetuation and propagation of this disease are overwork, child labor, poverty, want, intemperate use of alcoholic liquors and marcotic drugs and all the various forms of vice and debauchery. Until These conditions are removed or vastly improved, tuberculosis will continue to claim its victims. When the wealth of the nation is so distributed that each man receives enough, and be man too much—then only may we hope to see tuberculosis eradicated."

Class War in Kansas City.

An evidence of the class nature of the capitalists is shown by a circular letter sent by the Employers' association of Kansas City, Mo. This letter calls attention to a case of Edgar H. Balley, who was sent to prison for life for an alleged killing during the back drivers' strike in March, 1903. It being realized that the proof was not positive against Balley, an effort is being made by the unions to secure Ma pardon. The Employers' association asks the pardon and by the unions to secure Ma pardon, and adds: "It would seem that at the present time write, the McNamara trial produce in Loss singless and the development of savage brutailty amongst union singrers in Chicago, this is not an emportuou time to the exercise of clemency in such cases.

Are you "on for life?"

A local has been organized at Osnaburg, Ohlo, Socialists

rote was 133,

This paper is paid for. No bill will sent you. If you did not subscribe so friend did for you and paid for it.

At Alamagorda, N. M., Socialists cast average vote of 201, about 15 per cent the total vote and a 50 per cent gain. Please do not include orders in per-etter to the APPEAL editors. Address rders for literature and subscription

Comrade O. E. Brown, APPEAL worker and a Socialist for many years, recently died at Vernon, Tex. He leaves a wife and seven children. Comrade Mrs. Brown writes: "I want to keep the APPEAL for my children if I can possibly do so."

Mrs. J. S. Kiefner, 2892 Arlington avenua. L. Lodis, is organizing the Univers

Are you "on for life?"

The Philadelphia North American
f Dr. Alfred W. Arundel, for twenty
ctor of Pittsburg, Pa., most fashi

In Other Lands.

In Other Lands.

Are you. "on for life?"

The new lower house of Sweden is composed of 101 liberals, 65 conservatives and 64 Socialists, a distinct gain for the Socialists over the previous congress.

The daily press announces the suicide in Paris of Paul LaPargue, and his wife, a daughter of Karl Marx, by injection of prossic acid in their veins. No reason is given for the unfortunate act. They were comfortably fixed financially and had been respected and honored widely.

be law course at the rate of twenty-dive per law course at the rate of twenty-divergence with students, ranging from twenty-did one to sixty, and are taking hold eather a law course and the following:

I note that the federal authorities are at work again. They are bound to put the attent of the handle the future destiny of the mation. From the many good letters received, we take the following:

106 Arizona St. Indianapolis, Ind.
Legal Department AFFRAL TO REASON, Ft.
Scott, Kansas.

Dear Comrades—I received my text books today, and will say that they look like business, and I am ready for the fray. I have always been more or less studious, and I think this is just what I want and need. If there is any other comrade in this town taking the course, and if you think I can be of any belp to him, or be to me, let me know his address, and will get together. I realize it is going to be a long journey by one's seit, but I am going to do the best I know how, and hope I come out in the end c. k. I thank you will be a plasant one, I remain, Your letter to District Aitorney Bone is a gem. You not only have the backing of the Aprent Army of 50,000, but I will any of at least one gellion Socialists through the United Street.

Anti-Socia'ist League.

Anti-Socia'ist League.

This eighteen makes elighty-dight shundered before I reat.—Comrade before I cath.—Comrade before I cath.—Comrade before I reat.—Comrade before I cath.—Comrade the work again. They are bound to put the work again.

Tout that the federal authorities are cellized

"Carry California for Socialism"

AT MRS. GRACE D. BREWER.

Appeal Army Returns an Indictment. The APPEAL Army returns an indictment against the unjust system of government that will permit such persecution as the federal courts persist in dolling out to the APPEAL The Army returns an indictment Local Topeka, Kan., informs the APPEAL that it is not the Socialist local there that is organizing a co-operative store, for the independents.

Former President Eillot, of Harvard, is talking against Socialism but his grandsom. Sam Eillot, Jr., is more up-to-date and has become an ardent Socialist.

At the recent election in St. Louis the Socialist party carried eight werds, the republicants fourteen, and democrats six. The vote stood, republicant 19,395, Socialist Party Localist and Localist Residual Party Localist Residual Par

Three bundred cheers for the APPEAL and its editors. Comrade Meading, Dripping Springs, Tex.

