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WHOLE No. 306

CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY NOVEMBER 20, 1915.

ERTISING THE I.W.W." MONSTER JUE HILL PROTEST MEFTIN

Third Reel of This Most Exciting Series "Filmed" as a Roaring Comedy in Paterson.- All Star Actors

PROTEST MEETING IN NEW YORK

movement who have been expressibly a doubt whether the new members horoughly understood the full mean horoughly mean to the week of the full mean and his meaner, its promise to the week of the full mean and horoughly the full mean and horoughly the full mean and the full mean and horoughly the full mean and horoughly the full mean and the full

TRIPLE ALLIANCE OF **BRITISH UNIONS**

IS CONTEMPLATED Interesting Study of Westwood, Where the Company Own Everything, Including the Preacher.

Norma Concept in Paterona-All Star Actors

From the Pole Force

BIG DEMONSTRATION IN MINNEAPOLIS

Ring the bell:

THE I. W. W.'s

Musters fear us.

Apologists exertate us.

Recursor and the fear us.

Recursor and the fear us.

Recursor and the fear us.

VIOLENCE.

VIOLENCE.

Violence in the Class Struggle.

We went to divide un? Yes—divide the lobs so there will go around and then give every man the full he value of his toll.

"He who would be free, himself must strike the flow." That is why no must form the One Big Union.

"He who would be free, himself must strike the flow." That is why no must form to One Big Union. The reason the found of the constitution of the

EDITORIAL AND BUSINESS OFFICE 112 HAMILTON AVE. CLEVELAND, OHIO Supervision of the General Executive Board of the Indus-

SUBSCRIPTION

SI OO THREE MONTHS SIX MONTHS .. SO" CANADIAN ALS FOREIGN SE BUNDLE ORDERS, PER COPY ONE & ONE-HALF CENTS CASH MUST ACCOMPANY ALL ORDERS

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS, AND MAKE ALL CHECKS, MONEY ORDERS AND DRAFTS PAYABLE TO SOLIDARITY, OR THE I. W. W PUBLISHING BUREAU. AT ABOVE ADDRESS ENTERED AS SECOND-CLOSE MATTER APRIL 19, 1913, AT THE MOST OFFICE AT CLEVE AND DNIO, UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH STATE

INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD tieneral Headquarters Room 307 164 W. Washington Street. Chic.

W. D. Laywood, Grn. Sec'y-Treas.
Jos J. Etter Gen. Organizer Fra. cis Miller, W. E. Mattingly

CHAIN FACTORIES

Much is written and said about the chain stores. These stores are now strung across the country. They sell cigars, drugs, clothing, groceries, cleane jobb ing. Through their competition, large department stores have been forced to the wall. To many, the chain stores appear to give the lie to the theory of concentrat on, which represents indistry and retailing—or production and distribution—as passing into the control and under the direction of lewer and fewer big capitalists. But this lie is in appear are only a force and the control and under the direction of lewer and fewer big capitalists, and to be behind plans to push the idea into fields as yet free from its invasion.

Though much has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain stores, very little has been written and said about chain factories. It is not generally known hat there are one over-increasing number of corpo actions springing up that have factories, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one state, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one city, but in a number of cities, not only in one cit

"Education"...For What?

The current number of the New Review quotes a statement as emanating from the Association of German Teachers, which has 130,000 members and, as it says, is "the authorized representative of the teachers of German?". The authorized representative of the teachers of German? It is the state of the teachers of German? It is the state of the teachers of German. Nowhere else is the influence of education upon the youth between their departure from the school and their admission to the army so profound. Nowhere else is the preparation of the teachers for their duty so extended and so solid; nowhere else has the work of public education been so spontaneously effected or penetrated so deeply the consciousness of the people. All the states of the civilized world, our enemies included have acknowledged this by sending their teachers to Germany for several decades to study the organization of the elementary school and the education of the German people. It is a foreigner who is the author of the saying that Germany is the land of schools and barracks. A national army which has passed through these schools is incapable of the acts of barbarity which have been imputed to it."

the people" of Germany, as well as of those peoples who are at death-xi by with the Germans.