This list is in answer to Harry J. Bone, who claims he runs the grand jury. Comrade Geek, Edina, Mo. rade Geek, Edina, Mo.

Inform Attorney Bone that the Army
also ready to do something.—Comrade A
derson, Minneapolis, Minn.

Harry J. Bone may find he has son
bones to pick before he is finished.—Cot
rade Wright, Highmore, S. D.

rade Wright, Highmore, S. D.
Socialism is gaining steadily here and
we hope to carry the city at no distant
time.—Comrade Stubbs, Auburn, N. Y.
The AFFRAL converted me and if it wins
one of the enclosed list of five it will be
worth all the money.—Comrade Martin,
Tasker, N. D.
Bocialism is on the boom here and the
old AFFRAL is greatly assisting in making
new recruits.—Comrade Demiow, Danville, Ill.
This here federal interference with the

Mr. Bone must be a man of mighty small caliber to use the expression he did about the grand jury.—Comrade Dunlap, Waxhow, N. C.

Bone may run the federal grand jury out he can not run the circulation of the Appral. That's our business.—Comrade dups, Westlake, La

Push your fight on the federal They are the key to the situation controlling the working people t Comrade Nichols, Vaughn, N. M.

Stay with them to the eleventh hour,

Anti-Socialist League.

The American Liberty and Property as sociation is the high sounding title of a new organization, born in New York's high salaried preachers are on the roll of the executive committee, and William Randolphia Hearst is exploiting it through his papers. Hearst prints in his New York's Awerican in high salaried preachers are on the roll of the executive committee, and William Randolphia Hearst is exploiting it through his papers. Hearst prints in his New York's Awerican in high saddines the following:

"Fears Socialism Will Dominate U. S. In Fifty Years—Organized Movement to Fight it Finds Many Business Men in Sympathy—Aim to Educate People.—Flood of Restrictive and Regulative Laws is Serious Handicap on Trade.

There is nothing very formidable about this organization because it displays its inck of intelligence in putting the time of danger off fifty years.

Masters Neatly Trapped.

The Unlied Shoe Workers are on a strike in Chechnast. Edward Keenas. their agent, was approached with an offer of \$5,000 if he would betray his feilow workmen and call the strike off. He informed Attorney Nicholas Kline of the offer, and a trap was set for the bosses. It In the presence of concealed witnesses. Keenan received a check for \$1,000 as part purposed.

Story of "Nigger John." When I came here the workers are purposed a check for \$1,000 as part purposed. The purposed a check for \$1,000 as part purposed and inmediately turned it hato the loffer, and a trap was set for the bosses. Keenan received a check for \$1,000 as part purposed. The purposed a check for \$1,000 as part purposed and inmediately turned it hato the loffer, and a trap was set for the bosses. They are not only the second man here who were by the looses against them and the effort at tribery is likely to cause their defeat.

The Bundle Brigade.

If you subcribe now you can get

The one who writes the best in the "Mystery Story" now running









FOR YOUR SH



The key to health, wealth and has Anyone may learn in a few bours Control whom you wish. Make fur hour, Give exhibitions and make Cure diseases and had habits. Successively small cost. Write for free parties.

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PATENTS How to GET Every I PATENTS Your Invention is Send 8 cents atomps for new 128 page been at Interest to Inventors. 2.5.0.4 B. LAGET, Dayl 2 Washington.

The Class Struggle,

The Rotten Courts.

They Can't Ge.

Are you "on for life?"

Review, Atlantic City, N. J.—Reforming two got to come. There is no use evad at the fact. If they cannot be had from the fact of they cannot be had from the fact life they cannot be had from the fact life they cannot be had for distant.

Class War in Kansas City.

Now is the time to do the propagands a practice of giving away 20-dollar ically. No campaign whatever is possible with them till after their national conventions, because no one knows what either of these parties will stand for.

If Taft is nominated then the repub lican spellbinders will talk conservative issues. If it is LaFollette they must brought an annual income of more dish things out differently. The demo-crats are no better off. If Wilson is land Stanford university of California, nominated the democrats will play the posing as a philanthropist. The forradical stunt, but if it is Harmon then the orators will hand out the good old conservative dope. You see its just polities with these fellows and no principle at all. The people are getting next every day to the game.

We go to the public with no un tainties. The Socialists know what they want, how to get it and what to do with

We are winning because what we have to offer it what the people need to relieve their suffering and stop the robbery of the exploiters.

The working class is already satur

Our work now is to reach the farmers. The Arraal has put before you a plan still in existence all levying tribute by which you are to make mailing lists off the people. of your farmers and send them. Hterature through the mails. NOW IS THE TIME TO ACT.

After the old parties open their bar-

rels and begin to put money into the campaign the partisan lines will tighten. Don't wait. Take the matter up while the tide is setting our way.

The propaganda number, to appear i Fanuary, will be splendid for farmers.

Southern Pacific Investment

Last week the Appeal told how four en who built the Southern Pacific railroad, within ten years, on a cash is rapidly being nationalized. Massa- ing a jury composed of men who will investment of \$50,000, through the chusetts is appropriating state money return a verdict of guilty. Nevertants aggregating \$,000,000 acres, lishing an elaborate system of state cash to the amount of more than roads. Pennsylvania has undertaken true, and the government admitted a,000,000 and a government loan of \$35,000,000; that they hired themselves to build the road and thus nulcted the company out of some 60,000,000; that they then issued elves stocks and bonds to the amount of \$82,000,000 based on water

After all this was accomplished the four men who had made themselves ing two others. multi-millionaires through exploiting the demand for a railroad planned to had been granted 18,000,000 acres of land), together with its grant. The fight for mastery between these two roads lasted for two years, but finally the Southern Pacific people made the biggest bid to individual congressmen and "absorbed" the Texas Pacific. Before this the Southern Pacific railroad company had secured another grant of 5,000,000 acres of land for extending its line on to El Paso. The 8,000,000 acres originally given it, plus the 5,000,000 for the Texas railway. plus the 18,000,000 acres it acquired through the absorption of the Texas Pacific, made an aggregate donation of the people's heritage of \$2,000,000 acres of land. - This was 47,043 square miles. This is an area as great as the states of Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, New Jersey and Vermont, with five other Rhode Islands thrown in for good measure.

Now, what became of this fortune? Stanford had himself elected to the United States senate, where he made

A "Life Time" Subscription.

BE THE CINCULATION GINE.

Our offer to send the APPEAL TO REA-son to any one for life for \$5 is being taken advantage of by dezens of the old war horses. They readily see that it is a good proposition for them as well as for the APPEAL. It insures them

somely engraved certificate in the form of a receipt showing a life membership in the "ARMY OF APPAL READERS."
Those who have already sent their subs on this offer will get the certificate.

These certificates will be signed by both J. A. Wayland and Fred D. Warren-signatures will be genuine, too-and will be limited to one thousand. After that a regular receipt will be

If you want a genuine autograph of the One Hoss and Fred Warren before they go to jail you will have to hurry.

If you can spare five dollars we want to urge you to join our Life Time Army

uber this subscription is for the life of the APPEAL and can be trans-

ferred at any time.
What the comrades think of this plan is expressed in the following letters: O. A. Pope, W. Va.—Here's to you in the grod! work you are doing, and for a Life lime sub. I will be with you in any and all fights in any way it is possible for me to serve our cause. Go after them! The Army is with you and growing higger every day.

J. R. Allison, Texas.—Find check for five dollars berewith, for which enter my name on your subscription list from date until my beneficiary collects my insurance. Make up your mind to send the paper a long time, because the last issue was infused new life in me. I just can't "afford to die soon," so send it on for one thousand years. Three or four weeks before the time expires I will renew. Comrades, let's see how many of us can dig up a fiver for the greatest paper in the United States, or anywhere else, for your whole life. Think act!

The old parties are at sea polit- gold pieces for tips. He became prietor of the great Vina vineyard in California, comprising 100,000 acres, and of the Palo Alto ranch, nearly as large, with its vast breeding establishments, and of much real estate in San Francisco. His stocks and bonds than a million. He founded the Letune still draws dividends from the public. Huntington's wealth was held he could travel from the Atlantic to from Brazil to New York. The fur-

In the early 60s America became In the early 60s America became railroad crazy, giving away millions or acres of public domain in order to secure the railroads. The railroads were needed.