Education, indeed! For what? To make a nation of soldiers more proficient than any others in the use of mode in weapons of waitale. For whose benefit and glory? For the benefit of a commercial class whose greed for trade and territorial expansion a conjy equaled by the commercial classes of other countries. How proucly this Association of German Teachers flaunts in the face of a world its superior ability in this direction! With what evicences of satisfaction does it note the fact that other nations have sent their "educators" to Germany to gather wisdom at that same tourt.

tount.

We have here, clearly pointed out, the sources of contrôl of our modern educational institutions. They are but adjuncts to the power, and but means of promoting the interests of the rul ng class. Not alone is this the case in Germany. The same purpose of the public schools is patent in every other country. Just now in the United States we note signs of a similar development of our public school system, with reference to war and "preparedness." Only this 'very morning (Nov. 15) the capitalist papers flaunt in big headlines the fact that one the capitalist papers flaunt in big headlines the fact that one the classics of English literature for to be placed in the discard and the plastic minds of the public to the introduced instead to the daily newspapers; to the emanations of modern oratios of theBiysia and Roosevelt type; to the magazine writers who are subsidized by the powder and munition trust. Education 17 to be sure! Showing that our "public" schools, like those of Germany, are ever at the service of our ruling class, row more greedy than any other for commercial conquest and expansion. No doubt an American Association of Teachers will soon be patiting itself on the back regarding its superior ability to "educate" the youth of this land.

mo e so. Not only should also endeavor to interest other workers in them; in you should also endeavor to interest other workers, and them as they appear.

Solidarity would like to get more subscribers in the great interest of them. Here is the opportunity to interest sylvania, Ohio, illinois, elleptically interest them. The subscribers in the great them. The subscribers in the great them. The subscribers in the great them in the strice in which they are employed and therefore of interest to them. These articles will among the subscribers in all of these cities. Schneetady, Allany, Trdy, New York City and Brooklyn; not mention the minor ones like Jamestown, Binghampton, Pough keepsie, Newburch, etc.

Solidarity would like to get subscribers in all of these cities. Help us do it. Send us names and adde sesse of workers and sympathire is there; and a ten-cent contribution to our sample time for all those willing to build up Solidarity's subscribe. All continue your elimb. You will con

Poverty is one of the crimes for whith a man is sentenced to hard labor for an indefinite term.

Loral 84, St. Louis, Mo., has made the Open Forum hall, 2731 Franklir should be sent to that address.—Karl W. Sonntag, See'y.

The A. F. of L. savs, let every tub stand on its own bottom. Very well; but don't let one stave get the idea that it is a tub and try to stand alone, even though it is a hig ove. For one local or one crift is not craville of standing alone—It tales the whole working class to stand together.

labor for an inneum.

How does it come that the boss is alwars losing money, when he gets four-fifths of all the workers produce?

The A. F. of L. savs, let every class are getting loss of it, the stand on its own bottom. Very plorious it is to die for one's well: nat don't let one stave get try, in which there is so much that it is a tub and try to critical transfer.

The Need of Education on Economics

Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 10.

Inclination of Education of Edu

Havana, North Dakota, Nov. 9.

Editor Solidarity:

It is very evident that many letters reach you suggesting and advising many "promising" things. I, too, want to make a suggestion, which I hope you will teign to give recognition.

I believe there should appear in Solidarity each week an

article: QUESTIONS IN ECONOMICS

1. What is economics? Economics is the science of management. Thus farm economics is the science of farm management. Household economics is the science of foarm management. Economics in general, the science of the production and distribution of wealth.

2. What is wealth? Wealth is crystalized labor power; any product of labor that satisfies a human need—a tack is wealth.

3. It raw metalized.

alth.

3. Is, raw material, such as land, ore, oil, trees, uncaught h, etc., wealth? No. Merely raw material which was the free to finature to the race. Not wealth whill labor power is aped to them.

4. What is capital? Capital is that part of wealth used.

gift of nature to the race. Not wealth antil labor power is applied to that it is capital? Capital is that part of wealth used to exploit labor.

5. What is capital? Capital is that part of wealth used to exploit labor.

6. What is the incentive for the investment of capital? Profit, or the hope of poit?

6. What is a commodity? A product of labor made for purposes of sale or exchange. A product, is the result of the application of human labor power to the raw materials of nature. A product if useful is wealth. If not, it is a "waste-product."