Good public roads are needed now. And the people are demanding them as never before. In connection with

this demand some new things are taking place. The unit of collective dittors will be convicted. The district attorney, Harry Bone, is already at work (acting under infore been the road district. Now it structions from Washington) securas a state the building of roads that will connect the principal cities and county seats. Maryland is completthe important cities of the state. California a year ago voted \$18,000,000 to create a system of roads to he built and maintained at the expense of the system of roads that will link state. Missouri has projected one rock road to cross the state from In addition to this a delegation of

boosters is making a tour of the coun

The first road of importance country was a national road extend-ing from Washington, D. C., over the Allegheny mountains, and as far west as Vandalia, Ill. It was the avenue through which immigration proceeded to the west and had more to do with

It should be done systematically and permanently. But there is a grave danger under capitalism of graft acthis danger is meager, but when there tion and these are done by contract in-the stead of by socialized effort, it is a dent matter that should be watched care

Another thing, and something that has given impetus to this new move-ment: The development of the auto-mobile in the last few years has pro-vided rapid transit for dirt roads, the If we do not watch the development of this, rapid transit will be individual of this, rapid transit will be murvious and corporate and the public roads serves as a mantle to cover the crimes and corporate and the public roads serves as a mantle to cover the crimes will be used merely as a means of perpetrated upon the people who are will be used merely as a means of perpetrated upon the part of promoters compelled to depend upon charity they are robbed of grafting on the part of promoters Socialists should advocate public

ery exists in twenty states of the Union under legal provision? The form of slavery is the contract system of em-ploying convicts. The state leases them ploying convicts. The state leases them out at an average wage of 50 cents a day and they are practical slaves of the prople hiring them. They can be whipped at pleasure and chased with bloodhounds, and there are numerous cases where they have actually been killed. All the stealing that all the convicts of all the states have ever done is nothing to be compared with this crime of slavery and robbery enforced. crime of slavery and robbery enforced by the legislatures of twenty states in free America!

Just as a matter of propaganda suppose you get from your local hank, in change or otherwise, some of its bank notes. Then call the attention of the bank officials to the "secured by United States bonds or other securities," and ask them what other securities they have. Ask them if John Jones' note, if

new proposal on the republicans. I asking that the names of all candi sand years. Three or four weeks before the time expires I will reme. Comrades, let's see how many of us can dig up' a fiver for the greatest paper in the United States, or anywhere else, for your whole life. Think, act!

Halvor Clauson, Wash.—I make this investment not only because it is good as an investment, but also that I shall know once for all that my subscription shall now once for all that my subscription shall now the party. Even hooted at by the relationship of the party. Even Taft has in a proposition a few years ago would have been hooted at by the relationship of the party. It is enlightenment that is behind the Social-mot rule out and will trouble my mind no more about it.

FIGHTING FRED MERRICK.

Fred Merrick, editor of Justice, and our other Socialists identified with 000 subscriptions an average of 1,176 the paper, were tried last week in per meeting. The total amount of money Pittsburg, Pa., on a charge of erimi-raised on these meetings to date is nal libel. The suit is based on an \$9,037.75 with a small balance yet to article printed in Justice September come. If all of the subscription cards 16th, in which was described the unnatural and immoral practices per mitted in the state penitentiary and actually indulged in by the officers. Press reports announce that the verdict was not guilty. This case is brought in the state

chiefly in railroads. He built up the first continental system in existence in America. He often boasted that Pennsylvania comrades are the Pacific in his own cars over his own road, and sail in his own ships from Panama to Hong Kong and indicted for printing. There is this difference: The Appeal editors will form Panama to Hong Kong and difference: The Appeal editors will form Panama to Hong Kong and difference: The Appeal editors will form Panama to Hong Kong and difference: The Appeal editors will form Panama to Hong Kong and difference: The Appeal editors will form the from Brazil to New York. The further disposition of the Huntington fortune will be told later on. The Hopkins estate consisted among other things in a New York newspaper of wide influence, and Crocker left propwide influence, and Crocker left property representing values estimated at \$40,000,000. All these fortunes are still in existence all levying tribute off the people.

WATCH THE ROADS.

ment admitted the truthfulness of our charges against the deputy warden by firing him from that institution. But this we will not be permitted to show unless there is a revolution in the meantime in federal court practice. The only question to be determined in the forthcoming trial next May will be whether or not the arti-May will be whether or not the arti-cle was printed in the APPEAL. As we

in by Judge Pollock, who

they were true when it discharged the deputy warden.

The APPEAL editors would not change places with the administration officials, who are prosecuting them. Our position is right and when the facts the public will approve and applaud what the APPEAL has

SENIOR WARDEN MORGAN.

John Pierpont Morgan is the senior warden of St. George's Episcopal church in New York City, which a grab the Texas Pacific railway (which cross the entire United States. nial anniversary. On this occasion the palatial edifice was crowded and Mr. Morgan in his capacity as warden passed the plate as usual for the collection. It is said that the plate to the west and had more to do with the settlement of the vast territory in the far west than almost any other one factor. The road was finally denationalized, part of it coming under control of road districts and other portions falling into private hands and becoming toll roads.

The building of roads is a very important thing. It should be taught in the universities and public schools. It should be done systematically and permanent. becoming toll roads.

The building of roads is a very observant thing. It should be taught the universities and public schools.

The building of roads is a very observant thing. It should be taught think of John Pierpont Morgan, the think of John Pierpont Morgan, the building should be done systematically and manently. But there is a grave ger under capitalism of graft acapanying the building. So long as a Christian. The very thought of roads are constructed by districts and national roads to build these are done by contract integrating the produced in this incident, trifling though the means of ducing and distributing what its representation of the nation, the will not use its every power to some value of the body politic, the constructed by districts as a Christian. The very thought of the plunderer of the weak and helpless, today produce twice as much as is a church warden, passing the produced, and all would have an integration of the plate, is uncovered in this incident, trifling though ducing and distributing what its representation to the warding the pull not use its every power to some value of the body politic, the construction of the weak and helpless, today produce twice as much as is a chirch warden, passing would not receive any more than there were to discharged for they would not one-half the workers were discharged for they would not receive any more than the pull of the pull of the produced of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some value of the mation, the will not use its every power to some v the plate, is uncovered in dent as if the Christ hi the plate, is uncovered in this inci-dent as if the Christ himself had dashed the ill-gotten coin from the hand of the pharisee who rolls his eyes heavenward, crying, "O Lord," while "devouring widows houses" and things of life, and insist on voting

amount of comment on the rise of Socialism in the capitalist press. It must be admitted in all candor that some of these papers have shown a disposition to treat the Socialist movement not only its to treat the Socialist movement not only used by the nation in producing the nation's food, and the benefit will be for all, and the hours of toil will be shortened until there is a place for every worker in some industry. No hunting for jobs then, Every citizen will know that the tiest where he can find employment every cialism in the capitalist press. It must

States nones ask them what other security have. Ask them if John Jones' note, if deposited with the government, would not constitute one of those "other securities." You can have some fun this significant of the phenominal growth or Socialism which now commands the respect and the serious consideration of thinking people throughout the land.

The last thirty-jour meetings Comrade Debs brought to the office 40, are sent to the APPEAL to be redeemed each subscription will not the APPEAL 16 2-3 cente for a forty week's subscription. Most of our readers will understand that this 16 2-3 cents does not cover the cost of a forty week's subscription but we figure that the distribution of so many papers going into so many new hands will yield a big crop of Socialists in the 1912 election and this pays us for any loss arising directly from these meetings. As a matter of fact, a considerable number of these subscription cards are not immediately re-

Appeal to Reason, Girard. Kansas.

ALDRICH LIES

Aldrich, Morgan and that gang are telling the people that the banking system is rotten and that the nation is over a keg of financial dynamite ready to blow it to the devil,

These same men, and those who preceeded them, told you year after year that we had "the best banking system on earth." You remember this if you will think about how they denounced the old populists. They lied then and they lie to you now. In that which they are vitally interested I would not believe them under any oath ever administered. They have a better way to skin you and they have enough con-gressmen interested in bank stock and social ties to bankers to pass the plot they have been concocting to rob you. "Beware of the Greeks bearing girts," applies to these modern commercial bandits as it did to ancient Troy. Think you that they are doing things to help the great mass of people? Is that their character? Have they ever been caught doing anything in that line?

The Aldrich scheme will give absolute control of the money into their

lute control of the money hands; they can add new aces to their cards any time, and no matter what you have they will beat you. But no matter. The more rapid they rob you, the more rapidly the wealth concentrates, the more quickly they do up the dimin-ishing few who have a small compe-tence, the sooner will come the revolu-tion. And that will end them and their kind forever, Success to their efforts.

COAL AND COLD.

The workers in the cities are shiver ing for coal. The miners of the land are in want of warm clothes. Why?