7. Is land a commodity? No. It is 'raw material. The commodity nature of land is due to the labor power expended for the improvement.

7. Is land a commodity? No. It is 'raw material. The result of the application of lator power to naw material and is "made for purposes of sale." In fact the labor every material is a "made for purposes of sale." In fact the labor of material is labor power.

9. What is the difference between labor power and other commodities? "Labor creates all wealth." When other commodities? "Labor creates all wealth." When other commodity material is made into the commodity flow; the only added value which can create a value greater than list own. This is the source of Surplus Value.

7. Yes, on the average commodities exchange at their value? Yes, on the average commodities exchange at their value. In discussing value here it is taken for granted that a commodity has use value and we are discussing the value in exchange. When you sell your labor power, not when you buy a commodity you pay approximately the equivalent of the social labor time necessary for its production. The price you pay does not go to the producer of the commodity but is apportioned genong the various owners of indistry. You are robbed when you sell your labor power, not when you buy necessaries. The employing class always have to give the employer enough for them to maintain their ability to labor. In short, you get lust enough to live on and get back on the job. The short to your

stead. That is the clever cloak by which the robbery of the wages system is covered. Some covered in the covered system is covered to the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered to the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system. It is not that the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system. It is not that the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system. It is not that the covered system is covered system in the covered system in the covered system is covered system. I

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Brisbane's Morality—
Other News And Views

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November and they hope to sesure REVENGE after nearly three

sure REVENGE after nearly three

"arth, silk manufacturers of Paterson have evidently got some lig orders. The war has, no doubt, given
them a practiful monopoly of the
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market with the control
they want to make hay while the
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Il hararde. Leval I injen No. 61, I. W. W., annas City, Mo., has unanimously deduced an appeal for linanial aid or Jack Allen, who, in the free serviced a low on the knee cap, hich has resulted in a bad case of the control of the bone. One of the control of the bone of the control of the control

Weekly, One Dollar a Year

ADVENISING HE I. W. W.

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lower than usually paid for common stickers, they are more than this. Each one a brand new design drawn by Chaplin. Printed on the best pure white non-corl ng gummed paper; a beautiful color of red and black ink used on each. No waste. In sizes averaging only 2x2 inches. Get your order in now before it is too late!



a greater variety of uses due to their artistic appearance. Many have felt the need of wobbly post cards-paste one of these STICKFRETTES on the common Uncle Sam variety and you have it. Many other uses such as for sealing on back of envelopes, placing in lower corner of letterhead, will be evident when once seen.

You Will Want To Be First To Use These "Silent Agitators"

Let one of these persistent, thought compelling designs, do for you what a long argument oft times fails to accomplish. Reach Let one of these persistent, thought competing designs, do for you what a long argument of it times this to accomplish. Reach a thousand workers where only one was pigs file. You know how much attention the clock gets during the "long grind", this is the subject for one design, the clock tells the slave it is time to organize—and how. The "Scissorbill's Prayer" is a master-piece—other drive home the mean ing of Sabotage and Solidarity, Another warms atter the style "Safety First" signs, n. t to scale on the unemployed by worki g overtine or speeding up. A single design gives more information about the I.W. W. than will stick in the mind of a worker after hearing snatches of a dozen average talks on Industrial Unionism. Each subject is better than the other, and there are eleven of them.

Small Envelopes

The STICKERETTES are all put up in assorted packages containing ten of each of the eleven designs. The designs are separated for convenience in using and the whole one hundred and ten STCKER OTT S enclosed in a transparent waxed envelope.

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Packed in the same manner as small fifteen cent envelopes just described, except that ten of these invelopes are packed in a pasteboard box. The price for this package of eleven hundred STICKERET ES is-

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Ifficusual Charles Sirike

(Special to Solidarity)

Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 12.

Sompanion and the second of the

Loral 577, Des Moines, has onen-ed up new headquarters at 414 East 5th St. One large hall on the ground floor, a big basement, and three pice rooms urstairs for sleep-ing purposes, all for \$25 per month. Thore with want to give the I. W. W.

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