Because the mines and factories and railroads are privately owned, the owners retuse to permit the workers to produce and supply their own wants. Would the workers hunger and freeze if they had the means and knew how to supply themselves?

When society owns the means of producing and distributing what its members want, do you think its members will not use its every power to supply its desires? If the workers were given free access to the means of life, would today produce twice as much as is now produced and all would have as how. But if they were to double output today, those employed rden, passing would not receive any more than they in this inci-bimself had discharged for they would not be

"laying burdens on the backs of the poor grievous to be borne."

It is a safe venture that the great of Justice spurns that kind of an offering in the name of a religion muts for other monkeys and sit by and which is so commercialized that it to do that.

"WHERE ARE YOU AT?"

apolis Tribune which had an editorial of such fair spirit and withal such a clear comprehension of the subject that it would not have been out of place in a first class Socialist paper. A striking paragraph is here quoted from the said editorial:

"Socialism is a philosophy, not a fraud. If it is not to dominate American government—municipal, county and mational—it must be met as a coherent, reasoned, plausible and attractive theory, not merely assailed as half-brother to anarchy and cousin to murder."

This is wholesome advice to the capitalism ress and the class it represents

FOOLERY IN THE COURTS.

tries Edward Russell in the Coming Na In February, 1903, Judge Grosscup, of the federal circuit, court at Chicago, handed down a decision finding that certain meat packers had been guilty of violating the Sherman act and granting an injunction forbidding them to continue their illegal between the continue the continue their illegal between the continue the continue their illegal between the continue the

Chinese have plays that last a month. I don't see that the Chinese have anything on us in this particu-

There is, however, this difference to be noted. The Chinese drama ha to be noted. The Chinese drama has some reason for existence in the fact that it interests or amuses its spectators. Our inexpressibly dull performance of "Busting the Trusts" has no such merit. It amuses nobody, entertains nobody, and achieves nothing except the control of t entertains nobody, and achieves nother for 2,000 members by January 1st. Just ing except to cost the government as we predicted some mouths ago the years it has not succeeded in breaking in that city has cleaned to prove the law in the cost the government as we predicted some mouths ago the years it has not succeeded in breaking in that city has cleaned to have violator of the law. up one trust nor in imprisoning one violator of the law. Students of hu-man eccentricities may find some maerial in the fact that even if these objects should be at any time at-tained not one particle of good would result to any human being, nor one particle of change effected in one exsting condition. But these little facts will not, of course, interfere in any way with the farce playing.

I suppose that fifty years from now, Levy Mayor will come tottering

into court on canes and Judge Kohl saat, wearing a long white beard, will read from the bench the 4,315th decision in the case of the United States ing chorus of troglodyte editors pipe up, "Gee, ain't it great! government is prosecuting packing house fellers!" The

It Seems to Me

BT C. L. PHIVER

are looking! "But I am Virtue," protested the lady in homespun.
The Mortal turned his back on her.

She, however, feeling indignant, as the Mortal went his way, asked of Vice: "Why do you permit this Mortal to address you as Virtue?"

cognize the fact? Don't you see you have ceased to be Virtue by permitting yourself to be robbed?"

The New Preacher. They call lands after their own name Psaims 49, 14.

We grown-ups are as serious as chilover things that we merely "call"
We fuss and quarrel over them. and collect tribute for their They sneered at people who "called ands after their own names." But the land didn't follow them after they died. Our offer be send the APPEAL to READ Socialists should advocate public roads. This is something that the advantage of by dezens of the old war horses. They readily see that it is a good proposition for them as the taken up by counties, by min as small early the towns that employed it, since tam be taken up by counties, by min as small and the towns that employed it, since tam be a convenience to all people living forty weeks as it does now.

The sech compade who sends a Life Time subscription will be sent a hand they are at a present. The time is ripe for Socialists who win as and activities.

The mountain would not come to Moon they are safe if they own their own they own they are safe if they own their own they own they are safe if they own their own they own they are safe if they own their own distribution. They are printed from a selection for house the house at the Missouri agricultural college, plows the Missouri agricultural college, plows they are safe if they own their own they complete sample set, and make therefore they are safe if they own their own they are safe if they own their own they own their own distribution. They are printed from a selection for house the house at the Missouri agricultural college, plows the Apreal at acres per hour. Some farmers think mountain would not complete sample set, and Mohammed went to the distribution. The mountain would not complete sample set, and Mohammed went to the distribution. They are printed from a selection for house the house of the leading patrons at a very fa.h. the would bring traffic to it. It would bring traffic to it land didn't follow them after they died, no difference how loudly they called. The mountain would not come to Mohammed, and Mohammed went to the mountain—"back to the land." This from a selection for house to house The recent elections inspired a vast amount of comment on the rise of Somount of comment of the rise of Somount of the small factories. That as any monopolize land. We shall never have land for all so long as any monopolize land. We shall never be able to use all the earth and enjoy section farmer. The evolution is going its good and have genuine security of on rapidly, but the average mind is possession therein, so long as most of blind to it. 'call lands after their own names.

Advertisements.

We have no literature save of advertisement. History is blography, a means Whereby some are advanced to rule the world After they are dead. Sociology And poetry altke would advertise Conditions and experience. The story is a pictorial setting for the of life; And sgitation and all preaching do list advertise some doctrine or idea. Newspapers live by advertisement only, Not merely of the things for sale, but also Of current happenings and timely topics. One might go further and declare all effort

fort is but a means of showing forth oneself liefore the people, hence an advertisement. I tire of it. Literature and art, Aud man himself, shall yet arise above Exploiting and being exploited—all one thing.

Socialists at Work

BY A. W. RICKER

them to continue their illegal behavior.

On November 18th, of the present year, Judge Kohlsaat, also of the federal circuit court, handed down some other decision against the packers.

This serves to remind us that this tiresome old play is still proceeding. It has now been continuously on improved less than \$500 have a legal claim. It has now been continuously on the boards for close upon nine years, in which time the packers have not ceased to do the things complained of at the beginning and the government has not ceased to make some kind of futile and ridiculous motions about them.

Every nation has its distinguishing peculiarity. Ours is a capacity for dreary and monotonous farce.

Much good wit has been expended by Anglo-Saxon minds because the Chinese have plays that last a month. I don't see that the Chinese will extend this service so that in time now been continuously on incomes less than \$500 have a legal claim we carry more cities in America we will extend this service so that in time it will be possible for the children of the poor to at least be born under surroundings that will afford the child a chance for its life. chance for its life.

San Francisco, Cal., 200 members to the Socialist local dur-ing two weeks in November, according to a letter from Organizer Comrade the big west and help to furnish the votes to carry California for Socialism in 1912.

States employing 2,500 professors, and having 175,000 students enrolled. The task set before the Intercollegiate Socialist society is that of reaching these students. Harry Laidler of New York, the secretary, has just returned from a propaganda trip to the New England colleges, during which time he organized chapters at Amberst and Weslevan college" in your immediate vicinities. There are 500 colleges in the United chapters at Amherst and Wesleyan col-leges. He found many Socialists among the teachers, and met with a cordial Arsenal for your trouble—that'll me you smile and vibrate some more, invitations to speak before the classes. So far this week, we haven't he in economics, and in some instances at the chapel exercises. Socialists living about changing the sub list into train in college towns should encourage propaganda among the students. A letter to just received a special delivery letter the Intercollegiate Socialist society, New York City will bring you full instruc-

was greeted pleasantly.

"I am so glad to see you, Miss Virtue," the Mortal said. "How well you legislators but some congressmen.

The comrades in a certain ward in New York are preparing to put 4,000 names on the APPEAL list for 40 weeks and have already raised \$140 toward the fund.

Responses are coming from every "Am I to blame for what he does?" where on the proposal to do systematic propaganda work among the farmers. Just remember, boys, that spasmodic work never gets you anywhere. What enables you to do so."

"Of course. Doesn't this Mortal recognize the fact? Don't you say

No body of men were ever more in the limelight than the Socialists holding office over the country. The capital-ist press is watching these officials with hawklike eyes to discover mistakes or mal administration of official business. The plutes would give big sums of money to trick or betray these men. Socialism is not on trial anywhere; beand collect tribute for their use, and keep our playmates from having any fun, just because our play pretentions are taken for realities. Nobody owns land. Nobody ever did own land. Yet how many people have struggled and suffered because some grouchy commust demonstrate our ability to administration. Socialists, however—the working class—are on trial. We suffered because some grouchy commust demonstrate our ability to administer public affairs and do it better could either give up some of their marthan the professional politicians. We bles or not play at all! Away have in could either give up some of their marthan the professional politicians. We bles or not play at all! Away back in must not do a little better, we must David's time knowing people laughed shine by comparison. In proportion to at the pretentions of "warranty deeds, our success will be our growth in the They sneered at people who "called next for years." "called next few years.

The National Lyceum Lecture course opened in Chicago, Sunday, November 26th, with Arthur Brooks Baker representing the central circuit. The editor the central commencing in Chicago Jan-uary 7th. He has a leave of three month's absence from the APPEAL and hones to meet many thousard comrades to whom he has been pen talking for a year. Here's hoping that you make the lecture course a rousing success in every city. Let me tell you a professional secret. If you want to pull out the best there is in a speaker give him a crowde! house. Peculiar Ship Subsidy.

Over two million dollars a year is donated to the steamship companies for the carrying of the mails to for-eign shores. The ships that carry the least mail get the most money. This is wholesome advice to the capitalist press and the class it represents but it is more than that, it is extremely significant of the phenominal growth of Socialism which now commands the respect and the serious consideration of thinking people throughout the land.

And now Bird S. Coler, democratical court for temptors of the phenominal growth of thinking people throughout the land.

And now Bird S. Coler, democratical court for temptors of New York in 1902, declares the public schools are responsible for the spread of Socialism is to destroy the people in absolute ignorance.

Municipal Cold Storage.

Municipal Cold Storage.

Let us, when we carry a city, stable that we carry a city, stable that is cold storage. It is cold storage that has given fruit, vegetables and meat as a monopoly to the meat is cold storage that enables for example the part of the president saying: "I feel state that the part of the president saying: "I feel store the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying: "I feel store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying in the store that the part of the president saying and the store that the shift and of Tabiti gets \$42,180 a year.

To Make Another Attempt.

To Make Another the the centure of the president saying the stable that the store the president saying the feel with the store that the present that the area of the president saying the feel with the more that th This is done by our patriotic government "to encourage the American merchant marine." The ship that 50 Alaska 100 2

If the number \$27 follows your name; yellow address label attached to this py it means that your subscripts.



Hurray! Good news this week.

gain, small, but still a gain. Not quite 200, but still it's a GAIN, and that is what makes us smile. When she starts she continues and next week w. looking for a larger increase, and it's up to you to cause no disappoin Look at Ohio! She did it all by her

cown little self. What is the matter with your state doing the trick the coming week? Nothing at all if you will but take a little time, and hustle a few subs for the little old APPEAL.

The picture at the top represents the entire bunch at the office from the editor down to the bull pup—and I wish I could make those joy vibrations extend

will cause these joy vibrations to "wig-gle" in your immediate vicinity, sur-Try it once and we will send you the

So far this week, we haven't heard anything from the P. O. department

Just received a special delivery letter from a comrade up in Minnesota ruis-ing cain with the whole bunch because The Loss of Virtue.

Virtue and Vice took a walk one day. Virtue was clad in homespun, but Vice wore the finest of fabrics. They are a Mortal on the street, and Vice was greeted pleasantly.

State Secretary Robt, Ringler estites if he didn't get it at once, and regular, too. Looked up the complaint and his sub had expired six weeks of course commenced and the boys are not only going to land a number of state largislators but some congressmen. ing the offer to put you "on for life for \$5.

This ought to be a banner month for This ought to be a banner month for subs. Folks always figure on spending a little extra money "foolishy" and it won't be hard to get two bits out of 'em. Let 'em think it "foolish" if the want to—they'll change their mind in a few weeks after receiving the "bitle old APPEAL."

Now I want to know whether you are going to go out and get that dozen subs that are waiting to be "picked," or is it going to be necessary for me to personally camp on your trail till you do? You'd better get 'em or you are liable to have a "star" boarder at your house for a month. It'll be cheaper to get the dozen subs.

Here's the report for this week. Does you state have an "x" before it?

not, why not? More Than 50,000.

1 Pennsylvania ..1,462 998 More Than 40,000. 2 Ohie 815 3,008 More Than 30,000. 41,5255 More Than 20,000.

Mere Than 15,000. 8 Missouri 516 394 8 Illinola 541 400 More Than 10,000. 10 Washington ... 446 867 12 Michigan ... 497 486 11 Kansas ... 441 652

More Than 5,000. 166 200 219 162 163 112 48 151 162 142

More Than 3,000. More Than 2,000. x87 Canada . . . 71 38 Mississippi . . . 66 x89 Arizona 47 More Than 1,000.

On the Sick List.